

Census of India 1961, Volume 9, Madras

CONTENTS

		Pages
PART I		
Preface	... ..	(iii)–(iv)
Chapter I	INTRODUCTION	1 – 4
II	POLITICAL HISTORY	... 5 – 7
III	THE PEOPLE	... 8 – 9
IV	POPULATION	... 10 – 14
V	HOUSING	... 15 – 22
VI	AGRICULTURE AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	... 23 – 25
VII	HYDRO-ELECTRIC SCHEMES	... 26 – 27
VIII	EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH	... 28 – 29
IX	INDUSTRY AND TRADE	... 30 – 31
X	LOCAL ADMINISTRATION AND ELECTIONS	... 32 – 34
XI	FIVE-YEAR PLAN ACHIEVEMENTS	... 35 – 42
XII	TEMPLES	... 43 – 44

PART II

CENSUS TABLES

A SERIES—GENERAL POPULATION TABLES

A I	Area, houses and population	
	Fly leaf	... 49
	Table	... 50
	Appendix I—1951 Territorial units constituting the present set up of Nilgiris District	51
	Sub-Appendix to Appendix I—Area for 1951 and 1961 for those municipal towns which have undergone changes in area since 1951 Census	51
	Appendix II—Number of villages with a population of 5,000 and over and towns with a population under 5,000	51
	Appendix III—Houseless and Institutional Population	51

		pages
A II	Variation in population during sixty years —	
	Fly leaf	52
	Table	52
A III	Villages classified by population—	
	Fly leaf	53
	Table	54—55
A IV	Towns (and Town-groups) classified by population with variation since 1941—	
	Fly leaf	56—57
	Table	58—60
B SERIES—GENERAL ECONOMIC (B I—B IX) AND HOUSEHOLD ECONOMIC (B X—B XVII) TABLES		
(i) GENERAL ECONOMIC TABLES		
	Preliminary Note	63
B I	Workers and Non-workers classified by sex and broad age - groups—	
	Fly leaf	63
	Table	64—67
B III	Industrial classification of Workers and Non-workers by educational levels in Urban and Rural Areas —	
	Fly leaf	69
	Part A—Urban Areas Table	70—71
	Part B—Rural Areas Table	72—73
B IV	Industrial classification by sex and class of workers at work —	
	Fly leaf	74
	Part A at Household Industry	75—76
	Part B in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service	77—84
	Part C in Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service	85—97
	Appendix (Standard Industrial classification)	98—110
B V	Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than cultivation—	
	Fly leaf	111
	Table	112—146
	Appendix (National classification of occupations)	147—155

		Pages
B V	Occupational divisions of persons at work other than cultivation classified by sex, broad age - groups and educational levels in urban areas only—	
	Fly leaf	157
	Table	158—161
B VII	Fly leaf	162
art A	Persons working principally (i) as Cultivators, (ii) as Agricultural labourers or (iii) at Household Industry classified by sex and by Secondary work (i) at Household Industry, (ii) as Cultivator or (iii) as Agricultural Labourer	163
Part B	Industrial classification by sex of persons working in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service who are also engaged in Household Industry	164 —165
B VIII	Persons unemployed aged 15 and above by sex, broad age-groups and educational levels in Urban and Rural areas —	
	Fly leaf	167
	Part A—Urban Areas	168—169
	Part B—Rural Areas	170
B IX	Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity—	
	Fly leaf	171
	Table	172—173
(ii) HOUSEHOLD ECONOMIC TABLES		
	Notes on Household Economic Tables	176—183
	Appendix—Selected local rights on land in Nilgiris District	184—185
B X	Sample Households (i) engaged neither in Cultivation nor Household Industry (ii) engaged either in Cultivation or Household Industry but not in both and (iii) engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry for all areas—	
	Fly leaf	187
	Table	188
B XI	Sample Households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in Rural and Urban areas separately—	
	Fly leaf	189
	Table	190
B XII	Sample Households engaged in Cultivation classified by size of land cultivated and number of family workers and hired workers in Rural and Urban areas separately—	
	Fly leaf	191
	Table	192—195

	Pages
B XIII Sample Households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry showing size of land cultivated classified by principal Household Industry for Rural and Urban areas separately—	
Fly leaf	196
Table	197
B XIV Sample Households engaged only in Household Industry classified by principal Household Industry in all areas—	
Fly leaf	198
Part A Households classified by Major Groups of principal Household Industry and the number of persons engaged	
Table	199
Appendix	200
Part B Households classified by Minor Groups of principal Household Industry—	201—202
B XV Sample Households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry classified by size of land in Rural and Urban areas separately—	
Fly leaf	203
Table	204—207
B XVI Sample principal Household Industry classified by period of working and total number of workers engaged in Household Industry for all areas—	
Fly leaf	209
Table	210—213
Appendix	214
B XVII Sample Households classified by (i) number of male and female members by size of households and (ii) engagement (a) neither in cultivation nor in industry (b) in Household Industry only and (c) in Cultivation sub-classified by size of land cultivated—	
Fly leaf	215
Table	216—217
Appendix	218

C SERIES—CULTURAL TABLES

C I Family composition of sample households—	
Fly leaf	221
Table	222—223
C II Age and marital status—	
Fly leaf	224
Table	225—227

	Pages
C III Age, sex and education—	
Fly leaf	228
Part A — Age, sex and education in all areas—	
Table	229
Part B — Age, sex and education in urban areas—	
Table	230 —231
Part C — Age, sex and education in Rural areas—	
Table	232
C V Mother—tongue—	
Fly leaf	233
Table	234 —236
C VII Religion—	
Fly leaf	237
Table	238
C VIII Classification by literacy and industrial category of Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—	
Fly leaf	239
Part A — Classification by literacy and industrial category of Workers and Non - workers among Scheduled Castes—	
Table	240 —241
Part B — Classification by literacy and industrial category of Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Tribes—	
Table	242 —243

SCT, SC AND ST SERIES
SPECIAL TABLES FOR SCHEDULED CASTES
AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

SCT I Industrial classification of Workers and Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—	
Fly leaf	246
Statement showing population of Scheduled Castes	247 —248
Statement showing population of Scheduled Tribes	249
Part A - Industrial classification of Workers and Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Castes—	
Tables	250 —253
Part B — Industrial classification of Workers and Non-Workers by sex for Scheduled Tribes —	
Tables	254 —255
SCT II Age and marital status for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes	
Fly leaf	257
Part A — Age and marital status for Scheduled Castes —	
Table—	258 —261
Part B - Age and marital status for Scheduled Tribes —	
Table	262 —263

	Pages
SCT III Education for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Rural and Urban areas —	
Fly leaf	265
Part A (i)—Education in Urban areas for Scheduled Castes —	
Table	266 —267
Part A (ii)—Education in Urban areas for Scheduled Tribes —	
Table	268 —269
Part B (i) Education in Rural areas only for Scheduled Castes—Table	270
Part B (ii) Education in Rural areas only for Scheduled Tribes—Table	271
SCT IV Religion for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—	
Fly leaf	272
Table	273
SCT V Sample Households engaged in cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in Rural areas only for members of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—Fly leaf	274
Part A — Sample Households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in Rural areas only for members of Scheduled Castes—Table	275
Part B — Sample Households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in Rural areas only for members of Scheduled Tribes—Table	276
SC I Persons not at work classified by sex, type of activity and educational levels for Scheduled Castes—	
Fly leaf	277
Table	278 —279
ST I Mother-tongue and bilingualism for Scheduled Tribes—	
Fly leaf	280
Table	281 —283
ST II Persons not at work classified by sex and type of activity for Scheduled Tribes—	
Fly leaf	284
Table	285 —286

PART III

FAIRS AND FESTIVALS

Fairs and Festivals	...	288—291
---------------------	-----	---------

PART IV

PANCHAYAT BLOCKS AND VILLAGE DIRECTORY

Introduction	...	295
Industrial Establishments—Standard Industrial Classification	...	296—301
Type of Soil, Terrain, etc,	...	302—303
Explanation for the abbreviations used in Primary Census Abstract and Notations for Basic Amenities	...	304
Village Directory—(Primary Census Abstract)		
1 Gudalur Taluk	...	305—311
2 Ootacamund Taluk	...	312—325
3 Coonoor Taluk	...	326—339

PART V

OFFICIAL STATISTICS

Introduction	...	343
Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Irrigation		
Table 1	Temperature recorded at Coonoor and Ootacamund	344—347
Table 2	Rainfall statistics recorded at various stations	348—353
Table 3	Land utilisation or Classification of area in the district	354—355
Table 4	Acreage under different crops	356—359
Table 5	Details of Cropped area	360
Table 6	Percentage of area under Principal Crops	361
Table 7	Total outturn of Various Crops	362
Table 8	Average yield per acre for different commodities	363
Table 9	Monthly average wholesale prices of staple products	364
Table 10	Average retail prices of Principal foodgrains	365
Table 11	Livestock Census Data	366

	Page
Table 12 Utilisation of the Principal Classes of Livestock ...	367
Table 13 Number of Veterinary Institutions, Livestock Farms, etc. ...	368
Table 14 Estimated production of Milk ...	368

Industry and Labour

Table 15 Statistics regarding Employment Exchange Offices ...	368
Table 16 Growth of Factories in various sectors ...	369
Table 17 Employment in Non-Textile Establishments ...	369
Table 18 Factories classified by Industry with average daily number of workers ...	370 — 376

Education

Table 19 Educational Institutions and pupils ...	377 — 378
Table 20 Alphabetical list of Colleges ...	379
Table 21 Alphabetical list of High Schools ...	379
Table 22 Particulars of Library and Reading Room facilities ...	380

Public Health and Medical

Table 23 Registered Births ...	381
Table 24 Deaths due to specified causes ...	382 — 385
Table 25 Details of Anti-adulteration activities ...	386
Table 26 Maternity and Child Welfare Centre ...	386
Table 27 List of Hospitals/Dispenseries and related details ...	387 — 388
Table 28 Details of urban and protected water supply schemes ...	389

Law and Order

Table 29 Strength of Police Force ...	389
Table 30 Number of Police Stations ...	390
Table 31 List of Police Stations and Outposts ...	391
Table 32 Details of Criminal Justice ...	392 — 395

	Pages
Communication	
Table 33 Mileage of different categories of roads ..	396
Table 34 Mileage of extra Municipal and Municipal roads maintained by Public authorities ...	396
Table 35 Number of Motor Vehicles taxed ...	396
Table 36 List of Tourist Bungalows Rest Houses in the District ...	397
Table 37 Railway Stations in the district and distance from State and District Headquarters ...	397
Table 38 Railway Stations and various amenities provided ...	398
Table 39 Number of Post and Telegraph Offices ...	398
Table 39 (a) List of Towns and Villages with Post Offices ...	399 —400
Miscellaneous	
Table 40 Receipts from Sales Tax ...	401
Table 41 Receipts from Stamp Duty and Land Revenue ...	401
Table 42 Excise Revenue receipts on various items ...	402
Table 43 Gross Sales of Small Savings Scheme Securities ...	402
Table 44 Life Insurance Statistics ...	402
Table 45 Particulars of registered documents and value of properties Transferred ...	403
Table 46 Number and Location of Branch Offices of Scheduled and Non-Scheduled Banks incorporated outside Madras State ...	403
Table 47 Number and Location of Branch Offices of Banks incorporated within the District ...	404
Table 48 Assets and Liabilities of Banks incorporated inside the District ...	404
Table 49 Number of Entertainment Halls, Spectators, Receipts ...	404
Table 50 Number of Cinema Theatres, Films exhibited, Tickets issued, etc. ...	405
Table 51 Number of Printing Presses at work ...	405
Table 52 Details of Forest Area ...	405
Table 53 Statistics relating to Community Development Programme ...	406 —407

Table 54	Progress of Co-operative Movement	...	408
Table 55	Ancient Monument	...	409 — 410
Table 56	Protected Menuments	...	411

PART IV

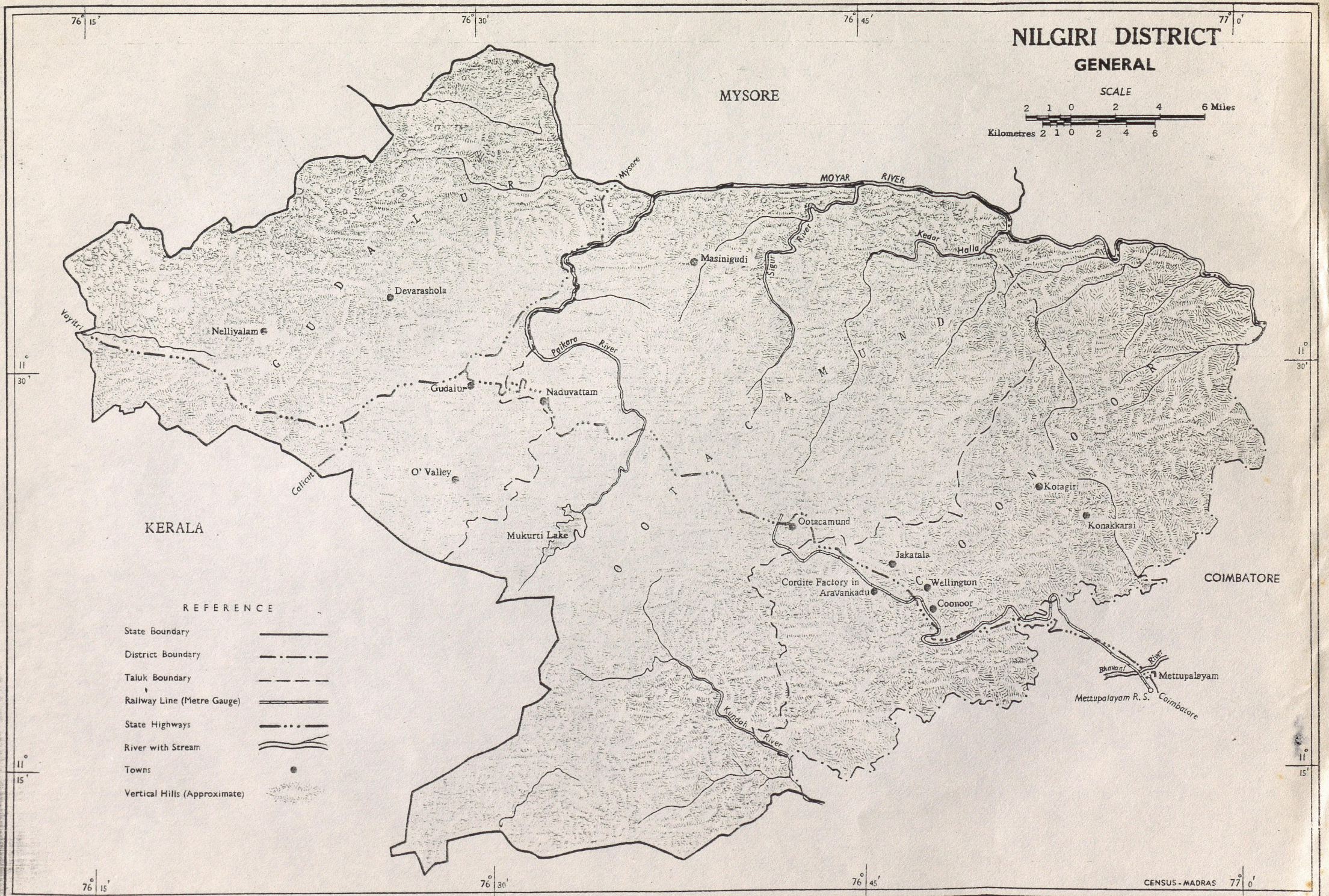
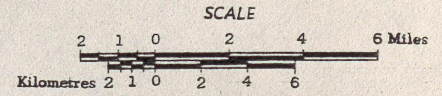
GAZETTEER OF PLACE NAMES AND CALENDAR OF OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Gazetteer of Place Names	...	415 — 417
Calendar of outstanding events and Occurrences	...	418

