

VFC Analysis Fire villages

PSIC F9

Name of village	JFPM strength	weakness	pls Parity	Existence of groups	Coste/Comm dynamics
x Kerwalli (Korwar)					
x YAN (Korwar)					
x Talgaolde (Korwar)					
x Hittalalli (Yellops)					
x Malvadi (Maliyal)	98 HH. high		Wom P. NOT	high N Shy birds 2 FD- ages. Vol-bab	c. 10000 Regular Cyanide high NO dry green beans used NO pome eater group

10 5 94
10-101
BANGALORE

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RF | Plants | Probabal Quest

Indicators

4 persons

1 wt

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#9

68

① Species Diversity

② Density

② stand d.

② Sp. d.

③ Biomass → Stand d.

→ Productivity

④ Canopy (~~cover~~) ~~over~~

100 pls

opening
gaps

ODA
PSC F9

Adike Khoruz : Comments on RGB's report

I - Gorkh families → disease has wiped cattle
वशोबधु/ श्या/ ओरुवठ/ → लुवठ ह्युवठव ठगुठ?

II ODA Plantation : Encroachment by whom?
Gorkhis/Marathas?

- what kind of natural plants are found in the region/ area proposed for ODA plantation?
- How much paddy they used to get
- ओरुवठ ह्युवठवठ/ वठुवठवठवठ वठुवठवठ
- KFD वठुवठवठ वठुवठवठ वठुवठवठ?

III explain

IV Affect : discuss how the lives will be miserable? explain

V Assessment

How the KFD divided villagers opinion
of the government & withdrawal?

- Arrested - exact date
- how many people
- how many days they stayed in Karwar?

A very interesting case - to be followed up
immediately as human rights issue.

ODA

PSK FA

Marsangal

→ Community cultivation - details

~~I~~ → Explain the ODA land.

V JFPM → forced plantation?

↳ Committee: what do the people feel?
Any use of the Com? or useless

ODA Mundwad

I - Fruits - sold by whom/caste - where

II Canned by diff plants - get explain

III Encouragement by 10 families
- protest? Caste - how many years.

Complicated opinion

Historical facts / differentiation.

Malwadi

→ The political process

→ UP/VP features

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(discussion & estimate)

①

ODA-

4 Models

75% / 16000 Saplings per hectare

Greenwood

50% Acacia + Casuarina
75%

Green Mallee Model

50% + others

MFP Mallee

50% Mixed

Fodder

50%

Not following model

Honnawar Duv

10000
10 HECT
Planted
Talgod

3 villages
30 members

ICUMTA

fire wood depot

↳ 7 km Kunka.

barren ~~to~~ 10 HCTS

Near Gokoran

→ 50 HCTS plantation on
grass-growing land FD land.

↳ fuelwood model.

8500 HCTS - Circle / p. year

300 HCTS → per year.

DVN.

60% Camp

Here I → Preservation zone.

~~Here~~ 1993

Here — IV

↳ GIS
Selection of blank areas.

Encroachment.

→ Honnavar, DVN Kurita Range.
1993

Here Talgod, wote, 10 HCTS

IV Kagal - Agharashini

" Vanalli. → 10 HCTS

" Aewlu 10 HCTS

"

(2)

→ 30x45

Minute book

Micro Plan data.

→ Household Survey.

Yellapur. Nair

Preliminary Zonation

Aerial Photographs
Census data.

Critical Indicators

3

→ Mobile cattle.

→ Fodder

→ Grazing privileges/ not a right.

Sheela/Sirsi Dt. April 8/94

UK [2/13]

JFPM: Training Consultants ODA.

(1)

Hinkie Williamson / and a gentleman.

FD. Trang WFC / VFC. JFPM DFO
TER. DFO
ACTS.

UK - RFO'S Separate.

Sadashivah / Palanna.

Training Needs KED

- UK & ODA. (General wood Motivation)
- Computers & Software FLOWERS.
- Guards / forests / 2/3 WFC.
- VFC. revolving fund [10000] / 2/3 WFC.

Non forestry issues coming up.

- NRSA/915 WFC WFC.

- 5-6 1st Meat
20-25 - II Contant
III JFPM for WFC

- Supplement WFC.
- MYRADA: Trainers MYRADA.
PRA - Micro plan stage.
- VIKASANA - invited - attitudinal Chage.
bioman budgeting / Tro
Micro plan / NGO
2 WFC Trang / VFC

Very good
close in the
attitude of
freshly
- 3 yrs ago
JFPM

WFC
People are feeling
responsibility
to protect + from
fire.

Women motivators
needed
↓ salary
↓ WFC

Myrada

MYRADA: Plan of Action for next six months.

DFOs meeting.

→ With K. ... → sharing with ... / ... attract people.

Communication Skills
Marketing & Govt. Programme
... ..

→ Politics ...

→

VFC

Sharing with

...

— 90 ... / land identify

— NDTewari →

—
SHANK

— ... → Gender with Tr. ...

EXPOSURE VISITS TO VFC

... DCF / ODA JFPM

150 solar energy / biogas
... Success - ... /
... 150 gas gas (50) commissioned.

BDO Tr ...

... DCF. Naryanswary

... JFPM
Village political JFPM for
... ..

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→ Yellopur → Siddhi Development Society
ಸಿದ್ಧಿ ಸಂಘ 30/40 young people
Tel. NO:

→ Yellopur: DEEDS
↓ ಸಿಬಿ ಸಂಘ.
↓

→ Karwar → KRWD (3-4 years)
↓ Karwar - Supa Taluka 20 village
Karwar
Social organisation (8EBIMO)
↓ SUSAIRAJ REDDY → / (Catholic Group)

→ Halkali volkalyas

I. H. PATGAR - ಮ. ಸ. ಸಂಘ ಸೇವಾ ಸಂಘ
Kujhalli - PO
Chandavar - Kyunta 58438
8. 208

Community Association / Halkali volkalyas.

→ Fr Ambrose.

