

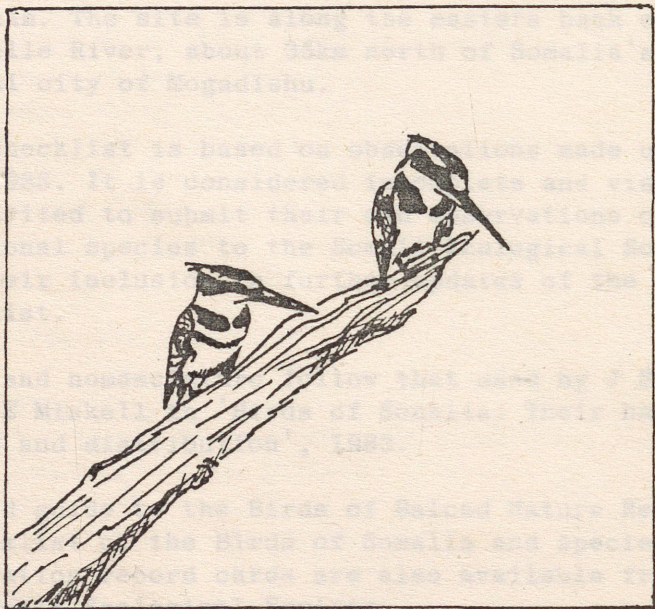
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BALCAD NATURE RESERVE

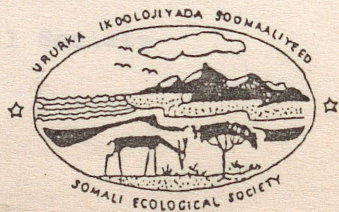
CHECKLIST OF BIRDS

CHECKLIST OF BIRDS

JULY 1988



SOMALI ECOLOGICAL SOCIETY



BALCAD NATURE RESERVE

CHECKLIST OF BIRDS

Balcad Nature Reserve covers an area of nearly 200 hectares and consists of a remnant patch of riverine forest with its surrounding hinterland of scrub savannah. The site is along the eastern bank of the Shabeelle River, about 35km north of Somalia's capital city of Mogadishu.

This checklist is based on observations made up to July 1988. It is considered incomplete and visitors are invited to submit their own observations of additional species to the Somali Ecological Society for their inclusion in further updates of the checklist.

Order and nomenclature follow that used by J S Ash and J E Miskell in 'Birds of Somalia: Their habitat, status and distribution', 1983.

A field guide to the Birds of Balcad Nature Reserve, a checklist of the Birds of Somalia and species observation record cards are also available from the Somali Ecological Society.

Acknowledgements: Christa Schels, Jim Crees, Robert Stjernstedt.

Compiled by Yvonne Nodlaig Guinan

Somali Ecological Society  
PO Box 1789  
Mogadishu  
Somalia

July 1988

PELECANIDAE Pelicans

- 11 Pink-backed Pelican (*Pelecanus rufescens*)

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PHALACROCORACIDAE Cormorants

- 15 Long-tailed Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax africanus*)

- 16 Greater Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax carbo*)


ANHINGIDAE Darters

- 18 Darter (*Anhinga rufa*)

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ARDEIDAE Herons, Bitterns, Egrets

- 22 Grey Heron (*Ardea cinerea*)

- 23 Goliath Heron (*Ardea goliath*)

- 24 Black-headed Heron (*Ardea melanocephala*)

- 28 Cattle Egret (*Bubulcus ibis*)

- 29 Green-backed Heron (*Butorides striatus*)

- 30 Great White Egret (*Egretta alba*)

- 32 Little Egret (*Egretta garzetta*)

- 34 Yellow-billed Egret (*Egretta intermedia*)

- 35 Night Heron (*Nycticorax nycticorax*)


SCOPIDAE Hamerkop

- 36 Hamerkop (*Scopus umbretta*)

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CICONIIDAE Storks

- 37 Open-billed Stork (*Anastomus lamelligerus*)