MAPS

1.	Map of Nilgiri District—General	...	Frontispiece Facing Page
2.	" Nilgiri District—Rainfall	...	2
3.	" Nilgiri District—Communications	...	4
4.	" Nilgiri District—Occupational structure of taluks	...	62
5.	" Nilgiri District—Fairs, festivals and important temples	...	286
6.	" Gudalur Taluk	...	304
7.	" Ootacamund Taluk	...	312
8.	" Coonoor Taluk	...	326

NILGIRI DISTRICT GENERAL



REFERENCE

- State Boundary
- District Boundary
- Taluk Boundary
- Railway Line (Metre Gauge)
- State Highways
- River with Stream
- Towns
- Vertical Hills (Approximate)

A I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

Fly Leaf

This is the basic population table and presents data for taluks, town-groups and towns by rural-urban break-up regarding area in square miles and square kilometres, density per square mile, number of inhabited and uninhabited villages and towns, number of occupied residential houses and population by sex.

Urban Area

In 1961 a more precise definition of urban area was attempted. All municipalities, cantonments and townships were deemed to have urban characteristics and declared as towns. For other areas three tests were applied.

(1) The population of the area should not be less than 5,000.

(2) 75 per cent of the male population should depend on non-agricultural resources for their livelihood; and

(3) there should be a density of 1,000 persons per square mile.

All places which satisfied these three conditions were declared as urban areas: All those places which satisfied two of the three conditions enumerated above and which in the opinion of the Collector of the district had urban characteristics were also declared as urban. This applied chiefly to the newly founded industrial areas, large housing settlements, places of tourist importance with all civic amenities, areas surrounding the municipal or cantonment limits but outside their jurisdiction and having definite urban features.

The change in the concept of urban areas has resulted in the inclusion of the following new towns in the district:

Taluk	Name of the new urban areas	Class of town	Population	
			1961	1951
Gudalur ...	O'Valley ...	IV	13,547	10,009
Gudalur ...	Devarshola ...	IV	10,711	8,075
Gudalur ...	Nelliyalam ...	IV	10,166	7,065
Ootacamund	Naduvattam ...	V	9,781	11,345

District/ Taluk	Persons per occupied Census House			Number of females per 1,000 males			Percentage of rural- urban population to total population			Density of population per square mile of area		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Nilgiris district ...	4.98	4.91	5.07	914	923	902	100.00	56.06	43.94	417	320	679
Gudalur ...	4.94	5.52	4.67	895	897	894	100.00	35.28	64.72	237	145	360
Ootacamund ...	5.04	4.89	5.29	899	896	905	100.00	62.63	37.37	367	298	603
Coonoor ...	4.94	4.81	5.14	936	960	905	100.00	57.53	42.47	721	499	1,812

Nil.—8

Taluk	Name of the new urban areas	Class of town	Population	
			1961	1951
Gudalur ...	Gudalur ...	V	8,328	5,207
Coonoor ...	Jagathala ...	V	7,109	5,780
Coonoor ...	Kinakkorai ...	V	5,228	5,915
Ootacamund	Masinagudi ...	VI	3,465	7,474
Coonoor ...	Cordite Factory in Aravankadu ...	VI	3,126	2,390

However due to this change in the concept of urban area there has been no declassification in the district during 1951-61 period. The following statement will show the progress in the number of towns since 1901:

Year	Number of towns
1961	13
1951	4
1941	4
1931	4
1921	3
1911	3
1901	2

Village

The statement below shows the number of inhabited villages from 1901 to 1961. The figures are those presented in the respective censuses and no adjustment has been made for the changes in jurisdiction.

Year	Number of villages
1961	37
1951	46
1941	54
1931	53
1921	54
1911	54
1901	48

The statement that follows will show the number of persons per occupied census house, number of females per 1,000 males, percentage of rural-urban population to total population and density per square mile in each taluk:

A I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

District/ Taluk/Town- group/Town	Total Rural Urban	Area in		Population per Sq. Mile	No. of Villages		No. of Towns	No. of occupied residen- tial houses	Population		
		Sq. Miles	Sq. Kms.		Inha- bited	Uninha- bited			Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3-a)	(3-b*)	(4*)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NILGIRIS	T	981.70	2,542.50	417	37	1	13	82,174	409,308	213,833	195,475
DISTRICT	R	716.90	1,856.80	320	37	1	...	46,718	229,441	119,287	110,154
	U	264.80	685.70	679	...	...	13	35,456	179,867	94,546	85,321
1. Gudalur Taluk	T	278.90	722.30	237	4	...	4	13,373	66,057	34,857	31,200
	R	160.00	414.40	146	4	...	...	4,222	23,305	12,284	11,021
	U	118.90	307.90	360	...	...	4	9,151	42,752	22,573	20,179
<i>Gudalur (P)</i>	U	18.52	47.97	450	...	...	1	1,824	8,328	4,423	3,905
Nelliyalam Town-group	U	60.45	156.56	345	...	...	2	4,389	20,877	10,893	9,984
(a) <i>Devarshola (P)</i>	U	23.62	61.17	453	...	...	1	2,271	10,711	5,637	5,074
(b) <i>Nelliyalam (P)</i>	U	36.83	95.39	276	...	...	1	2,118	10,166	5,256	4,910
<i>O'Valley (P)</i>	U	39.93	103.42	339	...	...	1	2,938	13,547	7,257	6,290
2. Ootacamund Taluk]	T	462.10	1,196.80	367	14	...	3	33,683	169,638	89,310	80,328
	R	356.90	924.40	298	14	...	...	21,709	106,252	56,033	50,219
	U	105.20	272.40	603	...	...	3	11,974	63,386	33,277	30,109
Naduvattam Town-group	U	92.71	240.12	143	...	...	2	3,045	13,246	6,905	6,341
(a) <i>Masinagudi (P)</i>	U	51.75	134.03	67	...	...	1	878	3,465	1,871	1,594
(b) <i>Naduvattam (P)</i>	U	40.96	106.09	239	...	...	1	2,167	9,781	5,034	4,747
Ootacamund (M)	U	12.48	32.32	4,018	...	...	1	8,929	50,140	26,372	23,768
3. Coonoor Taluk	T	240.70	623.40	721	19	1	6	35,118	173,613	89,663	83,947
	R	200.00	518.00	499	19	1	...	20,787	99,884	50,970	48,914
	U	40.70	105.40	1,812	...	...	6	14,331	73,729	38,696	35,033
Kotagiri Town-group	U	24.38	63.14	851	...	...	2	4,309	20,737	10,548	10,189
(a) <i>Kinakkorai (P)</i>	U	14.35	37.16	364	...	...	1	1,227	5,228	2,653	2,575
(b) <i>Kotagiri (P)</i>	U	10.03	25.98	1,546	...	...	1	3,082	15,509	7,895	7,614
Coonoor Town-group	U	16.30	42.22	3,251	...	...	4	10,022	52,992	28,148	24,844
(a) <i>Jagathala (P)</i>	U	7.38	19.11	963	...	...	1	1,481	7,109	3,678	3,431
(b) Coonoor (M)	U	5.81	15.05	5,282	...	...	1	5,748	30,690	16,008	14,682
(c) Wellington (Cantt.)	U	2.42	6.27	4,986	...	...	1	2,026	12,067	6,803	5,264
(d) <i>Cordite Factory in Aravankadu (N.P.)</i>	U	0.69	1.79	4,530	...	...	1	767	3,126	1,659	1,467

NOTE:—1. The following abbreviations have been used for the status of a city or town:—

(i) M—Municipality (ii) P—Panchayat (iii) N.P.—Non-Panchayat (iv) Cantt.—Cantonment

2. Towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 are shown in italics as *Gudalur (P)*

3. *The square kilometers and density figures of urban areas of Taluk and District are worked out using the area figures corrected to two places of decimals obtained by adding the areas of the towns in the respective units and not using the area figures given in the table. In addition to this, the figures relating to sq. kms. are further adjusted to make the Taluk/District totals agree.

APPENDIX I TO TABLE A I

Statement Showing 1951 Territorial Units Constituting the present set up of Nilgiris District

District/Taluk	1951 Territorial Units	Details of gain in Territories			Details of loss in Territories			Net Area Sq. Miles	Gain + Loss — Sq. Km.
		Brief Description	Area in Sq. Miles	Area in Sq. Km.	Brief Description	Area in Sq. Miles	Area in Sq. Km.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)

No changes in jurisdiction at the taluk or district level.

Sub-appendix to Appendix I to Table A I

Statement showing Area for 1951 and 1961 for those Municipal Towns which have undergone changes in area since 1951 Census

Name of Municipal Town	Area in Sq. Miles		Remarks
	1951	1961	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Ootacamund	11.96	12.48	Computational Error

APPENDIX II TO TABLE A I

Number of Villages with a Population of 5,000 and over and Towns with a Population under 5,000

District/Taluk	Villages with a Population of 5,000 and over			Towns with a Population under 5,000		
	Number	Population	Percentage of Total Rural population	Number	Population	Percentage of Total Urban population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NILGIRIS DISTRICT	18	177,319	0.72	2	6,591	0.07
Gudalur Taluk	2	20,909	0.08	...	...	...
Ootacamund Taluk	10	90,216	0.37	1	3,465	0.04
Coonoor Taluk	6	66,194	0.27	1	3,126	0.03

APPENDIX III TO TABLE A I

Houseless and Institutional Population

District/Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Houseless Population			Institutional Population		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NILGIRIS DISTRICT	T	354	216	138	6,268	4,791	1,477
	R	230	143	87	1,050	663	387
	U	124	73	51	5,218	4,128	1,090
Gudalur Taluk	T	20	13	7	496	405	91
	R	...	...	...	66	47	19
	U	20	13	7	430	358	72
Ootacamund Taluk	T	160	94	66	1,798	1,576	222
	R	81	52	29	159	135	24
	U	79	42	37	1,639	1,441	198
Coonoor Taluk	T	174	109	65	3,974	2,810	1,164
	R	149	91	58	825	481	344
	U	25	18	7	3,149	2,329	820

A II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING SIXTY YEARS

Fly Leaf

This table presents data on population of the district for seven Censuses from 1901 to 1961 and variation of population during this period.

The district has not undergone any jurisdictional change. Hence no adjustment has been necessary to bring the 1951 Census population to present jurisdictions of the district.

A II Variation in population during sixty years

District	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Nilgiris district	1901	112,882	...	....	61,348	51,534
	1911	118,618	+ 5,736	+ 5.08	63,509	55,109
	1921	126,519	+ 7,901	+ 6.66	67,018	59,501
	1931	169,330	+42,811	+ 33.84	91,928	77,402
	1941	209,709	+40,379	+ 23.85	112,870	96,839
	1951	311,729	+102,020	+48.65	163,880	147,849
	1961	409,308	+ 97,579	+ 31.30	213,833	195,475

A III VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

Fly Leaf

This table presents rural population of the district classified by the size of villages in which they live. For this purpose the inhabited villages in the district have been classed into seven groups according to the size of their population. These groups are villages with population of

Less than 200
200— 499
500— 999
1,000—1,999
2,000—4,999
5,000—9,999
10,000 and above

The total number of inhabited villages in the district is 37 and a rural population of 229,441 persons are found to live in these villages. The average village population of the district is 6,201. The same for taluks is given below in descending order :

Taluk	Persons per inhabited village
1. Ootacamund	7,589
2. Gudalur	5,826
3. Coonoor	5,257

There are no villages with less than 500 population in the district and even the number of villages with population 500—999 is only 3. These villages are in

Coonoor taluk. There are only two villages with population over 10,000 and these villages are in Gudalur taluk. Villages of other categories are distributed between Ootacamund and Coonoor taluks.

Percentage of rural population living in villages of population size

District/ Taluk	500 to 999	1,000 to 1,999	2,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 and over
Nilgiris	1.07	2.32	19.33	25.97	51.31
Gudalur	...	10.28	...	...	89.72
Ootacamund	...	...	15.09	45.53	39.38
Coonoor	2.46	2.92	28.35	11.22	55.05

Majority of the rural population in the district are found to live in villages of '10,000 and above' population category. This is more so in Gudalur taluk where over 89 per cent of the total rural population live in villages of this category. The percentage of population in village of 500—999 category is only a little over one per cent. Similarly the percentage of rural population in 1,000—1,999 size villages also is negligible—being only 2.32 per cent.

The following table will furnish information on the percentage of villages and population classified by class of villages during earlier Censuses viz., 1901-1961.