→ Gopi Krishna Res 665039
OXFAM 844194

F. aid was

↳ seen as malfunctioning of KFD

- allocation.

ps/k

- apathy of people towards
S'JFPM

- people's participation is main

- causes for apathy

restructuring the system

- Plan - narrow written by KFD
ODA

Not

involving people.

- Ordinary people have
serious apprehension about
the programme

* Just because ODA - new
funds have come
it can be effective?

For Home

- Boric Powder
- 805 plastic
-

- encourage corruption

- document does not discuss / mention about corruption (acknowledge)

— Cold cynicism of people

- Lack of exposure to people's perception

— mental state
— production
— cost benefit

Novib

Project Report →

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Participatory Management

I to IV	Zonation /	Economic	I	Ecolg Core Area [nick forest]
		Ecological	II	Ecolg Mgt
		Social	III	Dwellers consultation

IV Fringes of forest areas

near forest areas
F. Com. need
agreement

~~III~~

V Near forest areas

Cooperat. for conservation /
Ecological fragile area I

II - III - Ecol mgmt

IV - Degraded areas
local needs / demand survey.

V General Levels

Participatory

Sept 22/92

→ Micro Plan

→ Forest Com: Village as unit,
participatory Management.

1 → Conserve Natural forests
so you will not exist

2 → Involvement of local people
conservation

3 → Zonation

I / will be done by people

II people go →

Zone & Micro Plan

Resource

Underutilized

Micro plans

→ definition
of Zones

Proj Doc. is 'technical document'
people will not understand it

- know the faster the things will
take place.

Shindelli

II. → why the trees were felled? By whom? What is the feeling of people towards this? What do they think of deforestation?

→ Is there any natural growth of local species? Is it being destroyed by gap fd.?

III. What quantity of grass was available?
Quantity - bundles?
to feed how many cattle

loss of grazing land / linkage to agr /

VI. Why they are helpless?

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ODA

Shankar Bhat

- I Coastal
- II Ghat / 5877
- III Edge. -

Coastal

I Boom Agr inputs
Livestock

II. Employment from fish. - density KFD.
MFP -

III. Poverty sectors - depends on fish.

IV Participatory ideas

Shankar Bhat to complete report

and give tables by
10th April 1994.

ODA
19

CHECKLIST FOR LIVESTOCK ISSUES IN JFPM.

① IMPORTANCE OF LIVESTOCK AT VILLAGE LEVEL

- What are livestock used for = Draught / manure / milk / sale of animals /

Security / religious purposes -

This gives an indication of their importance in peoples' livelihood systems + agriculture

- What % of households have livestock - how many people have an interest in livestock issues

distribution

- What is the ~~distribution~~ of livestock - even or uneven. Is there a great proportion of animals in the hands of a few people?

② IMPACT OF JFPM ON LIVESTOCK

- Are animals grazed in the forest?

- Has this changed since JFPM was introduced?

- What use were people making of the area planted under JFPM before planting?

(grazing, collection of 'soppu' or 'darker' for bedding)

- If animals were grazing on area before fencing, what are they doing now?

- Is this a suitable substitute arrangement?

- What has been the effect of this shift on the area they have moved to? Has grazing pressure increased there, and ~~shifted~~ created a new problem?

- Were livestock from outside the village using the JFPM area?
 Where have they now gone Seasonally, perhaps?

- Have fodder / bedding needs for livestock been incorporated in the plantation - either by planting of fodder trees or crops, or wide spacing of trees to allow grass growth between trees?

- If so, how will access to the fodder ^{or bedding} be organized?

PK
F9

ಶಿವ ಕಾಲಾಕ ಕುಳಿ ಸ್ಥಳ ಬರೂರ ಗ್ರಾಮದ ಲೈತರು ಬರಗೊಂಡ ಲೇ -
ಮಾನ್ಯರೇ,

ವಿಷಯ : ಪ್ಲಾಂಟೇಷನ್ ಮೂಡಿಸ ಕುರಿತು.