- 38 Abdim's Stork (*Ciconia abdimii*)

- 42 Marabou (*Leptoptilos crumeniferus*)

- 43 Yellow-billed Stork (*Mycteria ibis*)


THRESKIORNITHIDAE Ibises, Spoonbills

- 44 Hadada (*Bostrychia hagedash*)

- 47 Sacred Ibis (*Threskiornis aethiopia*)


ANATIDAE Ducks, Geese

- 53 White-faced Whistling Duck (*Dendrocygna viduata*)

- 54 Egyptian Goose (*Alopochen aegyptiacus*)




- 175 Spur-winged Plover (*Vanellus spinosus*)  
176 Black-headed Plover (*Vanellus tectus*)


SCOLOPACIDAE Sandpipers, Snipes

- 177 Common Sandpiper (*Actitis hypoleucos*)

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BURHINIDAE Thicknees

- 206 Spotted Thicknee (*Burhinus capensis*)  
208 Water Thicknee (*Burhinus vermiculatus*)


GLAREOLIDAE Coursers, Pratincoles

- 209 Cream-coloured Courser (*Cursorius cursor*)  
211 Heuglin's Courser (*Rhinoptilus cinctus*)

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PTEROCLIDIDAE Sandgrouse

- 245 Black-faced Sandgrouse (*Pterocles decoratus*)

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COLUMBIDAE Pigeons, Doves

- 250 Speckled Pigeon (*Columba guinea*)  
253 Namaqua Dove (*Oena capensis*)  
254 Ring-necked Dove (*Streptopelia capicola*)  
255 Mourning Dove (*Streptopelia decipiens*)  
260 Laughing Dove (*Streptopelia senegalensis*)  
262 Emerald-spotted Wood Dove (*Turtur chalcospilos*)


PSITTACIDAE Parrots

- 265 Orange-bellied Parrot (*Poicephalus rufiventris*)

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MUSOPHAGIDAE Turacos

- 267 White-bellied Go-away Bird  
(*Corythaixoides leucogaster*)

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CUCLIDAE Cuckoos, Coucals

- 269 Didric Cuckoo (*Chrysococcyx caprius*)  
270 Klaas' Cuckoo (*Chrysococcyx klaas*)  
272 Black and White Cuckoo (*Clamator jacobinus*)  
274 Eurasian Cuckoo (*Cuculus canorus*)  
278 Yellowbill (*Ceuthmochares aereus*)  
280 White-browed Coucal (*Centropus superciliosus*)


STRIGIDAE Owls

- 283 Spotted Eagle Owl (*Bubo africanus*)  
284 Verreaux's Eagle Owl (*Bubo lacteus*)  
288 White-faced Scop's Owl (*Otus leucotis*)




175 Spur-winged Plover (*Vanellus spinosus*)

176 Black-headed Plover (*Vanellus tectus*)


SCOLOPACIDAE Sandpipers, Snipes

177 Common Sandpiper (*Actitis hypoleucos*)

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CAPRIMULGAE Nightjars

- 292 Slender-tailed Nightjar (*Caprimulgus clarus*)  
293 Donaldson-Smith's Nightjar (*C. donaldsoni*)  
297 Nubian Nightjar (*Caprimulgus nubicus*)


APODIDAE Swifts, Spinetails

- 301 Little Swift (*Apus affinis*)  
302 Eurasian Swift (*Apus apus*)  
307 Palm Swift (*Cypsiurus parvus*)


COLIIDAE Mousebirds

- 310 White-headed Mousebird (*Colius leucocephalus*)  
311 Speckled Mousebird (*Colius striatus*)  
312 Blue-naped Mousebird (*Urocolius macrourus*)


ALCEDINIDAE Kingfishers

- 315 Pied Kingfisher (*Ceryle rudis*)  
316 Malachite Kingfisher (*Alcedo cristata*)  
317 Pygmy Kingfisher (*Ispidina picta*)  
319 Striped Kingfisher (*Halcyon chelicuti*)  
321 Chestnut-bellied Kingfisher (*H. leucocephala*)