Villages with population of

Year	Less than 500		500-999		1,000-1,999		2,000-4,999		5,000-9,999		10,000 and above	
	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population
1901	12.50	2.57	12.50	5.56	45.83	38.26	25.00	41.32	4.17	12.29	...	...
1911	18.52	2.71	20.37	9.43	35.19	34.74	22.22	40.06	3.70	13.06	...	...
1921	20.37	3.31	18.52	8.03	27.78	26.32	29.63	48.97	3.70	13.37	...	...
1931	13.21	1.34	16.98	5.95	26.42	18.15	33.96	47.63	9.43	26.93	...	...
1941	12.96	1.14	5.56	1.12	27.78	15.97	38.89	42.20	14.81	39.57	...	...
1951	10.87	0.52	8.70	1.15	4.35	1.60	30.43	21.40	30.43	40.27	15.22	35.06
1961	...	...	8.11	1.07	10.81	2.32	32.43	19.33	24.32	25.97	24.33	51.31

It is evident from the table above that there has been gradual decline in the percentage of villages as well as in the population under villages of less than 500, 500—999 and 1,000—1,999 population size. 2,000—4,999 category of villages has recorded an increase in their percentage of villages but the percentage of rural population residing in them has shown a decline. Villages of 5,000—9,999 population size has recorded

considerable improvement in their position and villages with 10,000 or over population have also made their appearance in 1951 and by 1961 their position has been bettered.

For purposes of convenient study the sub-totals for villages and population, grouped under different ranges, are given below by taluks :—

District/ Taluk	Total Rural Population				Villages with population of							
	Total number of villages	Persons	Males	Females	Less than 500 Number of villages	Persons	500—1,999 Number of villages	Persons	2,000—4,999 Number of villages	Persons	5,000 & above Number of villages	Persons
Nilgiris	37	229,441	119,287	110,154	...	...	7	7,766	12	44,356	18	177,319
Gudalur	4	23,305	12,284	11,021	...	...	2	2,396	...	...	2	20,909
Ootacamund	14	106,252	56,033	50,219	...	...	...	...	4	16,036	10	90,216
Coonoor	19	99,884	50,970	48,914	...	...	5	5,370	8	28,320	6	66,194

A III VILLAGES CLASSIFIED

District/Taluk	Total No. of inhabited villages	I - Villages with less than 2,000											
		Total Rural Population			Less than 200			200-499			500-999		
		Persons	Males	Fe- males	Num- ber	Population		Num- ber	Population		Num- ber	Population	
						Males	Fe- males		Males	Fe- males		Males	Fe- males
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Nilgiris Dt.	37	229,441	119,287	110,154	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1,218	1,233
1. Gudalur taluk	4	23,305	12,284	11,021	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Ootacamund taluk	14	106,252	56,033	50,219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Coonoor taluk	19	99,884	50,970	48,914	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1,218	1,233

BY POPULATION

population			II—Villages with a population of 2000-9999						III - Villages with a population of 10,000 and above		
1,000-1,999			2,000-4,999			5,000-9,999					
Number	Population		Number	Population		Number	Population		Number	Population	
	Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females
(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
4	2,810	2,505	12	22,668	21,688	9	31,455	28,135	9	61,136	56,593
2	1,313	1,083	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	10,971	9,938
...	...	...	4	8,148	7,888	7	25,667	22,713	3	22,218	19,618
2	1,497	1,422	8	14,520	13,800	2	5,788	5,422	4	27,947	27,037

A IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1941

Fly Leaf

This table presents data on towns and town-groups in the district classified according to their population. This also gives information on population of these towns/town-groups and their variation during the last three Censuses 1941-61.

The concept of town-group has been newly introduced during this Census. Towns which are either contiguous or near each other having separate legally constituted civic administration like municipality, panchayat, cantonment or a township have been grouped together to form a town-group which will serve as a unit for statistical purposes. There exists four such town-groups in the district now viz., Neillyalam town-group in Gudalur taluk, Naduvattam town-group in Ootacamund taluk, Kotagiri and Coonoor town-groups in Coonoor taluk. These towns and town-groups in the district have been divided into six classes according to their population as shown below :

Class	Population
I	100,000 and above
II	50,000—99,999
III	20,000—49,999
IV	10,000—19,999
V	5,000— 9,999
VI	Upto 5,000

Increase in the number of towns

The number of towns excluding town-groups has gone up considerably when compared to the position either in 1941 or even in 1951. The number of towns was 13 in 1961 as against 4 in 1941 and 1951. The per-

centage population in towns (excluding town-groups) to total district population is given below :

1961	...	43.89
1951	...	28.55
1941	...	32.33

It is evident that the percentage of population in urban areas has gone up considerably.

Changes in the classification of towns

With the passage of time and increase in population, changes have occurred in the classification of towns and town-groups. These changes are represented below in terms of number of towns and town-groups under each class of towns during the period 1941-61.

Class of town	1961		1951		1941	
	Number of towns	Percentage to total No. of towns and town-groups	Number of towns	Percentage to total No. of towns and town-groups	Number of towns	Percentage to total Nos of towns and town-groups
I	...	...	...	...	...	...
II	2	28.57	...	...	2	66.67
III	2	28.57	2	66.67	1	33.33
IV	2	28.57	1	33.33	...	...
V	1	14.29	...	...	...	...
VI	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	7	100.00	3	100.00	3	100.00

The same data for towns excluding town-groups are given below and a detailed statement showing the changes in the classification of towns is appended separately.

Class of town	1961		1951		1941	
	Number of towns	Percentage to total number of towns	Number of towns	Percentage to total number of towns	Number of towns	Percentage to total number of towns
I	...	...	...	...	...	...
II	1	7.69	...	...	...	...
III	1	7.69	2	50.00	1	25.00
IV	5	38.46	2	50.00	2	50.00
V	4	30.77	...	...	1	25.00
VI	2	15.39	...	...	...	...
Total	13	100.00	4	100.00	4	100.00

Percentage of population in each class of town to total urban population

The percentage of population in each class of town excluding town-groups has undergone

Class of town	1941		1951		1961	
	Number of towns	Percentage of population to total urban population	Number of towns	Percentage of population to total urban population	Number of towns	Percentage of population to total urban population
I	...	...	...	...	...	...
II	...	...	...	...	1	27.88
III	1	44.02	2	73.34	1	17.06
IV	2	43.63	1	26.66	5	34.47
V	1	12.35	...	...	4	16.93
VI	...	...	...	...	2	3.66

The percentage of population in Class IV towns is most remarkable. But from point of view of increase, Class II towns are most important for the percentage of urban population residing in such towns is found to be 27.88 in 1961. As there was no Class II town in 1951 or earlier, the percentage of population in such towns was nil.

Density per square mile in different classes of towns

The density of population per square mile is considerable only under Class II and III towns. The highest density has been recorded under Class III towns where it has been recorded at 5,282. The same in Class II towns is only 4,018. This is rather meagre in Class VI towns for it is as low as 126 here. The density per square mile of urban area in the district is only 679. Details of density per square mile under different classes of towns are given below :

Class of town	Density per square mile
I	...
II	4,018
III	5,282
IV	550
V	375
VI	126

considerable variations. This is evident from the table below :

Changes in classification of towns—

Towns	1961	1951	1941
1. Gudalur Taluk—			
Gudalur (P)	...	V	...
Nelliyalam (T.G.)	...	III	...
Devarshola (P)	...	IV	...
Nelliyalam (P)	...	IV	...
O'Valley (P)	...	IV	...
2. Ootacamund Taluk—			
Naduvattam (T.G.)	IV	...	...
Masinagudi (P)	...	VI	...
Naduvattam (P)	...	V	...
Ootacamund (M)	...	II	III III
3. Coonoor Taluk—			
Kotagiri (T.G.)	...	III	IV IV
Kinakkorai (P)	...	V	...
Kotagiri (P)	...	IV	IV IV
Coonoor (T.G.)	...	II	III III
Jagathala (P)	...	V	...
Coonoor (M)	...	III	III IV
Wellington (Cantt.)	IV	IV	V
Cordite Factory in Aravankadu (NP)	IV	...	...

**A IV—TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961
WITH VARIATION SINCE 1941**

District/Town-group/Town	Status of Town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ALL CLASSES							
Nilgiris District	...	1941	67,808	...	...	36,326	31,482
(264.77 sq. miles		1951	88,997	+21,189	+ 31.25	47,066	41,931
682.75 sq. km.)		1961	179,867	+90,870	+102.10	94,546	85,321
CLASS I							
Nilgiris District	...		Nil				
CLASS II							
Nilgiris District	...	1941	...	...	...	...	...
(28.78 sq. miles		1951	...	...	...	...	...
74.54 sq. km.)		1961	103,132	...	...	54,520	48,612
Coonoor Town-group	...	1941	27,155	...	...	14,689	12,466
(16.30 sq. miles		1951	34,616	+ 7,461	+27.48	18,425	16,191
42.22 sq. km.)		1961	52,992	+18,376	+53.09	28,148	24,844
(a) Coonoor	M	1941	18,783	...	...	10,221	8,562
(5.81 sq. miles		1951	23,902	+5,119	+27.25	12,432	11,470
15.05 sq. km.)		1961	30,690	+6,788	+23.40	16,003	14,682
(b) Wellington	Cantt.	1941	8,372	...	...	4,468	3,904
(2.42 sq. miles		1951	10,714	+2,342	+27.97	5,993	4,721
6.27 sq. km.)		1961	12,067	+1,353	+12.63	6,803	5,264

**A IV—TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961
WITH VARIATION SINCE 1941—(Continued)**

District/Town-group/Town	Status of Town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
CLASS II (Concl'd.)							
(c) <i>Jagathala</i> (7.38 sq. miles 19.11 sq. km.)	P	1961	7,109	...	...	3,678	3,431
(d) <i>Cordite factory in Aravankadu</i> (0.69 sq. mile 1.79 sq. km.)	N.P	1961	3,126	...	...	1,659	1,467
Ootacamund (12.48 sq. miles 32.32 sq. km.)	M	1941	29,850	...	...	16,042	13,808
		1951	41,370	+11,520	+38.52	21,862	19,508
		1961	50,140	+ 8,770	+21.20	26,372	23,768
CLASS III							
Nilgiris District (84.83 sq. miles 219.70 sq. km.)	...	1941	57,005	...	...	30,731	26,274
		1951	75,986	+18,981	+33.30	40,287	35,699
		1961	41,614	-34,372	-45.23	21,441	20,173
Nelliyalam Town-group ... (60.45 sq. miles 156.56 sq. km.)		1961	20,877	...	...	10,893	9,984
(a) <i>Devarshola</i> (23.62 sq. miles 61.17 sq. km.)	P	1961	10,711	...	...	5,637	5,074
(b) <i>Nelliyalam</i> (36.83 sq. miles 95.39 sq. km.)	P	1961	10,166	...	...	5,256	4,910
Kotagiri Town-group ... (24.38 sq. miles 63.14 sq. km.)	...	1941	10,803	...	...	5,595	5,208
		1951	13,011	+2,208	+20.44	6,779	6,232
		1961	20,737	+7,726	+59.38	10,548	10,189

VILLAGE DIRECTORY

INTRODUCTION

This is an abstract giving a complete list of all villages and towns in each taluk in the district along with the distribution of population by sex and various categories of workers. Villagewise statistics embodying the results of Census were first compiled and published in 1872 and this has been the regular feature of every Census except in 1941 when owing to war conditions no villagewise data was tabulated. The particulars however were restricted to total population by sex and religion. A radical change was introduced in 1951, when population was classified into various livelihood classes in each village. In the case of urban areas, data was presented in respect of each ward locality or division. (But in 1961 Census, information has been compiled for each enumerator's block in the case of urban areas). Consequent on the shift in emphasis from income or economic independence, in earlier censuses, especially in 1951, to actual work irrespective of remuneration, the livelihood classes shown in the rural statistics of 1951 have undergone a complete change, giving place to 10 important categories as indicated below :—

- I. Working as cultivator
- II. Working as Agricultural Labourer
- III. Working in Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantation, Orchards and allied activities.
- IV. Working at Household Industry
- V. Working in Manufacturing other than Household Industry
- VI. Working in construction
- VII. Working in Trade and Commerce
- VIII. Working in Transport, Storage and Communications
- IX. Working in Other Services
- X. Non-workers

Apart from the above major difference between the 1951 villagewise particulars and the present scheme, the other minor deviation is the omission of particulars "Institutional and Houseless population" from the list though talukwise information has been tabulated and shown elsewhere. The proportion of such houseless and institutional population to total population is infinitesimal in the case of all towns having a population of less than 2-3 lakhs, our villages and very negligible in the case of that omission of this data does not in any way minimise the value of this publication.

Apart from these particulars certain additional and special particulars have been incorporated. In order to assess the extent to which the basic amenities are available in every village which go to make it self contained and self sufficient, villagewise particulars regarding the availability of educational, medical irrigational and other facilities were called for from the Tahsildars and Block Development Officers and incorporated in the table. The development activities in rural areas are reflected in the existence of Primary Schools, Middle Schools, High Schools, Higher Institutions including Colleges, Dispensaries, Rural Health Centres and Hospitals, Maternity and Child Welfare Centres Post Offices etc. These data have been shown immediately next to the names of villages in suitable notations, the explanations for which are given at the end.

Apart from this information, a few statements have been prepared based on authentic sources as indicated below :—

STATEMENT—I

Prior to enumeration in March 1961, a detailed listing of all houses was conducted in October 1960, when essential data relating to industrial establishments were collected, the complete details of which have been presented in a separate volume entitled Housing Report and Tables. But the Volume is restricted to districtwise particulars relating to industries classified by number of persons working, kind of fuel used etc. But it was felt that the types of industries existing in each village would provide valuable information and therefore villagewise lists of industries classified according to Indian Standard Industrial Classification is presented in this statement. Only the total number of units in each of the different types of industry is furnished for each village. But in the case of urban areas similar information has been furnished only in respect of towns with a population of over 50,000 and for urban sectors of the taluks as a whole.

STATEMENT—II

This refers to the types of soil and type of terrain whether hilly, river basin, high or low, sources of irrigation, important wet and dry crops and the value of such lands. Since it is too cumbersome to present the data for each village figures have been presented for convenient groups of villages selected for geographical and geological contiguity.

An alphabetical list of villages, and another list of Panchayat Union Blocks with their population are also presented separately for each taluk.

