

The New Physics

Physics now & 50 yrs ago.

Complacens = ^{Millikan} 1/2 Todhunter

even Maxwell: Residual
effects: ^{Thinking of} 1/2 Gauss: Rayleigh.

Reflection of Complacens of age

Reasons for complacens

Newtonian dynamics:

Thermodynamics: Wave-theory

Maxwell = unification of
ethers $\epsilon \mu = c^2$ es. p.m.

Hertz

Flig in Ointment: Kelvin's

Helmholtz: Calculation of age of earth
Rutherford Blank cheque

1900
= cloud gathering: K's clouds
19th Cent. clouds, gov. the dynamical
over 19th Cent. physics
the of fluid + heat

Push in this manner: ~~fact~~
favourite expt- Discharge

thro' gases = Lurking in it

2 major discoveries = ¹⁸⁹⁵Röntgen's

Blackening of photog. plates

Crooks' mural = Röntgen's.

Penetration: medical:

~~B~~ Stokes: other people's loss

New world = New Physics

antedate by 5 yrs: Hertz

1896 = Radioactivity

Punch: Atom-splitting

1897 electron: 1900 quantum

Relativity

gasping for breath.

Specialist

Lord Rayl. last complete phys.

One interesting feature:
hunt for new particles.

Not only in vol: changed
colour

Physicist of 80's revived
~~con~~ would not follow a
conversational or lecture
Universe

- 1) finite but unbounded
2) Curvature
3) Expanding or Contracting
alternately ex or contract
- not
narrow
made
up his
mind

Physicist on matter
& energy: Annihilation
 γ matter: materializing energy

Light: nearest candle or
dist star same
energy for same colour

Oscillator take it or
leave it

No. Exaggeration
Rayleigh ^{to} (a) Planck's theory
(b) Bohr's atom

Kelvin

Erewhon : ~~Berkely~~

Theoretical Physicist

Tyndal Story Tails up.

Hel- Helium : died in disbelief
atom : uncut

Another aspect : Mad world
chalk : 19th Cent. Laplace

not so sure today : only
 $\frac{1}{2}$ information. Conjugate

Position & vel. Combridge
Paperow

Energy + time : All dates in
history.

most old controversies :

- 1) Particle : wave
- 2) Maxwell's demon
- 3) Benzene ring.

Genius in garret =

P. R. S : Sealing wax
 Faraday + string tradition
 J. J. ~~eyes~~

today : 200" telesec.
 50,000 atm.
 100,000 amps.
 300,000 gauss
 50×10^6 e.v.
 10^6 g.

~~St~~ ~~E~~
 Kapitza = Short circuiting.
 Steady 20,000 = Rope trick

200" telesec.
 $\frac{1}{10}$ " Airy : gill $\frac{1}{100}$
 3 penny bit at 150 miles.
 none but a Switchman :
 $22\frac{1}{2}$ " ; 200" 1300 miles
 Candle at 40000 miles

Engineer's not-recognized: Mathecs.
 high brow : Compensations: Ht wild.

Ethor
Palit
of
energy

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194
April 1900 R.I. lecture
when 19th or 20th
cent.

Cloud T: Very dense.
wh he cont^g sub- see as mes of
dissipat^g " what- wd ~~be~~
appear to be wanted is
some escape from the
destructive simplicity of
the general conclusion
simplest- # way of escape was to
deny the conclusion

Gentle men vs plays

I must confess that I do
not-like this side of the
puzzle. ~~of course~~

It does not suit me.

Solid State: Lindenmann Eng. Prin 4 14

The energy reqd. by a molec. to enable it to overcome the attraction of all its neighbours at the surface of a liquid is about 3 times greater than the work necessary to separate 2 molecules from contact, to infinity.

At the m.p. the amplitude of oscill. in a monatomic solid = 10% to 12% of interatomic distance.