ನಾನು ತಮ್ಮ ಲೈತರಿಗೆ ಲೇ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡಿರುವೆ. ಬರೂರ ಸ.ನಂ. 15ರಲ್ಲಿ
ಲೇತಿಯೂ ಗಿಡ ನೆಮಕಲು ಕೆಲಸ. ನಮ್ಮ ಣಾರಿನ ಸುತ್ತಮುತ್ತ ಪ್ಲಾಂಟೇಷನ್ ಲೇತೆ.
ಬಾನುಮಾರು ಪುರಿಯುಗಳು ಸ್ಥಳವಿಲ್ಲ. ಅದರಿಂದ ಪ್ಲಾಂಟೇಷನ್ ಮೂಡಿಸಬಾರದೆ
ಮುಗಿ (ಉದ) ಜನರಿಗೆ ಎರಡು ಎಕರೆಗೂ ಕೆಲಸಿಗಿ ಬಂದರೆ ಕೆಲಸಿಗಿ ಕೊಡಿ. ನಾನು
ಲೇತಿಯೂ ತುಟ್ಟು ಮುಟ್ಟು, ಸುರಿ, ತೊಸಾಲು, ಸೆರು, ಕುಟು, ಮೂವು, ಬಂದೆ,
ದೇವಲಾರಿ ಗಿಡಗಳನ್ನು ಕಾಲ ಸುರಿ ಕೊಡಲೇಕು ಣಾರ ಜನರು ಸುಟ್ಟು ಕಾಪಾಡುತೀವೆ
ಎಂತಾ ಕೆಲಸದಿಯ. ಮತ್ತು ತಾ. 0-1-1000 ರಲ್ಲಿ ಬರೂರ ಲೈತರು ಬರ ಜನರು ಲವಂಗಿ
ಆದಿ ಕೆಲಸದಿಯ 4 ಎಕರೆದಿಯ ಕಡಿಮೆಯೋ ಇರುವ ತುಟ್ಟು ಕೊಲ ಇರುವ ಲೈತರು ಲೇತಿಯೂ
ನೆಮಕಲು ಕೆಲಸ ಸ. ನಂ. 126 ರಲ್ಲಿ ಲೇತಿಯೂ ಸುಟ್ಟು ಲಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಟ್ಟು ಮಾ ಕೆಲಸಿಯುಡರಿಲ್ಲ
15ರಲ್ಲಿ ಲೇತಿಯೂ ಸುಟ್ಟು ಬರೂರು ಲೈತರು ದಿವಾಳಿ ಎಂತು ಕೆಲಸ (ಜನಮಾನ್ಯತೆ)
ಬಲ್ಲಿ ಕೊಟ್ಟಿರುವೆ, ಅದರೂ ನಮ್ಮ ಫಾರ್ಸೆ ಪಾಲಿಯುವರು ಲಗಲ ತೆಗೆಯ ಲೇತಿಯೂ
ಣಾರಿಗಳನ್ನು ನೆಟ್ಟಿರುವೆ. ನಾನು ಫಾರ್ಸೆ ಕೆಲಸ ಬರ ಲೈತರು, ನಮ್ಮ ಪುಣ್ಯದಿ
ಯವರು ದಿವಾಳಿಯ ಬರ ಜನರ ಉಪ್ಪುರ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಬಂದಿರಾಂತೆ ಅಂತೆ ಬರ ಲೈತರ ಕುಂಗು
ಯಾರಿಗೂ ಕೆಲಸ ವದಿಲ್ಲ. ಗಿಡ ನೆಮಕ ಲೇಗೆ ನಮ್ಮ ಕಡೆವು ಇದೆ. ಲೇ ಸ್ಥಳದಲ್ಲಿ
ನಾನು ಕೊಡಲೆ ಕೆಲಸಂತೆ ನಾನು ಪ್ಲಾಂಟೆ ಮಾಡಿ ನಾನು ಕೊಡಿ. ಗಿಡಗಳನ್ನು ಒಳಿಸಿದರೆ
ನಾನು ನೆಟ್ಟಿರೇ. ನಮ್ಮಗು ಕುಟ್ಟು, ನೆಟ್ಟುಗು ಗಿಡ ಮುಜಾಗಲು ಕಾಲತಿಯಿಂದ ನೋಡಿ
ನರಕಾಲಕ ಬರಗೊಂಡ ಕಡಿಮೆ ಮಾಡಲು ಸುಟ್ಟು ನೆಡಬಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. ಎಂತಾ ನಮ್ಮ ದಿನದಿ ಮತ್ತು
ಇ. ಣಾರ ಜನರು ಕುಂಗುತರು ಸರಿತೋ ಎಂತು ಕಾಲ ಸ್ಥಳ ಬರಲು ನೋಡಿ. ಜನರ
ಕೆಲಸಿಯನ್ನು ಕಾಲ ಮಾನ್ಯ ಮೂಡಿಸಲೆಂತು ನಂತಿಯ ಬರೂರ ಲೈತರು.

ಬರೂರ
ತಾ: ವೆಂಕಟಪ್ಪಯ್ಯನಿ ನಗರದ ಹೊಡೆ
ಶೇಷಿಕಟ್ಟ ಬರಗೊಂಡ
ತಮ್ಮ ದಿವಾಳಿಯರು,

ಶ್ರೀ ಅನಂತ ಮೂರು ನಾಯ್ಕ ಮರಣ

- 1) ಸುಟ್ಟು ಗುಣಂ
- 2) ಮ. ಬಸವಾಧ ಕಟ್ಟ ನಿಯ್ಯ ಬರುಡು
- 3) ನೇಶಂ ಅನಂತ ನಾಯ್ಕ
- 4) ಲಯಲಾ ಗೋಡೆ ನಾಯ್ಕ
- 5) ಕುಟ್ಟು. ಬ. ನಾಯ್ಕ
- 6) S. A. N. R
- 7) ಸುಟ್ಟು ಕಟ್ಟು
- 8) ವೆಂಕಟಪ್ಪಯ್ಯನಿ
- 9) ವೆಂಕಟಪ್ಪಯ್ಯನಿ
- 10) ಕೆಲಿಯಾ ಕೆಲಿಯಾ
- 11) ಮುಟ್ಟು ನಾಯ್ಕ
- 12) ಪುಟ್ಟು ನಾಯ್ಕ

ನಂ. 9.12. 2000
ನಾನು ನರಸಂಕ ನಾಯ್ಕ ಬರೂರ
ನೀಲಯಣ ಅನಂತ
ಕೆಲಸಿಯ ಮುಟ್ಟು ನಾಯ್ಕ ಬರೂರು
ಲಯಲಾ ಕೆಲಸದಿ ನಾಯ್ಕ
ಪುಟ್ಟು ಕೆಲಸ ನಾಯ್ಕ
ಕಂದ್ರ ಕೆಲಸ ಗೋಡೆ ನಾಯ್ಕ ಬರೂರು
ಪುಟ್ಟು ನಾಯ್ಕ ಬರೂರು
ನಂ. 9.12. 2000

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F 9

ODA-Forestry Project

- Causes of destruction ?

Problem defined ? As people destroying forests - destructive practices - over population as the main cause.

- Was it not a social-political problem ?

Trace the political economy of the UK dist

↳ root causes 40 acres - Income - legally : Illegally ?

↳ Dams

↳ Kanga

↳ Conversion of natural forests

● local administrators took over the role of Colonial Exploiters of Nat. Res.

- The colonial attitude pervades the whole idea of forest management.
- losing of control of forests/resources.
NATONAWSED

* overpopulation

* overgrazing

* competitive use of forest resources.

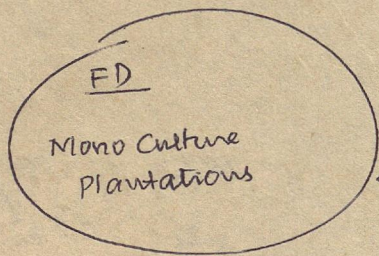
Link - National vis-a-vis local power structures.

UK as a perennial source of forest products to the state + Nation.

ENV. DEGRADATION - POLITICAL PROBLEM

↳ TECHNICAL-SOLUTION ?