**A IV—TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961
WITH VARIATION SINCE 1941—(Concluded)**

District/Town-group/Town	Status of Town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
CLASS III—(Concl'd.)							
(a) Kotagiri	P	1941	10,803	...	...	5,595	5,208
(10.03 sq. miles 25.98 sq. km.)		1951	13,011	+2,208	+20.44	6,779	6,232
		1961	15,509	+2,498	+19.20	7,895	7,614
(b) Kinakkorai	P	1961	5,228	...	...	2,653	2,575
(14.35 sq. miles 37.16 sq. km.)							
CLASS IV							
Nilgiris District	...	1941	10,803	...	...	5,595	5,208
(132.64 sq. miles 343.54 sq. km.)		1951	13,011	+ 2,208	+20.44	6,779	6,232
		1961	26,793	+13,782	+105.93	14,162	12,631
O'Valley	P	1961	13,547	...	...	7,257	6,290
(39.93 sq. miles 103.42 sq. km.)							
Naduvattam Town-group	...	1961	13,246	...	...	6,905	6,341
(92.71 sq. miles 240.12 sq. km.)							
(a) Naduvattam	P	1961	9,781	...	...	5,034	4,747
(40.96 sq. miles 106.09 sq. km.)							
(b) Masinagudi	P	1961	3,465	...	...	1,871	1,594
(51.75 sq. miles 134.03 sq. km.)							
CLASS V							
Nilgiris District	...	1961	8,328	...	...	4,423	3,905
(18.52 sq. miles 47.97 sq. km.)							
Gudalur	P	1961	8,328	...	...	4,423	3,905
(18.52 sq. miles 47.97 sq. km.)							
CLASS VI							
Nilgiris district			Nil				

Note:—The following abbreviations have been used to denote the status of a town
M—Municipality P—Panchayat Cantt.—Cantonment N.P—Non-Panchayat
Towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 are shown in italics

STATEMENT—I

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

For the convenience of the reader this statement is presented in the following manner. Initially the total number of establishments in the district, both rural and urban is furnished. Then figures are separately indicated for urban areas of each taluk. Next we have presented the figures for the urban areas, having population more than 50,000 in each taluk of the district. Lastly we have given the total figures for industrial establishment for rural areas

in each taluk followed by the figures for every village in the taluk.

Figures in brackets indicate the total number of establishment pertaining to the type for which the industrial code number is given. Readers are invited to refer to the industrial classification given at the end of this statement which furnish the key to this code.

NILGIRIS DISTRICT

TOTAL:

200 (71), 203 (1), 204 (12), 205 (173), 207 (1), 209 (1), 214 (16), 217 (139), 218 (90), 222 (1), 223 (1), 231 (2), 261 (1), 270 (1), 273 (339), 273 (3), 280 (1), 281 (12), 282 (4), 287 (9), 288 (3), 301 (8), 302 (8), 310 (1), 311 (36), 313 (2), 314 (1), 315 (2), 320 (2), 322 (2), 323 (2), 331 (1), 335 (13), 337 (7), 348 (4), 362 (1), 365 (2), 367 (5), 368 (8), 369 (35), 370 (2), 372 (1), 377 (2), 378 (2), 379 (1), 380 (1), 382 (1), 384 (51), 388 (18), 389 (3), 392 (11), 393 (36), 395 (2), 399 (26).

Total 1,178

RURAL:

200 (33), 204 (3), 205 (67), 209 (1), 214 (3), 217 (112), 218 (65), 222 (1), 223 (1), 231 (2), 261 (1), 270 (1), 273 (121), 281 (2), 288 (3), 311 (4), 322 (1), 323 (2), 331 (1), 335 (11), 348 (4), 365 (1), 368 (4), 369 (12), 384 (3), 389 (1), 392 (1), 393 (12), 395 (2), 399 (17).

Total 492

URBAN:

200 (38), 203 (1), 204 (9), 205 (106), 207 (1), 214 (13), 217 (27), 218 (25), 273 (218), 278 (3), 280 (1), 281 (10), 282 (4), 287 (9), 301 (8), 302 (8), 310 (1), 311 (32), 313 (2), 314 (1), 315 (2), 320 (2), 322 (1), 335 (2), 337 (7), 362 (1), 365 (1), 367 (5), 368 (4), 369 (23), 370 (2), 372 (1), 377 (2), 378 (2), 379 (1), 380 (1), 382 (1), 384 (48), 388 (18), 389 (2), 392 (10), 393 (24), 399 (9).

Total 686

GUDALUR TALUK (URBAN)

200 (2), 204 (1), 205 (5), 214 (2), 217 (12), 218 (12), 273 (28), 281 (3), 287 (1), 311 (6), 322 (1), 365 (1), 368 (1), 369 (6), 372 (1), 382 (1), 384 (3), 388 (4), 392 (1), 393 (10), 399 (4).

Total 105

OOTACAMUND TALUK (URBAN)

200 (18), 203 (1), 204 (4), 205 (52), 214 (3), 217 (2), 218 (5), 273 (87), 278 (1), 281 (3), 301 (8), 310 (1), 311 (12), 320 (1), 335 (2), 337 (3), 362 (1), 368 (2), 369 (5), 377 (1), 378 (1), 384 (31), 388 (10), 392 (3), 393 (7), 399 (1).

Total 265

COONOR TALUK (URBAN)

200 (18), 204 (4), 205 (49), 207 (1), 214 (8), 217 (13), 218 (8), 273 (103), 278 (2), 280 (1), 281 (4), 282 (4), 287 (8), 302 (8), 311 (14), 313 (2), 314 (1), 315 (2), 320 (1), 337 (4), 367 (5), 368 (1), 369 (12), 370 (2), 377 (1), 378 (1), 379 (1), 380 (1), 384 (14), 388 (4), 389 (2), 392 (6), 393 (7), 399 (4).

Total 316

OOTACAMUND TOWN (URBAN)

200 (14), 203 (1), 204 (4), 205 (41), 214 (3), 218 (4), 273 (78), 281 (2), 301 (8), 310 (1), 311 (10), 320 (1), 335 (2), 337 (3), 362 (1), 368 (2), 369 (4), 377 (1), 378 (1), 384 (31), 388 (10), 392 (2), 393 (7).

Total 231

GUDALUR TALUK (RURAL)

205 (2), 209 (1), 217 (2), 222 (1), 223 (1), 261 (1), 273 (4), 311 (2), 348 (4), 365 (1), 368 (1), 369 (5), 392 (1), 393 (2), 399 (2).

Total 30

Cherangode 205 (1), 209 (1), 217 (1), 223 (1), 273 (3), 311 (1), 348 (4), 365 (1), 368 (1), 369 (2), 392 (1), 393 (2), 399 (1); Nellakotta 205 (1), 217 (1), 261 (1), 273 (1), 311 (1), 369 (3), 399 (1); Sreemadurai 222 (1).

STATEMENT—I (Concl'd.)

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS (Concl'd.)

OOTACAMUND TALUK (RURAL)	323 (2), 369 (4), 389 (4), 393 (6), 395 (2), 399 (8).
200 (19), 204 (2), 205 (32), 217 (36), 218 (15), 231 (2), 273 (42), 311 (2), 331 (1), 335 (11), 368 (3), 369 (3), 384 (3), 393 (4), 399 (7).	Total 283
Total 182	
Balacola 200 (3), 205 (7), 217 (9), 231 (2), 273 (2), 335 (3), 369 (1), 393 (1), 399 (1); Bikkatti 200 (1), 205 (5), 217 (5), 218 (4), 273 (2), 311 (1), 335 (2), 393 (2), 399 (3); Dodabedda 217 (1), 273 (1); Ebbadnad 200 (1), 205 (1), 218 (2), 273 (3); Hullathi 200 (1); Ithalar 200 (2), 204 (2), 205 (2), 217 (2), 273 (5), 335 (2), 368 (1), 384 (2), 399 (1); Kadanad 200 (2), 218 (2), 331 (1), 368 (1); Kagguchi 200 (1), 218 (1), 273 (2); Kundah 200 (3), 205 (12), 217 (14), 218 (6), 273 (17), 311 (1), 335 (1), 368 (1), 384 (1), 399 (1); Mulligoor 273 (4), Nanjanad 200 (2), 205 (1), 217 (2), 335 (2), 393 (1), 399 (1); Sholur 200 (1), 205 (1), 217 (3), 273 (3), 369 (2); Thummanatty 200 (1), 205 (2), 273 (3), 335 (1); Thunerri 200 (1), 205 (1).	Adigaratty 200 (1), 217 (10), 273 (5), 399 (2); Aracode 218 (3); Bandishola 217 (2), 218 (4); Berhatti 217 (2), Burliar 217 (2), 218 (6), 273 (10), 288 (1), 322 (1); Denad 205 (1), 217 (2), 218 (9), 273 (6), 369 (1); Hubbathalai 205 (8), 217 (5), 273 (2); Hulical 200 (3), 205 (11), 214 (1), 217 (9), 218 (5), 273 (20), 281 (2), 288 (2); Jackanarai 200 (2), 205 (2), 217 (7), 270 (1), 273 (8), 369 (2), 399 (1); Kadinamalai 218 (5); Kengarai 217 (3), 218 (1), 273 (1); Ketty 200 (5), 205 (1), 217 (9), 393 (1), 395 (2); Kodanad 200 (1), 205 (1), 217 (2), 218 (2); Kunsappanai 217 (3), 218 (4), 323 (2), 399 (1); Melur 200 (1), 205 (7), 214 (2), 217 (16), 218 (11), 273 (19), 393 (5), 399 (4); Naduhatti 217 (1), 273 (1); Nedugula 272 (1), 369 (1); Thengumarahada 200 (1), 389 (1); Wellington Canton- ment Military area 204 (1); Yedappalli 205 (2), 217 (1), 273 (2).
COONNOOR TALUK (RURAL)	
200 (14), 204 (1), 205 (33), 214 (3), 217 (74), 218 (50), 270 (1), 273 (75), 281 (2), 288 (3), 322 (1),	

STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Major Group (Code)	Minor Group (Code)	Major Group (Code)	Minor Group (Code)
20. FOODSTUFFS		22. TOBACCO PRODUCTS (Concid-)	
Production of rice, atta, flour, etc. by milling dehusking and processing of crops and foodgrains	... 200	Manufacture of snuff	... 224
Production of sugar and syrup from sugarcane in mills	... 201	Manufacture of jerda and other chewing tobacco	... 225
Production of indigenous sugar, gur from sugar cane or palm juice and production of candy	... 202	Manufacture of other tobacco products	... 226
Production of fruit products such as jam, jelly, sauce and canning and preservation of fruits	... 203	23. TEXTILE—COTTON	
Slaughtering, preservation of meat and fish and canning of fish	... 204	Cotton ginning, cleaning pressing and baling	... 230
Production of bread, biscuits, cake and other bakery products	... 205	Cotton spinning other than in mills	... 231
Production of butter, ghee, cheese and other dairy products	... 206	Cotton spinning and weaving in mills	... 232
Production of edible fats and oils (other than hydrogenated oil)	... 207	Cotton dyeing, bleaching	... 233
Production of hydrogenated oils (Vanaspati)	... 208	Cotton weaving in power looms	... 234
Production of other food products such as sweetmeat and condiments, muri, murki, chira, khaci, cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge	... 209	Cotton weaving in handlooms	... 235
21. BEVERAGES		Manufacturing of khadi textile in handlooms	... 236
Production of distilled spirits, wines, liquor from alcoholic malt, fruits and malts in distillery and brewery	... 210	Printing of cotton textile	... 237
Production of country liquor	... 211	Manufacturing of cotton nets	... 238
Production of indigenous liquor such as toddy, liquor from mahua, palm juice	... 212	Manufacturing of cotton, cordage, rope and twine	... 239
Production of other liquors not covered above	... 213	24. TEXTILE—JUTE	
Production of aerated and mineral water	... 214	Jute pressing and baling	... 240
Production of ice	... 215	Jute spinning and weaving	... 241
Production of ice cream	... 216	Dyeing and bleaching of jute	... 242
Processing of tea in factories	... 217	Printing of jute textile	... 243
Processing of coffee in curing works	... 218	Manufacture of other products like rope, cordage from jute and similar fibre such as hemp, mesta	... 244
Production of other beverages	... 219	25. TEXTILE—WOOL	
22. TOBACCO PRODUCTS		Wool baling and pressing	... 250
Manufacture of bidi	... 220	Wool cleaning and processing (scouring)	... 251
Manufacture of cigars and cheroots	... 221	Wool spinning and weaving in mill	... 252
Manufacture of cigarette and cigarette tobacco	... 222	Wool spinning other than in mills	... 253
Manufacture of hookah tobacco	... 223	Wool weaving in power looms	... 254
		Wool weaving in handloom	... 255
		Embroidery and art work in woollen textile...	256
		26. TEXTILE—SILK	
		Spinning and weaving of silk textile in mill...	260
		Dyeing and bleaching of silk	... 261
		Spinning of silk other than in mills	... 262
		Weaving of silk textile by power loom	... 263
		Weaving of silk textile by handloom	... 264
		Printing of silk textile	... 265
		Manufacture of silk cordage, rope and twine	... 266

STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION—(Contd.)

Major Group (Code)	Minor Group (Code)	Major Group (Code)	Minor Group (Code)
27. TEXTILE—MISCELLANEOUS		29. PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS (Concl'd.)	
Manufacture of carpet and all other similar type of textile products ...	270	Manufacture of pulp from wood, rags, waste-paper and other fibres and the conversion of such pulp into any kind of paper and paper board handmade ...	291
Manufacture of hosiery and other knitted fabrics and garments ...	271	Manufacture of products, such as paper bags, boxes, cards, envelopes and moulded pulp goods from paper, paper board and pulp ...	292
Embroidery and making of crepe lace and fringes ...	272	30. PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	
Making of textile garments including rain-seats and headgear ...	273	Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals ...	300
Manufacture of made up textile goods except wearing apparel such as curtains, pillow cases, bedding material, mattress, textile bags ...	274	Printing and publishing of books ...	301
Manufacture of waterproof textile products such as oil cloth, tarpaulin ...	275	All other types of printing including lithography, engraving, etching, block making and other work connected with printing industry ...	302
Manufacture and recovery of all types of fibres for purposes of padding and upholstery filling ...	276	All types of binding, stitching, sizing and other allied work connected with binding industry ...	303
Manufacture of coir and coir products ...	277	31. LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	
Manufacture of umbrellas ...	278	Currying, tanning and finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather ...	310
Processing and manufacture of textile products not covered above ...	279	Manufacture of shoes and other leather foot-wear ...	311
28. MANUFACTURE OF WOOD AND WOODEN PRODUCTS		Manufacture of clothing and wearing apparel (except footwear) made of leather and fur ...	312
Sawing and planing of wood ...	280	Manufacture of leather products (except those covered by code Nos. 311, 312) such as leather upholstery, suitcases, pocket books, cigarette and key cases, purses, saddlery, whip and other articles ...	313
Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures ...	281	Repair of shoes and other leather footwear ...	314
Manufacture of structural wooden goods (including treated timber) such as beams, posts, doors, windows ...	282	Repair of all other leather products except footwear ...	315
Manufacture of wooden industrial goods other than transport equipment such as bobbins and similar equipment and fixtures ...	283	32. RUBBER, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	
Manufacture of other wooden products such as utensils, toys, artwares ...	284	Manufacture of tyres and tubes ...	320
Manufacture of veneer and plywood ...	285	Manufacture of rubber footwear ...	321
Manufacture of plywood products such as tea chest ...	286	Manufacture of rubber goods used for industrial purpose ...	322
Manufacture of boxes and packing cases other than plywood ...	287	Manufacture of all kinds of other rubber products from natural or synthetic rubber including rubber raincoat ...	323
Manufacture of materials from cork, bamboo, cane, leaves and other allied products ...	288	Productions of petroleum, kerosene and other petroleum products in petroleum refineries... ..	324
Manufacture of other wood and allied products not covered above ...	289	Production of coal-tar and coke in coke oven... ..	325
29. PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS		Manufacture of other coal and coal-tar products not covered elsewhere. ...	326
Manufacture of pulp from wood, rags, waste-paper and other fibres and the conversion of such pulp into any kind of paper and paper board in mill ...	290		

STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION—(Contd.)

Major Group (Code)	Minor Group (Code)	Major Group (Code)	Minor Group (Code)
33. CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS		34-35. NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS OTHER THAN PETROLEUM AND COAL	
		<i>(Concl'd)</i>	
Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals such as acids, alkalis and their salts not elsewhere specified	... 330	Manufacture of glass and glass products except optical and photographic lenses and glass products covered above	... 357
Manufacture of dyes, paints, colours and varnishes	... 331	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere specified	... 359
Manufacture of fertilizers	... 332		
Manufacture of ammunition, explosives and fire works	... 333	36. BASIC METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS EXCEPT MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	
Manufacture of matches	... 334	Manufacture of iron and steel including smelting, refining, rolling, conversion into basic forms such as billets, blooms, tubes, rods	... 360
Manufacture of medicines, pharmaceutical preparations, perfumes, cosmetics and other toilet preparations except soap	... 335	Manufacture including smelting, refining of non-ferrous metals and alloys in basic forms	... 361
Manufacture of soap and other washing and cleaning compounds	... 336	Manufacture of armaments	... 362
Manufacture of turpentine, synthetic, and plastic products and materials (including synthetic rubber)	... 337	Manufacture of structural steel products such as joist, sheet, plate	... 363
Manufacture of common salt	... 338	Manufacture of iron and steel furniture	... 364
Manufacture of other chemicals and chemical products not covered above (including inedible oils and fats)	... 339	Manufacture of brass and bell metal products	... 365
		Manufacture of aluminium products	... 366
34-35. NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS OTHER THAN PETROLEUM AND COAL		Manufacture of metal products (other than of iron, brass, bell metal and aluminium) such as tin can	... 367
Manufacture of structural clay products such as bricks, tiles	... 340	Enamelling, galvanising, plating (including electroplating) polishing and welding of metal products	... 368
Manufacture of cement and cement products...	341	Manufacture of sundry hardwares, such as G.I. pipe, wire net, bolt, screw, bucket, cutlery (this will also include the manufacture of sundry ferrous engineering products done by jobbing engineering concerns which cannot be classified in major groups 36, 37, 38 and 39)	... 369
Manufacture of lime	... 342		
Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone dressing and stone crushing	... 343	37. MACHINERY (ALL KINDS OTHER THAN TRANSPORT) AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT	
Manufacture of stonewares, other than images	... 344	Manufacture and assembling of machinery (other than electrical) except textile machinery	... 370
Manufacture of stone images.	... 345	Manufacturing and assembling of prime mover and boilers, other than electrical equipment, such as diesel engines, road rollers, tractors	... 371
Manufacture of plaster of paris and its products	... 346	Manufacture of machine tools	... 372
Manufacture of asbestos products	... 347	Manufacture of textile machinery and accessories	... 373
Manufacture of mica products	... 348		
Manufacture of earthenware and earthen pottery	... 350		
Manufacture of chinaware and crockery	... 351		
Manufacture of porcelain and its products	... 352		
Manufacture of glass bangles and beads	... 353		
Manufacture of glass apparatus	... 354		
Manufacture of earthen image, busts and statues	... 355		
Manufacture of earthen toys and artwares except those covered by code No. 355	... 356		

STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION—(Concl'd.)

Major Group (Code)	Minor Group (Code)	Major Group (Code)	Minor Group (Code)
37.		38.	
MACHINERY (ALL KINDS OTHER THAN TRANSPORT) AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT (Concl'd.)		TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT (Concl'd.)	
	Manufacture of heavy electrical machinery and equipment such as motors, generators, transformers		Building and repairing of water transport equipment such as ships, boats and manufacture of marine engines ...
	374		386
	Manufacture of electric lamps and fans ...		Manufacture and repair of air transport equipment including aeroplanes, aeroengines. ...
	375		387
	Manufacture of insulated wires and cables ...		Repairing of bicycles and tricycles ...
	376		388
	Manufacture of all kinds of battery ...		Manufacture of other transport equipment not covered above such as animal drawn and hand-drawn vehicles ...
	377		389
	Manufacture of electronic equipment such as radio, microphone ...	39.	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
	378		Manufacture of optical instruments and lenses, ophthalmic goods and photographic equipment and supplies ...
	Manufacture of electric machinery and apparatus, appliances not specified above ...		390
	379		Manufacture of scientific, medical and surgical instruments and equipment and supplies ...
38.	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT		391
	Manufacture, assembly and repairing of locomotives ...		Assembling and repairing of watches and clocks ...
	380		392
	Manufacture of wagons, coaches, tramways and other rail road equipment other than that covered by code No. 363. ...		Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and other precious metals ...
	381		393
	Manufacture and assembling of motor vehicles of all types (excepting motor engines) ...		Manufacture and tuning of musical instruments ...
	382		394
	Manufacture of motor vehicles engines parts and accessories ...		Manufacture of stationery articles not covered elsewhere such as pencil, penholder, fountain pen ...
	383		395
	Repairing and servicing of motor vehicles ...		Manufacture of sports goods ...
	384		396
	Manufacture of bicycles and tricycles and accessories such as saddle, seat frame, gear ...		Manufacture and repair work of goods not assignable to any other group ...
	385		

STATEMENT

TYPE OF

Taink	Location Code	Type of Soil	Type of Terrain, River, Basin, Hilly, High or Low	Irrigation facilities				
				Project	Canals	Tanks	Wells	Other Sources
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Gudalur	1,6,7.	Clay	Hilly	No	No	No	No	Rain fed
	8.	Clay	Hilly	Yes	No	Yes	No	Rain fed
	2,3,4,5.	Clay	Hilly	No	No	No	No	Rain fed
Ootacamund	3,7,13, 14,15, 16,17.	Red and Black Sandy	Hilly high	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Jungle stream and rain fed
	1,2,4,5, 6,8,9, 10,11,12.	Red and Black Sandy	Hilly	No	No	Yes	Yes	Rain fed
Coonoor	1.	Red Soil	River Basin	No	No	No	No	River
	3,4,5, 6,7,8.	Reddish and Brown	Hilly	No	No	No	No	Stream
	9,10,11, 12,13,14, 15,16,17, 18,19,20.	Black and Red	Hilly high	No	No	No	No	...
	23,24,25, 26,27.	Red and Black	Hilly	No	No	No	No	...

No. II

SOIL, TERRAIN ETC.

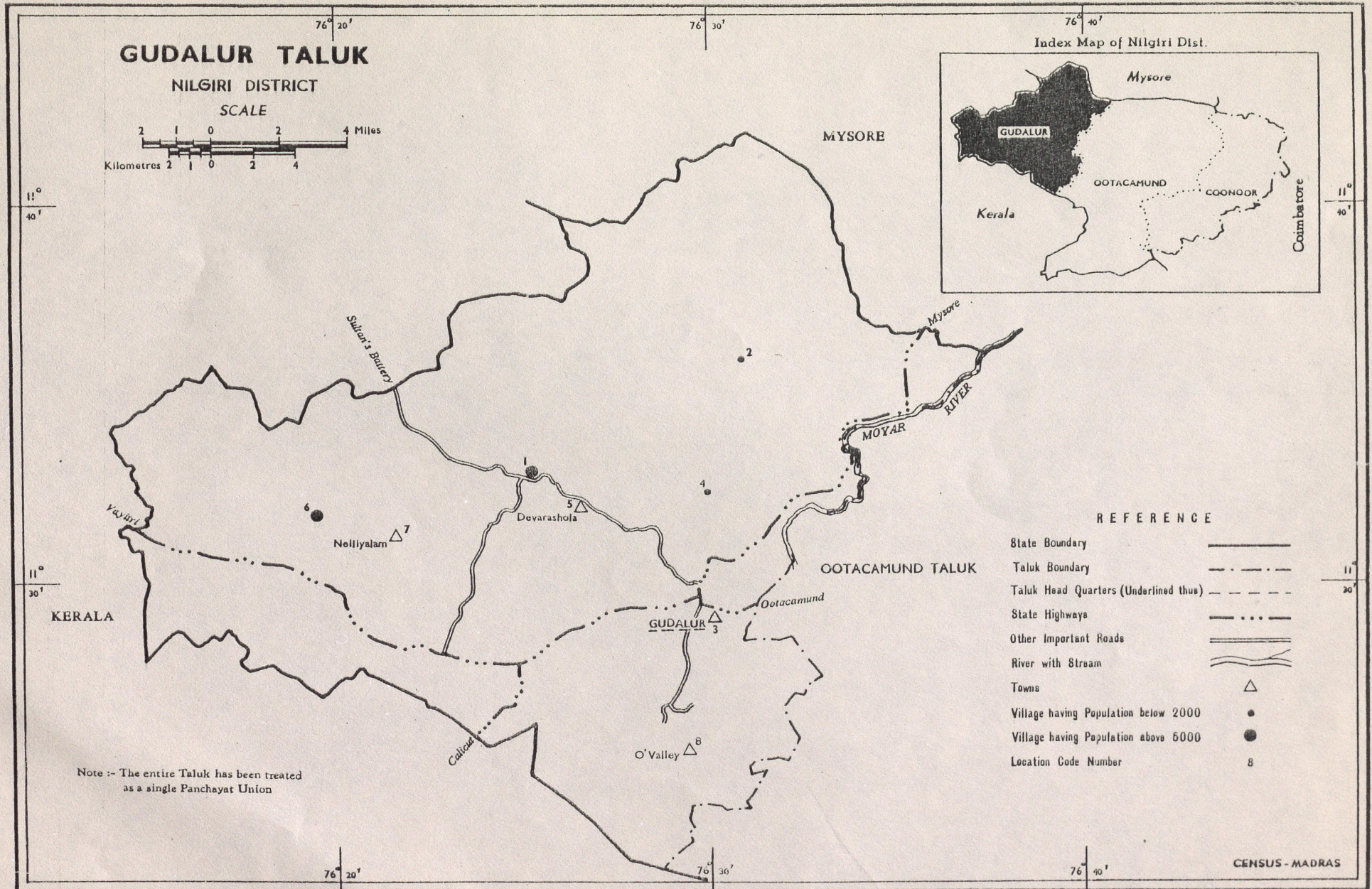
	Important crops		Whether mainly Wet or Dry	Value of wet lands		Value of dry lands	
	Wet	Dry		High Rs.	Low Rs.	High Rs.	Low Rs.
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
Paddy	Tea, Coffee, Ragi, Topioca, Ginger	Dry	Rs. 200 to 225	Rs. 75 to 150	Rs. 130 to 150	Rs. 50 to 100	
...	Ragi, Ginger, Tea, Coffee	Dry	...	...	Rs. 10,000	Rs. 1,500
Paddy	Tea, Coffee, Ragi, Samai, Cholam	Wet & Dry	Rs. 750 to 1,000	Rs. 500	Rs. 500 to 6,000	Rs. 300 to 1,500	
...	Potato, Ragi, Samai, Tea, Coffee	Dry	...	...	Rs. 2,500 to 3,000	Rs. 500 to 1,000
...	Ragi, Cholam, Wheat, Gingelly, Potato, Beans, Coffee, Tea, Mulberry, Chillies, Samai	Dry	...	...	Rs. 500 to 30,000	Rs. 150 to 7,000
Paddy	Cholam, Ragi	Wet	Rs. 750	Rs. 600	Rs. 150	Rs. 100	
...	Wheat, Potato, Samai, Ragi, Coffee, Tea, Plantations	Dry	Rs. 300	Rs. 150	Rs. 1,500 to 2,000	Rs. 1,000	
...	Coffee, Tea, Potato, Ragi, Samai, Wheat, Vegetables, Fruits, Cardamom	Dry	...	...	Rs. 1,000 to 2,000	Rs. 500 to 1,000
...	Potato, Wheat, Tea, Coffee.	Dry	...	...	Rs. 5,000 to 7,000	Rs. 1,200 to 2,000

EXPLANATION FOR THE ABBREVIATIONS USED IN PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

M.	...	...	Males.
F.	...	...	Females.
A I.	...	...	Working as Cultivator.
A II.	...	...	Working as Agricultural Labourer.
A III.	...	...	Working in mining, quarrying, livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantation, orchards and allied activities.
A IV.	...	...	Working at Household Industry.
A V.	...	...	Working in Manufacturing other than Household Industry.
A VI.	...	...	Working in Construction.
A VII.	...	...	Working in Trade and Commerce.
A VIII.	...	...	Working in Transport, Storage and Communications.
A IX.	...	...	Working in other services.
B X.	...	...	Non-Workers.