Western funded ODA

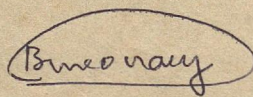
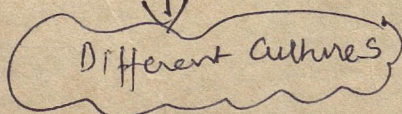


MC. JFP

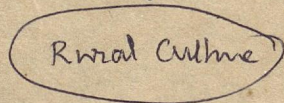
→ local political leaders.

- Character of forests - the same ?

- Commercial objective ?



← POWER +



← -

- ① Khandgaol
- 2) Kote Koppa
- 3) Bellantkeri
- 4) Gered
- 5) Khandemane
- 6) Arishingeri
- 7) Manjuguni
- 8) Oudal
- 9) Kuchragoel
- 10) Bachagaon
- 11) Muregar
- 12) Kadgudde

Results

PSIC Pg

1. Unfortunately, JFPM is taken as a linear activity, without an integration with other natural resources.

Forest being the prime natural resource has an impact on the availability of other natural resources. The use and abuse of other natural resources can have an influence on the forest. (For example: Water, Forest can help in harvesting good quantum of water. However, an abuse of water can result^① in shortage of water in summer which can affect the fauna & flora.

- ② Any change in the water harvesting system had to be maintained. Any improper use can result in soil erosion etc.) and its management. Therefore an effective JFPM has to reach out to integrative uses of all other natural resources.

NGOs in U.K, had to be equipped with this knowledge of integrative approach

2(a) Related to item no 1, is the need to understand the present day usage of all the natural resources from the point of view of Sectors such as household, agriculture, animal husbandry, cottage industries etc. Unfortunately, the micro-level plans, ~~at~~ at present, are directly related to Forest alone. Therefore, there is a need to ^{develop} ~~base~~ ~~the~~ a micro-level plans ~~on~~ ~~the~~ integrating all the natural resources available in a village.

b) Use of each natural resource in a village might have been helped to evolve institutional frame-work. Normally, such institutions being informal, would have its own defined rights and duties. There is a need to identify such institutions and an attempt has to be made to examine their relevance to i) JFPM ii) equity and iii) future demands.

c) If by any chance, such institutions have been disbanded, there is a need to explore means and methodologies to rehabilitate such institutions.

d) Each identified institution has to be examined for their relevance to present day needs.

3. a. Delineation of ^{micro-} ecological zones has to be carried out and based on that, VFC had to be formed in all the villages, with a federation.

b. Federation of VFCs, for each ecological zones and sub-ecological zones have to be formed. These will help in bringing about not only co-ordination among villages within an ecological zone but also equity among them.

4. Within each ecological zones, ^{/Sub-zones} VFCs should be encouraged to identify

Use degraded areas and to rank them for
(This also can be an historical process)
development.

~~PSK~~
PSK
F & B

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PSIC
F9

Som / SIRSI

Feb 27/95

①

The Useful Plants of India

Publications & Information
Directorate

Council of Scientific
& Industrial Research

DR. K. S. KRISHNAN

NO 110012

Marq

1986

Third Reprint

1994

Rs 300/-

- ① Process
- ② Signif. MOV
- ③ Advanced plantations
- ④ Outside labourers.
- ⑤ Species selection

- NTFP - Tender system
framework

- Policy level. on NTFP_u

- Zonation / Microplanning flexible/dynamic^u

- Gender.

ODA - "yes but we can't change"^u

Microplanning - superficial

- one day

- "Target"^u

"Protection"^u

↓ plantation

- MOV / site specific
Vague

- Costing / budget Net cost

PSE
F9B

Karwar -	1995.63
Honnavar -	5137.54
Sinhi	1967.91

9,101,08 Hets

Cashew Plant. in Comara Combe. (1995)

JFPM:-

PSK

F9B

Organisational Growth:

a) understanding of the concept of VFC / JFPM.

→ How relevant it is one's own life/structure: ^{day to day activities.} Decision making,

Responsibilities and duties are shared.

Rights of Members.

No. of meetings → Method of conducting it. (Members present, issues taken up, etc.)

Sub-committees formed and their duties performance.

Any new issues / programmes.

c) Activities:- , PRA, MPP, HOU.

Plantation/protection; new saplings; survival rate; Supervision & watchmen

Prevention of illegal smuggling:
no. of cases, value involved, ^{incidents} _{from F.D.}

Afforestation in new areas.

Attempts to integrate with other activities.

no. of people provided with work
• Awareness about the decisions taken
• Information linkage betw. Ex. committee and General body.
• F-D and VFC.

d) Inter-action betⁿ F.D. & VFC

- in conducting VFC.
- in accepting the opinions of the villagers / VFC members.
- in responding to the need and requirements of villagers..
- ~~to accept~~ ~~Resort~~ ~~to~~ ~~inform~~ ~~the~~ ~~F.D.~~,
- perception of F.D. by villagers
 - AS protector.
 - Corruption.
 - link betⁿ Smugglers and F.D.
 - how cases of ~~vi~~ reported by villagers are treated.
- no of meetings ^(VFC) attended by officials.
- number of training programmes conducted.
- ⑤) - promises made - % of fulfillment.

WOMEN

PSK
F9B

Micro level Social Org

For E'C

- Traditional Caste
- Cultural

exists in every village

They have to incorporate Micro level institutions in the present any project to sustain

If these are ignored - then the institutions will not sustain

004/22 347-2931

Research for Resour. Sale

- not related to people
- Research to strengthen Forestry component
- After initiation want to understand

Historical JFM

KSF →

Dubois and
Micro level
Micro Social Org

JFM
reflects
Other names
Hirshel

Sheela

PPP - JPM
particular
Mendons

①

Gotgodi :

Kelga :

Baopur :

PSC
19

① 3 ವರ್ಷಗಳ ನಡುವೆ 10/20/30 ಲೆವೆಲ್ ಗಳಿಗೆ

Sarah Labunny : Gender Specialist / consultant

→ Bangalore Meetg.