NOTATIONS FOR BASIC AMENITIES

P.	...	...	Primary School.
M.	...	...	Middle School.
H.	...	...	High School.
C.	...	...	Higher Institutions including Colleges.
T.	...	...	Technical Education.
L.	...	...	Library and Reading Room.
D.	...	...	Dispensaries.
Rhc.	...	...	Rural Health Centre.
Hos.	...	...	Hospitals.
Mcw.	...	...	Maternity and Child Welfare Centre.
Mp.	...	...	Medical Practitioners.
Po.	...	...	Post Office.
Pt.	...	...	Post and Telegraph.
Tel.	...	...	Telephone.
R.	...	...	Connected by Road.
Rly.	...	...	Connected by Railway.
S.	...	...	Safe or protected water supply including pipe, tube well etc.
Pw.	...	...	Pucca Well.
Tk.	...	...	Tank.
Riv.	...	...	River:
Ei.	...	...	Electricity for Industrial use.
Ea.	...	...	Electricity for Agricultural use.
E.	...	...	Electricity for Domestic use.
Vh.	...	...	Veterinary Hospital.
Cs.	...	...	Co-operative Societies.
B.	...	...	Bank.



ALPHABETICAL LIST OF VILLAGES

GUDALUR TALUK

Sl. No.	Name of the village				Location Code No.
1	Cherangode (P)	...	...	...	6
2	Devarshola (P)	...	...	...	5
3	Gudalur (P)	...	...	...	3
4	Mudumalai (P)	...	...	...	2
5	Nellakotta (P)	...	...	...	1
6	Nelliyalam (P)	...	...	...	7
7	O'Valley (P)	...	...	...	8
8	Sreemadurai (P)	...	...	...	4

GUDALUR PANCHAYAT UNION

Sl. No.	Name of Panchayat	Date of formation	Villages constituting the Panchayat	L.C. No.	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

CITY PANCHAYATS

1	Devarshola	...	Devarshola	5	10,711	5,637	5,074
2	Gudalur	...	Gudalur	3	8,328	4,423	3,905
3	Nelliyalam	...	Nelliyalam	7	10,166	5,256	4,910
4	O'Valley	...	O' Valley	8	13,547	7,257	6,290

VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

1	Cherangode	...	Cherangode	6	10,799	5,617	5,182
2	Masinagudi (Ootacamund Taluk)	...	Masinagudi	1	3,465	1,871	1,594
3	Mudumalai	...	Mudumalai	2	1,346	756	590
4	Nellakotta	...	Nellakotta	1	10,110	5,354	4,756
5	Sreemadurai	...	Sreemadurai	4	1,050	557	493
			Total	...	69,522	36,728	32,794

VILLAGE DIRECTORY—PRIMARY

L.C. No.	Name of the Village/ Panchayat	Area in Sq. miles	Occupied residential houses		Population			Scheduled castes		Scheduled tribes		Literate and educated persons	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
GUDALUR													
1	Nellakotta (P) P, M, Mp, R, Pt, Pw, Mcw, Ei, E,	42.20	1,783	21,31	10,110	5,354	4,756	596	514	1,096	1,043	2,022	786
2	Mudumalai (P) P, R, Pw, Tk, E, Cs,	72.93	259	277	1,346	756	590	126	99	85	91	271	101
4	Sreemadurai (P) P, L, R, Pw, Tk, Cs,	4.28	188	189	1,050	557	493	48	38	109	109	219	110
6	Cherangode (P) P, M, H, L, R, Pt, Pw, Ei, E, Cs,	40.49	1,992	22,87	10,799	5,617	5,182	891	784	783	845	2,356	1,105
Taluk Total		159.90	4,222	4,884	23,305	12,284	11,021	1,661	1,435	2,073	2,088	4,868	2,102

CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total workers		A I		A II		A III		A IV		A V		A VI		A VII		A VIII		A IX		B X	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)

TALUK (RURAL)

3,035	1,632	501	35	551	492	1,155	886	42	1	39	...	25	2	75	1	20	...	627	215	2,319	3,124
476	209	150	89	86	72	182	42	...	...	7	...	22	...	...	...	1	...	28	6	280	381
313	175	165	31	118	94	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	1	...	19	...	244	318
3,266	1,986	917	442	578	574	969	737	31	8	72	4	40	9	94	3	13	...	552	209	2,351	3,196
7,090	4,002	1,733	647	1,333	1,232	2,308	1,665	74	9	118	4	88	11	175	4	35	...	1,226	430	5,194	7,019

TOWN DIRECTORY—PRIMARY

L.C. No.	Name of the Town	Area in Sq. miles	Occupied residential houses		Population			Scheduled castes		Scheduled tribes		Literate and educated persons		
			No of Houses	No of House- holds	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
GUDALUR														
3	Gudalur (P)													
	Locality		114	114	436	229	207	82	76	...	...	74	17
	"		14	14	60	31	29	...	...	...	...	17	5
	"		1	1	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	1	1
	"		197	198	843	431	412	22	18	...	...	273	160
	"		82	88	473	238	235	10	6	17	11	162	115	
	"		71	74	293	140	153	6	4	...	...	97	59
	"		132	132	693	372	321	43	2	...	...	287	219
	"		26	29	117	69	48	13	8	...	...	34	19
	"		35	36	141	69	72	33	26	...	...	39	28
	"		327	342	1,487	852	635	14	15	9	7	562	258	
	"		252	252	1,125	604	521	38	37	42	44	236	94	
	"		573	573	2,655	1,386	1,269	103	92	218	185	611	349	
	Town Total													
			18.52	1,824	1,853	8,328	4,423	3,905	364	284	286	247	2,393	1,324
5	Devarshola (P)													
	Locality		178	197	1,005	509	496	...	...	134	142	186	48
	"		25	25	138	73	65	3	2	36	25	11	4	
	"		50	50	279	147	132	4	1	69	71	31	13	
	"		224	224	1,064	528	536	7	19	46	7	196	76	
	"		161	161	704	365	339	80	77	46	22	91	40	
	"		93	104	400	285	115	...	...	...	...	200	45
	"		101	102	339	208	181	...	...	...	...	102	28
	"		172	174	752	389	363	...	...	...	...	149	69
	"		123	132	697	360	337	...	...	101	106	77	22
	"		85	113	510	271	239	1	1	59	66	105	33	
	"		270	291	1,368	716	652	74	76	...	...	244	107
	"		181	187	766	396	370	34	40	23	20	155	53	
	"		267	277	1,131	559	572	129	129	...	...	231	70
	"		195	197	878	478	400	45	49	...	...	196	81
	"		141	151	630	353	277	37	29	26	22	96	12	
	Town Total													
			23.62	2,271	2,388	10,711	5,637	5,074	414	423	540	481	2,070	701

CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total workers		A I		A II		A III		A IV		A V		A VI		A VII		A VIII		A IX		B X	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)
136	97	...	...	...	...	76	57	...	...	9	2	...	...	...	1	...	50	38	93	110	
18	9	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	13	20	
2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	
241	47	...	...	2	...	12	3	1	...	42	2	12	2	31	...	8	...	133	40	190	365
132	45	3	...	...	...	19	7	...	...	12	1	5	...	8	...	3	...	82	37	106	190
86	15	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	13	...	3	...	38	15	54	138
176	30	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	10	...	11	...	4	...	16	...	130	30	196	291
46	15	...	...	...	...	21	13	...	...	2	...	2	...	9	...	1	...	11	2	23	33
35	21	...	...	...	...	23	21	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	7	...	34	51
526	85	4	...	7	5	24	8	27	9	52	...	36	1	120	9	54	...	202	53	326	550
361	166	40	2	16	9	147	120	12	2	24	1	13	1	9	1	8	...	92	30	243	355
742	196	207	4	96	52	56	33	10	1	62	2	11	5	24	2	12	...	264	97	644	1,073
2,501	727	257	6	121	66	406	271	50	12	230	8	98	9	218	12	110	...	1,011	343	1,922	3,178
307	146	122	25	92	90	32	23	5	...	7	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	43	8	202	350
42	31	20	13	14	11	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	31	34
79	58	30	12	40	35	2	...	7	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	74
280	203	22	5	45	39	200	149	1	...	...	1	2	4	2	2	...	...	3	3	248	333
214	164	...	...	...	...	165	131	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	41	33	151	175
204	17	2	...	6	...	29	3	10	...	2	...	...	...	81	2	4	...	70	12	81	98
124	58	...	...	...	...	86	52	...	...	5	...	7	...	5	...	...	...	21	6	84	123
231	134	6	1	...	...	182	117	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	36	16	158	229
217	69	75	3	73	49	12	9	1	3	6	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	47	5	143	268
173	69	78	25	49	39	7	...	8	3	4	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	22	2	98	170
384	208	4	...	...	...	292	205	17	...	10	...	5	...	28	...	2	...	26	3	332	444
219	182	1	...	1	...	195	179	2	...	1	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	13	2	177	188
312	270	...	...	1	...	266	265	3	...	3	...	8	2	11	...	...	...	20	3	247	302
240	164	...	...	...	...	212	161	3	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	16	3	238	236
218	77	49	1	39	18	93	54	19	4	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	10	...	135	200	
3,244	1,850	409	85	360	281	1,780	1,355	77	21	51	1	31	7	148	4	14	...	374	96	2,393	3,224

CENSUS ABSTRACT—(Concl'd.)

Total Workers		A I		A II		A III		A IV		A V		A VI		A VII		A VIII		A IX		B X	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)

TALUK (URBAN) (Concl'd.)

236	147	68	25	9	12	69	66	5	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	39	197	276
251	119	32	15	39	51	49	40	5	1	13	...	5	...	7	...	...	101	12	204	330
107	116	1	2	5	4	67	95	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	15	79	79
176	156	6	3	...	...	125	141	...	...	9	...	1	...	5	...	...	30	12	163	172
123	105	2	4	7	11	89	87	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	21	3	99	100
190	178	4	1	1	...	119	154	1	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	60	23	150	155
153	61	28	6	6	4	23	23	...	...	7	...	8	1	5	...	3	73	27	114	170
213	180	14	11	...	...	140	134	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	54	35	191	229
179	46	6	1	...	1	6	3	2	1	25	...	3	...	27	...	3	107	40	149	206	
60	24	...	...	...	...	58	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	37	24
91	61	...	...	...	...	68	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	17	5	88	113
227	185	...	...	...	...	168	170	2	...	17	1	1	...	2	...	2	35	14	192	215
122	120	...	...	3	...	88	115	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	28	5	150	147
137	94	6	...	14	10	94	77	1	...	1	...	3	...	6	...	...	12	7	140	207
31	22	5	1	15	16	2	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	5	2	30	42
83	18	13	2	20	11	17	1	...	...	1	...	9	2	1	...	9	13	2	30	66
...
199	136	...	...	...	...	181	135	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	12	1	176	192
27	17	...	...	...	...	23	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	17	11
153	31	6	...	...	...	24	3	2	...	6	...	7	5	15	1	1	92	22	132	211
79	36	24	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	48	35	81	113
2,837	1,852	215	71	124	120	1,410	1,343	26	9	91	1	44	8	80	1	21	...	826	299	2,419	3,058
136	105	...	...	...	...	87	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	12	120	126
153	118	...	...	...	...	129	117	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	20	1	95	88
252	172	...	...	...	...	242	172	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	139	166
260	222	...	...	...	...	216	200	...	...	7	...	3	...	4	...	...	30	22	206	193
347	237	...	...	...	...	325	237	...	...	2	...	1	...	8	...	...	11	...	229	235
308	55	...	...	...	...	288	225	...	...	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	11	5	169	186
68	230	80	16	5	3	30	35	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	68	86
192	124	...	...	...	...	149	124	...	...	9	...	...	...	14	...	...	20	...	126	175
122	62	1	...	...	...	90	61	...	...	3	...	4	...	3	...	...	21	1	76	89
263	196	...	...	...	...	240	194	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	2	224	214
216	148	...	...	...	...	178	144	...	...	7	...	4	2	2	...	4	21	2	112	134
388	244	...	...	...	...	285	237	1	...	10	...	18	1	16	...	2	56	6	209	276
336	247	...	...	...	...	290	238	...	...	3	...	...	...	7	...	...	36	9	183	200
243	207	...	...	...	...	230	207	4	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	...	205	214
163	63	...	...	...	...	76	60	2	...	8	...	2	...	24	...	5	46	3	62	82
226	117	3	1	1	...	214	114	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	174	220
328	178	3	1	5	1	284	173	4	2	7	1	2	...	8	...	2	13	...	216	226	
372	321	9	...	16	13	299	295	20	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	27	6	271	334
4,373	3,046	46	18	27	17	3,652	2,926	33	10	74	1	39	3	91	...	13	...	398	71	2,884	3,244

From: 1951 Census Handbook, The Nilgiris District, Madras: Government Press 1953.

Rural Statistics Page 42

Cudalur Taluk

Page 46

Location Code Number and name of village (1)	Area in Sq. miles (2)	Occupied Houses		Total persons			Inmates of Institutions and houseless people Male Female		Liberates		Cultivated Area (Acres)		Small-scale industrial establishments (All are non-textile) (30)
		No. of houses (3)	No. of Households (4)	Persons (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Males (10)	Females (11)	Average for 5 faslis ending 30/6/1951 (28)	In a seasonal year (sic) (29)			
1 Nellakottah	42.20	1,205	1,451	6,288	3,353	2,935	41	32	628	241	1,698.43	1,939.58	—
2 Mudumala	72.93	89	141	841	476	365	1	1	84	15	351.77	409.67	—
3 Cherangode	40.49	1,371	1,838	7,476	4,006	3,470	13	10	1,060	833	5,147.33	5,576.15	25
4 Nelliyalam	36.83	1,377	1,667	7,065	3,896	3,169	295	97	851	249	6,873.35	7,826.59	23
5 Devanshotu	23.62	1,566	1,893	8,075	4,345	3,730	103	60	976	222	3,650.02	4,434.78	57
6 Sreemadura	4.28	126	126	637	333	304	—	—	57	13	492.43	532.51	—
7 Cudalur	18.52	989	1,155	5,207	2,838	2,369	26	19	1,034	442	1,846.15	1,907.12	170
8 O' Valley	39.93	2,236	2,882	10,009	5,384	4,625	23	17	908	198	7,556.44	7,897.40	43
Total	278.80	8,959	11,153	45,598	24,631	20,967	502	286	5,598	1,713	27,615.92	30,523.80	318

Note: This column is likely to have errors because the enumerators were not trained in the job.

Location Code Number and Name of village	Agricultural Classes							Non-agricultural classes Persons including dependants who derive their main livelihood from							
	I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and dependants		II. Cultivators of land mainly unowned and dependants		III. Cultivating laborers and dependants		Non-cultivating owners of land and dependants	V. Production other than cultivation		VI. Commerce		VII. Transport		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1 Nellikotah	367	320	219	218	829	743	-	1,528	1,352	78	71	14	9	318	222
2 Madhumala	60	51	93	89	25	18	-	160	128	-	-	-	-	138	79
3 Cherangode	820	720	272	240	859	770	-	1,671	1,471	111	67	2	1	271	201
4 Nellikalam	50	41	214	197	306	297	-	2,645	2,179	236	134	18	12	427	309
5 Devarshota	231	209	309	245	753	673	-	2,681	2,373	132	88	10	13	229	129
6 Sreemadura	23	17	124	119	182	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
7 Gondalur	173	147	197	199	308	272	-	754	624	248	161	87	70	1,071	896
8 O' Valley	1	-	-	1	26	4	-	4,978	4,342	65	21	13	15	301	242
					26										
Total	1,725	1,505	1,428	1,308	3,288	2,941	-	14,417	12,469	870	542	144	120	2,759	2,082

Census of India 1941, Volume II, Madras, Tables.

57

PROVINCIAL TABLE I—AREA AND POPULATION OF TALUKS—concl'd

Taluk	Area in sq miles	Number of		Occupied houses	Population			1931	Percentage variation		Density (sq mile) 1941
		Towns	Villages		1941				1931 to 1941	1921 to 1931	
					P	M	F				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
MADURA ..	4,783	23	1,058	453,162	2,443,601	1,211,923	1,234,678	2,164,673	13.0	9.4	511
Dindugal ..	696	1	119	66,156	367,943	182,538	185,405	315,142	16.8	4.7	529
Kodaikanal ..	360	1	15	7,364	33,693	17,299	16,399	27,329	23.3	20.1	94
Madura ..	268	2	215	84,081	402,504	200,353	202,151	330,389	21.5	19.7	1,506
Meiur ..	484	2	102	41,585	190,345	92,434	97,911	175,656	8.3	1.9	393
Nilakkotai ..	507	2	127	53,452	325,949	160,615	165,334	297,227	9.7	7.9	643
Palm ..	625	3	113	52,853	263,853	129,587	134,266	237,968	10.8	5.8	422
Periakulam ..	1,106	10	88	81,073	501,396	250,527	250,869	442,555	13.3	15.6	453
Tirumangalam ..	737	2	279	69,698	369,913	178,570	182,343	338,311	6.7	5.8	490
RAMNAD ..	4,810	32	2,237	493,366	1,979,643	948,475	1,031,163	1,838,955	7.7	7.0	412
Aruppukottai ..	626	4	235	47,315	229,753	111,673	118,080	228,115	0.7	5.0	367
Mudukulattur ..	642	1	216	39,014	193,080	94,135	103,945	175,038	13.2	8.5	309
Paramagudi ..	440	4	493	33,041	178,680	82,938	95,742	184,798	8.4	8.7	406
Ramnad ..	334	3	156	30,224	156,119	73,822	82,297	136,832	14.0	11.6	467
Sattur ..	576	3	294	61,619	276,327	135,256	140,671	268,179	3.0	8.2	480
Sivaganga ..	651	4	281	45,784	225,436	106,710	118,726	212,441	5.6	8.4	346
Scrivilipattur ..	426	4	83	55,659	252,361	125,270	127,691	233,683	8.2	5.7	564
Tirupattur ..	568	7	181	59,085	281,568	133,565	148,483	256,575	11.2	6.3	496
Tiruvadanai ..	548	2	318	31,625	180,289	84,766	95,533	165,194	9.1	2.6	329
TIRNEVELLY ..	4,315	35	971	505,451	2,244,543	1,090,998	1,153,545	2,046,907	9.6	7.3	529
Ambazamudram ..	496	7	97	58,803	223,993	113,593	120,395	202,510	15.5	3.7	478
Kovilpatti ..	1,035	4	231	79,671	383,493	189,009	194,489	356,917	7.4	2.5	353
Nanguneri ..	693	3	108	64,546	231,252	133,407	147,855	254,549	10.5	8.2	406
Sankaranayinerkoil ..	634	4	116	69,535	234,699	141,307	142,832	263,030	6.2	6.7	449
Scrivaikuntam ..	361	3	101	62,512	259,523	126,204	133,319	234,240	10.8	8.9	719
Tenkasi ..	403	3	93	53,333	232,744	140,069	142,684	249,489	13.3	12.1	702
Tirnevelly ..	326	4	114	59,700	257,637	123,897	133,839	237,205	8.6	7.3	709
Tiruchendur ..	323	7	79	59,892	254,023	119,680	134,343	237,171	7.1	11.3	756
Anjanjo and Tangasseri ..	1	..	2	1,355	7,164	3,423	3,738	6,766	5.9	14.3	7,134
NILGIRIS ..	933	4	54	47,457	209,709	112,370	93,839	169,330	23.9	33.8	214
Coonoor ..	241	3	23	22,232	93,532	52,537	45,995	76,926	28.1	31.2	409
Gudalur ..	239	..	12	8,543	34,243	19,123	15,123	31,956	7.2	44.7	122
Ootacamund ..	431	1	19	16,632	76,931	41,210	35,721	60,443	27.3	32.9	167
MALABAR ..	5,899	14	1,199	699,114	3,929,425	1,901,494	2,023,021	3,533,944	11.2	14.0	671
Calicut ..	389	1	63	67,055	408,839	201,830	205,099	347,817	17.0	19.6	1,071
Chirakkal ..	683	1	76	72,723	443,423	212,088	233,335	398,972	11.6	15.2	647
Cochin ..	2	1	1	4,066	23,896	14,790	14,106	24,977	15.7	11.4	14,448
Ernad ..	978	2	97	94,955	515,851	253,764	262,087	455,980	13.1	13.7	527
Kottayam ..	484	1	48	50,139	297,899	140,125	157,774	262,743	12.9	13.5	615
Kurumbanad ..	506	2	333	86,399	443,038	215,731	230,277	413,758	7.8	15.9	381
Laccadive Islands ..	7	..	5	2,215	12,178	5,970	6,208	10,738	13.4	13.4	1,740
Palghat ..	643	1	111	90,731	495,634	237,654	257,980	463,823	6.8	8.6	771
Ponnani ..	427	3	129	119,173	638,929	326,984	359,945	626,470	9.7	17.5	1,421
Walluvanad ..	873	2	313	90,232	487,418	234,516	252,902	435,837	11.8	10.5	558
Wynaad ..	331	..	26	21,421	106,350	57,952	48,398	91,769	15.9	8.3	139
SOUTH KANARA ..	4,026	8	893	235,225	1,523,518	735,936	787,530	1,372,241	11.0	10.0	379
Amin Divi Islands ..	3	..	5	1,035	6,177	3,126	3,051	5,302	10.8	27.3	2,659
Coondapur ..	619	1	104	27,607	159,240	74,714	84,526	149,004	6.9	6.9	257
Karkal ..	629	1	106	26,935	153,479	73,200	80,189	142,669	7.5	2.2	244
Kasargod ..	767	1	110	62,558	342,301	167,839	174,462	302,043	13.6	17.6	446
Mangalore ..	406	3	182	63,258	391,271	189,149	202,122	340,027	15.1	12.0	964
Puttur ..	1,246	1	134	41,022	220,701	110,293	110,408	205,666	7.3	6.1	177
Udipi ..	357	1	115	42,761	250,347	117,525	132,822	227,530	10.0	8.4	701
STATES—											
Pudukkottai ..	1,179	10	424	90,044	433,343	212,592	325,753	400,694	9.4	—6.12	379
Alangudi ..	347	3	134	23,531	150,755	74,254	76,501	138,365	10.6	—6.9	434
Kolattur ..	465	1	149	25,653	127,852	62,914	64,938	114,791	11.4	—12.0	275
Tirumayam ..	367	6	141	25,890	159,741	75,424	84,317	149,538	6.8	—0.3	435
Baaganapalle ..	256	2	56	8,993	44,592	22,554	22,023	39,218	13.7	6.9	174
Sandur ..	137	1	22	3,277	15,814	8,020	7,794	12,583	16.4	16.4	95

PROVINCIAL TABLE II—POPULATION OF

District and Taluk	Hindus								Jains		Sikhs	
	Scheduled castes		Other Hindus		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
	Males	Females	Males	Females								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
Tinnevely	174,262	182,409	722,651	754,831	1	..	1	..				
Ambasamudram	17,703	19,616	81,489	84,970	..	..	..	..
Kovilpatti	33,233	34,012	138,523	142,544	..	..	..	..
Nanguneri	19,331	21,800	79,318	87,401	..	..	..	..
Sankaranayinackovil	29,489	29,870	100,240	101,234	..	..	..	..
Srivaikantam	18,686	19,524	81,942	84,380	..	..	1	..		
Tenkasi	21,250	21,455	97,036	99,181	..	..	..	..
Tinnevely	23,153	24,968	74,445	80,578	1	..	..	..	
Tiruchendur	11,007	11,158	68,219	73,032	..	..	..	..
Anjengo	10	6	939	1,011	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris	25,773	22,600	31,305	23,088	145	49	24	13				
Coonoor	11,939	11,121	13,600	10,179	54	17	12	10				
Gudalur	5,562	4,429	5,881	4,317	..	..	3	1		
Ootacamund	8,272	7,050	11,824	8,592	91	32	9	2				
Malabar	177,653	181,368	1,018,090	1,101,543	316	302	12	2				
Calicut	13,202	15,089	119,021	119,307	71	70	..	..		
Chirakkal	11,629	10,559	141,474	158,783	..	..	..	..
Cochin	264	258	3,025	2,651	..	..	9	1		
Ernad	27,969	28,424	72,423	76,836	..	..	2	1		
Kottayam	2,240	2,300	105,037	113,215	..	..	..	..
Kurumbranad	13,083	13,242	143,382	152,536	20	13	..	..		
Laccadive Islands .. .. .	..	..	70	2	..	..	..	..
Palghat	31,790	32,408	171,709	191,112	3	3	..	..		
Ponnani	37,038	38,519	129,297	146,451	..	..	..	..
Walluvanad	26,584	29,140	115,973	127,713	..	..	1	..		
Wynaad	13,854	11,429	16,677	12,937	222	216	..	..		

DISTRICTS AND TALUKS BY COMMUNITIES—*contd.*

Muslims		Indian Christians		Tribes		Others		Remarks	M	F
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
67,217	77,733	125,638	137,273	83	78	1,040	1,214			
7,516	7,583	6,858	8,038	83	78	20	10	Anglo-Indians	4	1
3,113	3,558	14,133	14,351	..	..	23	24	Christian others	18	9
								Anglo-Indians	8	..
								E & A R	1	9
								Christian others	3	3
								Buddhists	6	11
								Others	4	1
6,408	7,322	27,332	30,311	..	..	18	21	E & A R	18	21
3,834	3,691	8,243	8,097	..	..	1	..	E & A R	1	..
5,860	7,845	18,989	20,278	..	..	726	792	Others	638	561
								Parsees	1	1
								Anglo-Indians	59	200
								E & A R	23	18
								Buddhists	1	1
								Christian others	6	11
14,744	15,131	6,845	6,974	..	..	7	6	Anglo-Indians	7	5
								E & A R	..	1
15,993	17,735	10,163	10,444	..	..	47	55	Anglo-Indians	24	20
								E & A R	..	34
								Buddhist	..	1
9,597	14,169	30,945	35,973	..	..	13	12	Anglo-Indians	10	7
								E & A R	2	5
152	169	2,138	2,258	..	..	187	294	Anglo-Indians	194	289
								E & A R	..	1
								Others	3	4
10,062	7,499	11,082	9,957	32,058	30,893	2,441	2,740			
2,842	1,764	3,195	4,602	17,176	16,527	1,719	1,775	E & A R	1,084	1,137
								Christian others	23	31
								Anglo-Indians	583	596
								Parsees	15	10
								Buddhists	14	1
4,623	3,781	1,257	973	1,692	1,543	105	79	Anglo-Indians	81	59
								Buddhist	1	..
								E & A R	23	20
2,597	1,954	4,610	4,382	13,190	12,823	617	886	Anglo-Indians	278	212
								E & A R	329	668
								Others	10	6
849,363	888,397	33,685	38,367	17,728	16,638	1,559	1,404			
64,640	65,271	4,295	4,792	324	291	277	189	Anglo-Indians	234	163
								E & A R	22	12
								Parsees	17	11
								Buddhists	4	3
54,970	59,736	2,739	3,240	1,038	843	238	175	Anglo-Indians	212	153
								E & A R	11	10
								Others	15	12
3,647	3,088	7,067	7,144	..	..	778	964	Anglo-Indians	686	863
								E & A R	67	78
								Parsee	1	..
								Buddhists	6	5
								Jews	18	18
152,563	156,145	478	413	219	254	108	15	Anglo-Indians	13	9
								E & A R	95	6
31,169	40,712	1,381	1,316	242	231	56	..	Anglo-Indians	53	..
								E & A R	2	..
								Buddhist	1	..
58,053	63,409	819	685	374	391	1	..	Other	1	..
5,895	6,205	..	1	..	..	5	..	Buddhists	5	1
30,944	31,153	2,066	2,246	1,110	1,042	32	16	Anglo-Indians	6	10
								E & A R	26	6
145,870	159,120	14,776	15,853	..	..	3	2	Buddhists	..	3
								Anglo-Indians	2	..
								E & A R	1	..
86,630	90,919	527	461	4,775	4,652	127	17	Anglo-Indians	25	17
								E & A R	2	..
14,982	12,639	2,537	2,216	9,646	8,935	34	26	Anglo-Indians	12	10
								E & A R	21	16
								Parsee	1	..