ODA - projects - gender specialist

Delhi - ODA - files →

JFM → VFC - 25-12-2000

→ ^{SWI} ಅರ್ಜಿ ಕೊಡುವುದು ಮತ್ತು attitudinal changes
Training

Oxfam
7th level
→ ಅರ್ಜಿ ಕೊಡುವುದು
→ Oxfam's role
→ information
→ Transparency
Oxfam's word. News
→ ODA - Report

WRITE-ARM

7/8 Palace Cross Rd.

B'm - 560020

Rajashree Dutt.

Tel - 3345283 / 363224

Oxfam's role
MyRAD

→ are interested in Training
but not / touch basic issues.

NGOs - Training Meetings

→ diffusing
the conflict.

Training for what

NGOs → report & report went to ODA?

↓ Information: ODA is doing for NGOs?

NGOs → report - FD - WARDING

ODA → gets → report from Oxfam

NGOs opinion count ~~thru~~ ODA.

Oxfam milestone

takes order from ODA,

Oxfam ~~ODA~~ → should send real picture

pressure on ODA ~~with~~ ODA? ?

change policy?

NGOs view is Oxfam's view

Steering Com → Oxfam is not there

Ongoing meeting Oxfam with WARD.

but budget to FORWARD / NGOs

Oxfam stand → not clear.

take commands from Steering Com.

1
Peoples participatory - rotate - requires working

of the Oxfam strategy
historical - process

↳ Oxfam - very clear

↳ Reality is - passing on the
back to NGOs - NGOs
- sitting pretty

↳ 3rd year - Oxfam - Peoples participatory
UK or India

→ Role of Oxfam

writing

How to structure Oxfam up

↳ Peoples Participatory - Oxfam

3

Ranjan Rao → Oxfam వ్య.

ఎం.ఎ. అం.కె.ఎ.?

Oxfam: KFD కి వ్య. Role వ్య. అం.కె.ఎ.?

: Oxfam's role in KFD.

Black & white writing
కొన్ని అం.కె.ఎ. NGOs వ్య.

Oxfam → ODA

Oxfam → KFD.

KFD = ODA

KFD = Oxfam

Oxfam →

collects information
from NGOs

→ But no action
from their part.

REVIEW MISSION

ODA + KFD

Oxfam అం.కె.ఎ. రి.వి.

ODA - 27.11.95

DAVID - Turner - Environment Programme.
- KSEF - Monitoring Prog.

Manly Hobley - Support Team. Social + Forestry.

Susan → PROCESS PROTECT. - learning.

→ out of date → 1988.

→ Project has moved a long time.

PSK

F8C

> start up - site specific planing
- zones - Mino plan.

} Split in KFD - NGOs F → dialogue.

> Accept → Causes of deforestation - Lot of other causes.

→ local resources

→ livestock.

→ Traditional

> Hidden Agenda → Consultants -

> green feeling.

> genuinely about Sustainable M+T of Project.

Change → KFD

→ village level

→ Site Specific Manig.

→ SITE SPECIFIC PLANNING.

→ Damage - address

→ Independent evaluation

I share the facts of grassroots.

- good intentions / Tropical Forests / Global Commons / Concern of the Minister.
- The process of WGF → RED BOOK TO FINAL DOCUMENT IS OBVIOUSLY AN INDICATOR OF OPENNESS ON THE PART OF ODA / KFD TO INCORPORATE CONSTRUCTIVE CRITICISMS.
- Thanks for providing opportunity during Feb 95 - MTA in SIRSI.
- This is meeting in continuation of such openness on part of ODA to listen to the 'facts'!

II ~~GOOD~~ THE STRENGTH OF WGF:

- DOCUMENTATION - All the reports
- PARTICIPATION OF PEOPLE
- TO BRING IN CHANGE IN ATTITUDE OF KFD - PRO PEOPLE
- LOBBY TO PASS THE ORDER GIVING PEOPLE A CHANCE.
- TO WORK IN A COMPLEX SITUATION KFD / GOK / GOI.

III WEAKNESSES:

(A) PARTICIPATION: INITIALLY VERY GOOD RESPONSE OF PEOPLE PROMISES MADE.

VFCs → documentation of 50 VFCs.

→ only in few villages it is functioning well (presence of NAO).

Most of villages: They are on paper / without power.

→ preparatory work / not sufficient.

→ Mistrust on KFD - Anti people. - create Trust.

→ Plantations / only after people are ready.

→ It does not address the biomass needs of people.

(B) PLANTATIONS: → Monoculture Trends.

MULTI PURPOSE / GAP PLANTATIONS. Affects: LIVESTOCK.

IV SUSTAINABILITY: KFD / idea / bys withdrawn - failure?

: Villagers / - loose faith - anti people.

→ It is time to review the WGF by independent consultants - ODA can do this.

→ documentation done by CH Shinde, Mumbai, NGOs, PSK 50 village studies.

→ We may even do this.

CONCLUSION: PERSPECTIVE OF ODA

JFPM People Biodiversity	KFD - IS GIVING MONEY - PLANTATIONS - TO GET PP - TO GET FUNDS.
--------------------------------	---

People

Corp Khandrikai
Acaia 91.60%
Shreebali
79.89%
Acaia.

Hithaballi 80.10 / Teak
15 local native spms.

Bellankai 81.67%
Acaia

Chalthkai: 74.97% Teak

Kalabe: 62.00 / Acaia

1995

⇒ VANDANA SHIVA

FROM: NICK HILDYARD

Dear Vandana,

I've been trying to get this through to Pandurang in Bombay, but without success.

Could you give it to him

When you see him on Sunday?

A million thanks.

Hope all is well!

Best wishes and much love,

Nick

PS/K FJC

ODA/WGFP

April 19/96

Shobha Roghneam HIVOS

Primo themes

* ODA - Independent Review.

(Annual Review.

→ fault finding mission to be constructive.

FEU ODA
NGOS

UK ECOLOGIST

* Larger / Macro level economic issues.

① ODA - Grant - loan. to sq.

↳ Repayment ?

↳ WB/ODA - SF project ?

Debt ?
Sensory -

How to link ?

② All over India / Freshly sector

1000 crores / JFM.