E. SUMMARY FIGURES BY DISTRICTS AND TALUKS—cont.

District and taluk.	Area in square miles.	Population.				Percentage Variation.		Density.		Livelihood classes.			
		1951.		1941.		1941—1951.	1931—1941.	1951.	1941.	I		II	
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
22. TIRUNELVELLI—TOTAL.	4,337	2,445,967	1,188,899	1,257,068	2,237,379	9.3	9.7	564	516	378,728	390,288	115,984	116,484
Rural	4,036	1,681,404	815,682	865,722	1,662,943	1.1	9.7	417	405	330,828	350,440	92,020	92,419
Urban	301	764,563	372,717	391,346	574,436	33.1	9.5	2,540	2,519	38,900	39,848	23,964	24,065
Sankeyaniarkoll—Total	635	819,145	158,729	160,416	284,699	12.1	6.2	503	448	57,525	55,464	11,145	10,016
Rural	610	235,759	117,503	118,251	216,771	8.8	4.5	386	351	52,714	50,537	6,600	6,575
Urban	25	83,386	41,221	42,165	67,928	22.8	12.0	3,335	3,774	4,811	4,927	4,455	4,041
Kovilpatti—Total	1,086	866,261	180,814	156,447	383,408	4.5	7.4	337	353	86,529	88,530	3,471	3,866
Rural	1,039	304,374	149,642	154,732	347,830	12.5	6.5	293	328	82,499	84,374	3,050	3,430
Urban	47	61,887	31,172	30,715	35,578	73.5	17.6	1,317	1,372	4,030	4,155	421	436
Tenkasi—Total	403	322,351	160,071	162,380	282,744	14.0	13.3	800	792	61,033	60,214	15,767	14,984
Rural	365	238,723	118,686	120,037	217,209	9.9	19.0	654	595	53,307	54,476	12,508	11,766
Urban	38	83,628	41,385	42,343	65,535	27.6	2.0	2,201	1,725	7,726	5,738	3,259	3,218
Tirunelveli—Total	325	284,402	143,440	150,962	257,637	14.3	8.6	906	793	30,361	31,527	17,277	17,711
Rural	303	133,473	63,884	69,589	125,717	6.2	6.0	433	408	25,125	25,125	14,231	14,724
Urban	17	160,929	79,556	81,373	131,920	22.0	17.3	476	7,760	5,236	6,402	3,046	2,987
Sivakumam—Total	362	301,859	146,560	155,309	259,523	16.3	10.8	834	717	35,103	38,528	9,230	9,201
Rural	354	173,382	85,036	93,346	169,092	3.5	6.5	504	475	39,731	36,043	8,741	8,754
Urban	8	123,477	61,524	61,963	90,431	36.5	19.8	15,435	15,072	2,372	2,485	489	507
Ambasamudram—Total	498	265,048	127,756	137,290	233,993	13.3	15.5	532	470	26,061	27,239	24,788	25,567
Rural	443	154,374	74,954	79,920	143,956	7.6	24.9	350	325	20,936	21,763	17,943	18,329
Urban	55	110,172	52,802	57,370	90,037	22.4	3.2	2,003	1,637	5,115	5,476	6,845	7,238
Nanguneri—Total	705	302,819	144,176	158,643	281,263	7.7	10.5	430	399	53,631	57,498	24,239	24,344
Rural	636	244,477	116,441	128,036	233,090	3.4	6.8	384	379	45,853	49,107	19,956	19,773
Urban	69	58,342	27,735	30,607	28,172	107.1	59.7	846	761	7,778	8,391	4,283	4,571
Tiruchendur—Total	323	274,084	126,893	147,221	254,023	7.9	7.1	849	786	28,505	31,279	10,067	10,112
Rural	281	191,342	89,531	101,811	180,278	1.1	11.3	681	646	24,663	27,248	8,901	9,065
Urban	42	82,742	37,362	45,410	73,745	27.8	4.6	1,970	2,158	3,842	4,031	1,166	1,046
423 West Madras Division—Total.	10,791	6,819,062	3,319,373	3,499,689	5,661,150	20.5	11.6	632	525	266,177	277,214	758,530	791,731
Rural	10,624	5,979,505	2,901,133	3,078,772	5,067,662	18.0	9.6	563	476	257,667	269,079	744,657	777,170
Urban	167	839,157	418,240	420,917	593,488	41.4	31.5	5,025	3,829	8,510	8,135	13,873	14,561
23. THE MILGIRIS—TOTAL	952	311,729	163,880	147,849	209,709	48.6	23.9	317	214	29,501	28,059	3,886	3,063
Rural	950	222,732	110,814	106,918	141,901	57.0	23.3	234	149	26,850	26,411	3,320	3,161
Urban	32	88,997	47,066	41,931	67,808	21.2	25.0	2,781	2,119	2,651	2,648	566	602
Guddalur	279	45,598	24,631	20,967	34,246	33.1	7.2	103	123	1,726	1,506	1,438	1,308

District and taluk.	Livelihood classes.												
	Agricultural classes.				Non-Agricultural classes.								
	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from				V. Production other than cultivation.		VI. Commerce.		VII. Transport.		VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.		
	III. Cultivating labourers and their dependants.		IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)		
(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)										
22. TIRUNELVELI—TOTAL	127,203	145,981	25,344	34,265	230,213	230,474	110,546	124,478	20,964	19,508	179,417	106,110	
Rural	110,677	127,084	15,768	21,842	121,133	119,564	43,743	52,460	5,488	5,009	87,025	96,904	
Urban	16,526	18,877	9,576	12,423	109,080	110,910	66,803	72,018	15,476	14,499	92,392	99,206	
Sankaranayinarcoil—Total	24,769	28,197	4,111	5,416	25,191	23,231	10,352	10,004	626	655	25,010	26,833	
Rural	19,156	21,778	3,123	4,139	13,974	12,353	5,146	4,948	94	88	16,611	17,333	
Urban	5,613	6,419	988	1,277	11,217	10,878	5,206	5,056	532	567	8,399	9,000	
Kovilpatti—Total	31,967	36,077	1,093	1,456	24,339	23,349	11,435	10,926	2,053	1,790	10,927	10,444	
Rural	29,732	33,560	841	1,061	15,985	15,086	4,643	4,629	806	613	12,086	11,970	
Urban	2,235	2,517	252	395	8,354	8,263	6,792	6,297	1,247	1,177	7,841	7,465	
Tenkasi—Total	19,572	22,071	5,374	6,885	27,541	26,901	10,146	10,460	1,578	1,471	19,060	19,204	
Rural	17,277	19,557	3,852	5,071	13,818	13,375	4,812	4,948	937	841	10,175	10,003	
Urban	2,295	2,514	1,522	1,814	13,723	13,526	5,334	5,512	641	630	8,885	9,291	
Tirunelveli—Total	8,553	10,624	4,075	5,384	29,600	29,587	18,472	18,434	4,730	4,549	30,372	33,140	
Rural	7,249	8,983	1,589	2,317	6,158	5,778	2,354	2,713	444	398	6,734	7,778	
Urban	1,304	1,641	2,486	3,067	23,442	23,809	16,118	15,721	4,286	4,151	23,638	25,368	
Srivaikuntam—Total	12,173	13,774	1,666	2,405	34,380	33,958	20,674	22,684	7,003	6,135	26,321	28,564	
Rural	11,742	13,336	1,072	1,617	14,103	13,684	5,184	6,888	959	843	10,504	12,181	
Urban	431	438	594	788	20,277	20,274	15,490	15,796	6,044	5,292	15,817	16,383	
Ambasamudram—Total	9,396	11,294	4,476	6,365	34,400	35,963	8,775	9,366	1,214	1,288	18,656	20,188	
Rural	7,556	9,071	2,505	3,592	15,158	15,528	3,617	3,984	376	362	6,863	7,291	
Urban	1,840	2,223	1,971	2,773	19,242	20,435	5,158	5,382	838	926	11,793	12,897	
Nanguneri—Total	13,298	15,714	2,454	3,557	23,298	24,622	8,958	10,826	1,046	1,042	17,262	21,037	
Rural	11,518	13,719	1,748	2,533	18,996	19,905	6,132	7,678	517	579	11,721	14,746	
Urban	1,780	1,995	706	1,024	4,302	4,717	2,826	3,148	529	463	5,541	6,291	
Tiruchendur—Total	7,475	8,210	2,095	2,797	31,464	32,663	21,734	31,778	2,714	2,578	22,809	27,601	
Rural	6,447	7,080	1,038	1,512	22,941	23,855	11,855	16,672	1,355	1,285	12,331	15,093	
Urban	1,028	1,130	1,057	1,285	8,523	9,008	9,879	15,106	1,359	1,293	10,478	12,511	
4.23. West Madras Division—Total	643,000	730,887	74,656	90,246	554,395	552,330	291,227	291,258	80,316	73,072	651,072	692,951	
Rural	632,398	719,183	64,822	79,192	452,545	453,388	208,601	210,138	53,258	48,348	487,185	522,274	
Urban	10,602	11,704	9,834	11,054	101,850	98,942	82,626	81,120	27,058	24,724	163,887	170,677	
23. THE NILGIRIS—TOTAL	19,273	17,757	133	102	55,538	50,342	10,108	8,116	3,156	2,618	42,285	36,292	
Rural	17,306	15,904	62	17	46,929	42,954	3,162	2,373	874	692	18,311	14,406	
Urban	1,967	1,853	71	85	8,609	7,388	6,946	5,743	2,282	1,926	23,974	21,886	
Gudalur	3,288	2,941	..	..	14,417	12,469	870	542	144	120	2,759	2,082	

Census of India 1931, V87 14 Madras. Part 2 Imp. & Provincial Tables

Provincial Table 1, page 330.

Taluk	Area in sq. miles	Number of		Number of Occupied Houses	Population 1931			1921 (Both sexes)	Percentage of Variation		Number of Persons per square mile in 1931
		Towns	Villages		Persons	Males	Females		1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	
NILGIRIS	982	4	53	39,150	169,330	91,928	77,402	126,519	33.8	6.7	172
Coonoor	241	3	22	17,896	76,926	40,645	36,281	58,641	31.2	11.7	319
Cudalur	280	---	12	7,386	31,958	18,619	13,337	22,079	44.7	-5.4	114
Ootacamund	461	1	19	13,868	66,448	32,664	27,784	45,799	32.0	7.1	131

Note:

Provincial Table 2 has population of taluk by religion (Hindu, tribal etc.) and literacy. (pp 340-341 for Nilgiris)

Census. Statement of Population of 1871 in each village of the Malabar District arranged according to Area, Caste, and Occupation. Madras: Government Gazette Press, 1874.

Page 26 Malabar District, Wynnad Taluk.

Description of Villages	Consecutive Numbers	Numbers as given in the Collector's list	Names of Villages	Total Area in Acres	Particulars of Area				Demand on account of Land Revenue including Revenue from trees	Average Demand per Acre of Cultivation	Number of Houses	Population	
					Area Cultivated		Area Cultivable but uncultivated	Area Un-cultivable					
					Assessed	Unassessed							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
	1	1	Pitáadi	51,200	---	---	---	---					
Government	14	14	Munnarád	46,080	3,877	800	37,903	3,500	4,776	521	38	411	7,164
	15	15	Cherángód	25,600	2,496	600	20,504	2,000	1,390	430	811	401	4,777
	16	16	Nambólakkód	71,680	9,573	2,670	55,437	4,000	13,780	661	65	880	13,277
				Total (for 1 to 16)									

Note: The Village accounts give the entire area of this Taluk. Wet cultivation is not assessed here on actual measurement but on a rough calculation. Similarly tracts cultivated with plantain and yams, and waste lands are not assessed, but their area is given approximately. The area of Coffee lands and the extent of that wherein Modan, Punom and Ragi are grown, are shown here as per survey account of Fasli 1,279.

Malabar Census of 1871. Pages 64 and 65 (1 copy part of the religion table)

Names of Villages	Population Under Each Caste														Total Hindus	Muhammadan	Christian	Grand Total	
	Bráhmans	Kshatriyas	Chettis	Vellálar	Other Good Castes	Ilayyars	Kammúlen	Kanabkun	Kaikalar	Vannian	Musaven	Safári	Sembadayan	Ambarthar					Others	Pariahs
4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	23	24	25	34	39	
Munnarād	11	17	864	627	116	175	12	-	115	606	-	96	10	2,228	1,814	7,072	42	50	7,164
Cherángód	8	-	497	268	1041	140	18	2	-	88	-	7	10	2,234	1,004	4,655	88	34	4,777
Nambólakkód	108	13	1,485	1,584	179	227	206	5	22	349	-	96	12	2,034	6,031	12,656	378	43	13,277

	Shéngá	Ambarthar	Vannian
	20	21	22
Munnarād	309	55	17
Cherángód	187	19	32
Nambólakkód	247	25	33

Malabar District, Wynaad Taluq.

Names of Villages	Total area Population	Number of Persons under																	Total	Femal and Male Child under 10 years		
		Govt Service	Military	Learned	Minor Professions	Personal Service	Traders	Convicts	Cultivators	Arch	Food	Metal	Construction	Becks	Household Goods	Combusibles	Laborers	Peasants			Unproductive	Others
4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15								23				27	28
Munnanaad	7,164	1	5	-	125	33	21	8	368	2	6	8	14	-	-	-	2,429	-	-	-	3,020	4,144
Cherangod	4,777	5	-	2	66	19	51	8	370	2	14	9	17	-	-	-	1,798	-	-	1	2,362	2,415
Nambolakkad	13,277	21	35	7	240	111	154	19	460	10	38	19	48	-	-	2	6,846	9	8	-	8,027	5,250

PRINTED MATTER ONLY



PROFESSOR R. PRABHAKAR
INSTITUTE OF RURAL MANAGEMENT
ANAND, POST BOX 60.
GUJARAT 388 001

नेहरु स्मारक संग्रहालय एवं पुस्तकालय
तीन मूर्ति भवन, नई दिल्ली - 110011
Nehru Memorial Museum & Library
Teen Murti House, New Delhi-110011



FROM: B. SOMANATHAN
F-7/10 VASANT VIHAR
NEW DELHI 110057

*See
See*