Grant ? what is the motive ?

I Bilateral Aid → Centre - ODA

IQBAL → 2270762

Gulati

Ⓜ 6-30 PM

Statistically

REPORT
M. Gopal

Cost
↓

EURO
Consultancy

my → Centre for Envi. Genems.

3-4-142/6

Barkatpura, H'bad 500027.

BP

ST

↓ Revenue
Tax.

TETCOS

Capital/Borrowing

LH, IS Main Rd

Sampangi Road

↓ Crapping

BC-27

Forward Study

↓ 1570 / AP

Heave Suer

3

4

}}

Cycle

1600

2-3 Lines

Consistent future generation

PSK = 9C

ODA/WGFP - Meeting \rightarrow Aug 5/1996

(1)

Agenda

I Shimoga Circle

- funding NGOs
- Problems among NGOs

II

Independent Review

III

NGOs - Training for NGO functionaries.

IV

NGOs meeting in Gokarna

V

Steering Committee \rightarrow June 27/
Aug 26 Meeting

VI

Ecologist / discussion

March 31/96 5000 NGOs - Sp. Dist. of Mys.

21 NGOs - for Oxfam - though - agreed.

7 NGOs - Sub Committee \rightarrow 5th April 96

- 8 NGOs - against FAVORO (K)

7 FERA

Steering Com: 27th June

Maximum/irresponsibility.

⊗ FEVORD (K) - KFD - has undermined
← the SC →

⊗ had not called meeting

⊗ recording wrong minutes

⊗ Shimoga cinema / SC - did not discuss

⊗ High Power Comm

① Taripaitate Meet GOK/QOA/FEVORD K

② Empowered Comm → from SC.

③ Independent Review

← HEAD →

F.S.P. Y. K. ALAGH.

MERLYN HOSKINS - Ex. FAO.

NITIN DESAI -

A. N. AHAMADI.

5 Members.

M. Gadgil /

K. C. Malhotra.

N. C. Saxena

Madhu Sarin

Srilata Batiwala

Bina Agrawal.

Minoti Kaul. - LSR.

PSK
F9C

FOR

MR. PANDURANG HEGIDE

→ Counter-Neo-Colonialism - ^{NOT} good framework

I

ODA - bad intention

Well Intentioned / various reasons
flaws

II

Practical Objections → Key Problems

Political Argument

→ documentation

→ research + same
source

→ Training in England

III. Cases of Hardship

↳ Money is being spent

Alternative → success

money could be better spent

→ ↓ (limiting)
Grant } used

Team: Committee of Ecologist

1. Botanist (to assess plantations) →
2. Sociologist. David Mosse. → GEORGE
3. NGO → Sacland.
4. Villager (VFC President) →
5. Women representative →

Committee:

- Acceptable to all parties.

Henry

Public Document

$\$ 45,000$
 $18,00,000$

 4

Consultants - 10,000 p. day x 5 x 30 = 15,00,000

Traveling -

Accommodation + Food

$\frac{12500}{3750} = 2,00,000$
 $\frac{12500}{12500} = 1,00,000$

Printing + Stationery + Assistance.

Assistance @ 50x

Contingency

100000
35000

$\frac{20000}{12500} = 1,00,000$
 $\frac{20000}{12500} = 50,000$
 $\frac{20000}{12500} = 50,000$

 $= 17,00,000$

Proposal:

Review by independent team:

I - Need

- Process project - changes - what impact on people - helped people's participation, plantations, attitude change of KFD.
- Biodiversity conservation - objectives - achieved - process has really helped? - relevant.

II Areas:

✓ A. Participation - decision making - power to VFCs, Women.

✓ B. Plantations

C. Attitudinal change in KFD / Training - relevance.

D. Logging

E. Impact - → EC - villages - benefited / sustained.

F. Conservation of Biodiversity.

G. Financial Aspects - Utilisation Patterns

H. Sustainability of Approach.

I. Damage Assessment.

III

Methodology: - Finalised by the Team.

I. Documents.

II. Village visits.

III. Assessment of Plantations / species mix

IV. Meeting key persons in KFD.

V. NGOs

VI. Alternatives.

IV

Time Frame: Roughly 20 days for fieldwork
10 days for writing reports.

~~Pete~~
PSC
9C
7

ODA - Discussion with Geoffrey Bullock of NRUIB
on 26/7/95

- x Deal through coalition of NGOs in Karnataka or India
- x Articles in English Press
- x Contact Oxfam
- x Contact Labour Spokesman of Labour Party and
he asks question in British Parliament
- x A letter goes to B. Chalke / Jr. Minister from his
constituency
- x Other agencies in UK / Greenpeace

Joe

- ↓ Satyagraha in front of BH Commission
- ↓ Letters from NGOs to ODA / BHC.
- W Support from NGOs outside.

Plan of Action:

- ↓ Oxfam UK letter
- ↓ Letter to E. Hanchy
- ↓ Letter to Ecologist

DT 4.5.96.

ODA - SIRSI - NGO Meeting

PK
H G

Larger issues. — Thanks for providing opp. KFD } CCF
CF
ODA

> It is good that KFD is attempting to change and to involve people.

> Larger issues needs to addressed.

Conflicts
I

→ Village level - Conflicts

local → Range
Policy — Tabasco } ?
- Plantains
- power/decision making
- Gender.
- 90-25
- 3 yrs. gender etc.
- 3 yrs.
Confidence is lost
- response of KFD to
VFC.

II NGO - Committees - Advisory Comm / Circle level / Dist level
Range level

- issues

III Policy issues — Issues → How people participate?

IV KFD — ODA / issues.

Revolutions of Conflicts → what they are issues?

- Independent Review

- will help to identify this issues
- carry forward effective implementation in future

→ If it is not done we'll miss an opportunity to improve the quality of WGF. - Independent people

> KFD is enthusiastic

> ODA - Sue - was very much interested but want to abandon the idea.

If really interested?

KFD / ODA / FREDRO-K. / UH-NGOS 1)

~~Oxfam~~ / PH / VFC

October?

Oxfam - Meeting. BSR 28/2/97 Review WQFP

(1)

NGOs → have facilitated for implementation of JFM with KFD.

→ role of NGOs should also be discussed

→ better coverage of JFM in the state

Oxfam & PCCF → organising NGOs

→ building skills / artisans

PSK → 2 aspects facilitating participation

→ skill building.

FB 225 VFBs - in Canara Circle

125 VFCs in Shimoga Circle

Japanese aid ⊆ covering wider area

Agarbatti → Cinamom } borries are removed

→ Gulmomm } ⊆ death of trees.

NTFP: demand / processing / price for collectors

→ medicinal plants through VFC.

organised in systematic manner.

PARTICIPATION: KFD / NGOs improving relationships involving other departments

Jk Arora / Dev. Commissioner.

Planning / without (people) ?

No one from community is here !!!

How they think about the project.

Community Participation: is not in isolation
2P / MIA / Govt depts.

Peoples Participation

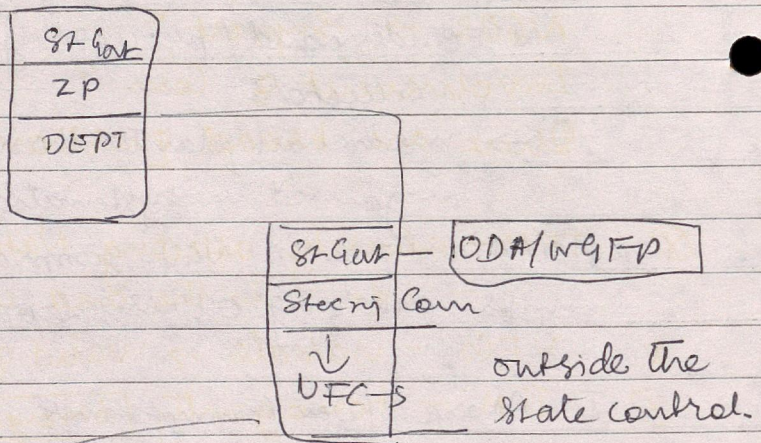
- what is the role of local institutions.
- develop understanding about participation
- PP - in all developmental issues
- Govt. perspective: what to expect?
- Regulatory function was main role
- Execution of development schemes
- Authority of govt. "we know what is good"
- Need is decentralisation ZP

Conflict: Functionary role

over control of resource - Political leadership
- Z.P.

↳ Rules are made by politicians / S Govt.

↳ parting away with power.



→ problem of coordination is acute.

- Q -
- relevance of ZP?
 - ZP / GP / TP - they would like to control it.

(2)

- we have to integrate local institutions
(ZP institutions)

- overall context / scenario.

Actors - all participating in the scene

- levels are different.

Team Work : - has to bring all members.
↳ weak areas

- Sustainability ?

⊗ objectives → whether we have
taken too much on hand ?

process project - (JFM) ?

too many objectives ? Ambitious ?

JFM - Sust. Dev ?

KFD / ZP supportive ?

NGOs → support ?

Involvement of Com ?

Where are broad questions ?

⊗ JFM - adversely affecting Natural Forests
- 10% is the area covered

⊗ VFCs - viable → valid questions.

⊗ JFM - homogeneity [stronger] groups
are controlling VFCs.

⊗ Profit sharing > NTFP real collectors
do not get right price

⊗ greater involvement of women

* Need for micro plans / needs of people to be addressed. linked to forest resources.

Review that work back - these are new institutions are throwing challenges -
They are willing to change the policies?

NGOs → have come up because of the need.

'area of Community Organisation.'

- genuine concerns to help poor.
- to fight for space created

→ gradually funding increased
International / National

> New NGOs institutions seams in NGOs.

> bureaus starting NGOs. fly by night NGOs

NGOs - NO Norms

or checks and balances

or regulatory role

or conduct rules.

Need voluntary code of conduct.

- to get respect

- to get space - trust

Conflicts - should be resolved than conflict intensification.

Amit Mitra: findings.

RB Singh - 1 Hect per household for
biomass need 10 Tons p. hect/yr

Urban Town - forest areas were earmarked

Ankola } 4000 Hect 19-

Golkam }

458 Tons

4

Feb 10/97

Findings → NC Saxena

I → Substantial gains:

- * wide acceptance of JPM philosophy gains to people.
- * belief - greater interaction between KFD/VFC
- * ↓ protection is better / fuelwood consumption has come down
- * greater democracy in the village open discussion
- * NGOs are contributing a great deal.

II Initiatives:

not provided in GO.

- VFC formed at hamlet level.

? - protection VFCs in Zone I+III

→ ? (non degraded forest areas)

- Reg 30iches (90)

→ ? - NTFP: Zone I+III area

→ ? - elder plantation to VFCs.

↓ deviation from GOs

(2)

- JFPM \rightarrow applicable to RF.

AREAS OF CONCERN

- * Neglected of non JFPM forests
- x Non Sustainability of VFCs
- x Institutional change
without changing the policies?

I neglected non JFPM forests:

VFC \rightarrow 1% of Total forest area
of Uganda.

neglect of 99% of forest
area.

II Non Sust of VFCs:

\rightarrow after 3 yrs - handed over to VFCs

\rightarrow strength of VFC

\rightarrow VFC - gain is the objective

\rightarrow VFC - sanctions to outsiders

- insiders are not punished.

\rightarrow hooded to come to meeting.

KFD - Meetings

ZWC TA+DA
→ can't be independent.

Institutional Change - Policies?
- effort

non degraded forests 60-70% forest areas

1. Change objectives: ET →
Timber, ↓ Fuelwood, Revenue
↓ meet livelihood needs of people.

2. Meeting basic needs is more important.

distinction → Degraded
- nondegraded
↓ is not relevant.

3. Change technical intervention
camping management → changed
to meet needs of people
eg bamboo.

4. Involve people in protection
of people

protection VFCs formed.

Timber - NTFP.

④ Access of 100% access to people
of NTFP.

JFM → No share in timber

~~change~~ → NTFP.

Monopoly Contract

- gatherers should have many
choice to sell to various
people.

- except Vpage NTFP can be
given open access.

⑤ Grass production to be increased
- livestock is imp.

⑥ Urban fuelwood (vs JFM
open market price
to be same as fuelwood
depots.

- subsidy to be removed.

⑧ ^uAutron - a part of bamboo.

→ part of bamboo should be autroned.

VFCs, 20 visited.

① SF/JFAM

3 yrs - handing over plantations

have not realised in SF.

- VFC - Resource as (FD)

၆၀၀၀၀ ၇၀၀၀၀

① - Plantation Funds should be given to VFCs. can manage. (၆၀၀၀၀ ၇၀၀၀၀)
- 10 VFCs - can be given

② Benefit Sharing is not good

3) Staggered harvesting every year something is available

4) JFPM areas on the proximity to village

5) Encourage hamlet level VFCs

6) JL Seety - from the village increase competence of people

7) All adults should be members.

8) Transparency in FD expenditure.
- wages paid must be displayed outside the work site.

Min wages 47/20
People get : 30/=

9) VFC - model unit for all dev. unit works
effectiveness in wages

10) Multi purpose plan 9??
- Acaia →
- MFS →

Growth and satisfying
basic wants are the key
to the next 50 years.

Both need less of
government and
more of people

PSK
F80

649 1774
1775

Delhi

Coventry

3348497
Tring

ODA

N&O's representative
action

- Has the Steering Com of W&F
accepted by the Ind Study

→ Empowerd Com →

→ Steering Com weaker

- What are the preconditions
to GOK for Phase II

- specially policy issues
incorporated.

any commitment from GOK?

- Are you putting any pressure
for extension of phase I

1yr

- Why N&O left out

- Can you agree parallel
design team?

PSK
PE

INS Note - 347807
Rev - 26563

- radicalizing Zonation?
- Capacity Bldg?
- NTFP?

- What is PPST?

→ Social Impact Assessment?
OUTREACH / workshop

- NGO + ICFD institutional
development. INST. IMPACT

- Gender - Training?
- EASTERN PLAINS -

67379

~~083~~ 08373

INST
Chgo?

Same
mistake?

II phase

- ① Debate on II ph.
grounded on learni I ph.
- ② Take account of policy issues
- ③ Process of design
- opportunities to stakeholders
to participate.

- Diffund Presky

Zonation

- NOV - workshop

on of char

Regeneration

no limitation

25000/-

28000/-

1.2 5370

= 5710

1.2 9B

= 6300

STS Reddy

SIRSI 10/6/95.

STUDY: Historical perspective
Conflict Resolution

Rights : వందల వారసజాతి వలకలి (తన) 0

Budget : Membership / Salary when it started
Quarrying / → వారసజాతి.

Resolution of internal conflicts.

Historical

Usage

Inner strength / Weakness. Org-
Conflicts

②

ODA Plantain
Dependency

Model

Graving	Fuelwood	Dry leaves	Enrichment	MFP	Gap	Area	Soil's Name	Paras groups	Remarks
y	y	N	y 25	y	y	45413	Teak	Parasiti	20WFP 100-15 50/1000
y	y	y	y 2-4 Ave	y 25 Cane	y	644	Mixed	Halakler	
y	y	y	y 3 Ave	N	y	50	Mixed	Halakler	
y	y	y N	N	NA	y	-	Acacia 80y.	Fisherman Nandbosi	
y	y	y	Grassy	N	y		Mixed.	Halakler Harijan	

- (b) Have the ability to propagate, in a totally non-political and non-partisan manner, the laws and rules governing the rights of voters under the Constitution and laws in force.
 - (c) Preferably have among their members/office bearers such individuals as are well-versed in the electoral law or are willing to acquire such knowledge,
 - (d) Have the capacity to enlist the services of enthusiastic, young and educationally enlightened field workers who are capable and willing to take the task of propagating the exercise of the right of franchise,
 - (e) Have such basic equipment and infrastructure as would eliminate the need for making fresh capital investment to develop the capability for implementing the programme contents described in this order,
- (ii) All such Voluntary Organisations as have at any time in the past been involved in financial or other improprieties shall be kept totally out of consideration.
 - (iii) For shortlisting the voluntary organisations the Chief Electoral Officers will seek the approval of the State Level Implementation Committee.
 - (iv) The Chief Electoral Officer shall not consult or take the approval or direction of the State Government and the political executive of the State/UT or make reference to any political parties including the party in power in the State or at the Centre.
 - (v) The process for finalising the list of voluntary agencies will be completed before 31.07.1994.
 - (vi) The Chief Electoral Officers will finally approve the selection of such agencies for and on behalf of the Election Commission of India, and send a list of such organisations to the Commission for registration.

09.01. 02 The process of PROJECT FORMULATION, PROJECT APPRAISAL AND PROJECT APPROVAL will be governed by the following principles and procedure:

- (i) The voluntary agency willing to participate in the Voter Awareness Campaign will prepare an outline project report including but not restricted to the following information:
 - (a) The polling area/s or Assembly Constituency/ies or Parliamentary Constituency which they propose cover.
 - (b) Approximate geographical size of the area to be

Handwritten notes and signatures:

Honnebari ✓
 Berde ✓
 Dongri ✓
 Shivani ✓
 Belur ✓
 Yana ✓
 Galkar ✓
 Basbir ✓
 Anisngani ✓
 Nosgelede ✓
 Adhar ✓
 Haldar ✓
 Begani ✓
 Yellamraju ✓
 Approved 15/1 ✓
 12/1 ✓

①

Name village	Taluka	Pop.		Total	Illiterate %	JFM PARTICIPATION		Nos Meet held before JFM	Chairman	
		M	F			Ns of vill. attend the meetg.			Well off.	Dep on Govt
Belgeri	Yellopur			250		M	F			
				230		50	20	4	Ramesh V. Dabkar	Y
Shirve	Karwar			280		45	12	5		N
Belur	"					65	3	5		N
						120	80	3		N
Manjari to	Muskala									
Boprigail	Muskala							4		N

60
Males

DSK
19