MEROPIDAE Bee-eaters

- 325 Carmine Bee-eater (*Merops nubicus*)  
328 Little Bee-eater (*Merops pusillus*)  
329 Somali Bee-eater (*Merops revoilii*)  
330 Madagascar Bee-eater (*Merops superciliosus*)


CORACIIDAE Rollers

- 332 Lilac-breasted Roller (*Coracias cordata*)  
333 Eurasian Roller (*Coracias garrulus*)


PHOENICULIDAE Wood Hoopoes

- 338 Abyssinian Scimitarbill (*Phoeniculus minor*)

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BUCEROTIDAE Hornbills

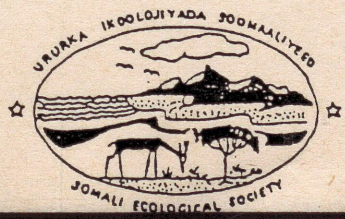
- 341 Von der Decken's Hornbill (*Tockus deckeni*)  
345 Grey Hornbill (*Tockus nasatus*)


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CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF SOMALIA



SOMALI ECOLOGICAL SOCIETY



CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF SOMALIA

This checklist is based on observations made by J S Ash and J E Miskell in 'Birds of Somalia: their habitat, status and distribution', 1983 and additional sitings made in the Juba Valley by D J Pearson in 1987.

The Somali Ecological Society is a voluntary, local organisation founded in 1983 and is actively concerned both with the identification and the preservation of natural habitats in Somalia and with increasing national conservation awareness.

The first project of the Society is the establishment of a Nature Reserve near Balcad which protects a remnant of riverine forest on the Shabeelle. From this Reserve two ornithological publications are available: a field guide and a checklist of the Birds of Balcad Nature Reserve. Bird Species Observation Cards may also be obtained from the SES. These should be completed by all birdwatchers working around the country and returned to us to assist in the updating of bird recordings.

Compiled by Yvonne Nodlaig Guinan

Somali Ecological Society  
PO Box 1789  
Mogadishu  
Somalia

1988

DATA RECORDING

SEMPROPIDAE Gulls

1. Gull  
(*Sterna bergii*)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J

POLYPTERIDAE Gulls

2. A \_\_\_\_\_  
B *Chrysopygus ruficollis* \_\_\_\_\_  
C \_\_\_\_\_  
D \_\_\_\_\_  
E \_\_\_\_\_  
F *Chrysolophus exilis* \_\_\_\_\_  
G \_\_\_\_\_  
H \_\_\_\_\_  
I \_\_\_\_\_  
J \_\_\_\_\_

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J

DIPTERIDAE Storm Petrels

3. Wilson's Storm Petrel  
(*Puffinus pacificus*)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J

FRATROIDAE Tropicbirds

4. Red-tailed Tropicbird  
(*Phaethon rubricauda*)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J

PHALACRIDAE Petrels

5. White Petrel  
(*Pelecanus whiteheadi*)  
6. Pink-necked Petrel  
(*Pelecanus rufirostris*)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J

ALCIPIDAE Petrels

7. Masked Booby  
(*Sula dactylatra*)  
8. Brown Booby  
(*Sula leucogaster*)  
9. Red-tailed Booby  
(*Sula sula*)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J

STRUTHIONIDAE Ostrich

1. Ostrich  
(*Struthio camelus*)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J

PODICIPEDIDAE Grebes

2. Little Grebe  
(*Tachybaptus ruficollis*)

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PROCELLARIIDAE Petrels, Shearwaters

3. Jouanin's Petrel  
(*Bulweria fallax*)  
4. Dove Prion  
(*Pachyptila desolata*)  
5. Kerguelen Petrel  
(*Pterodroma brevirostris*)  
6. Audobon's Shearwater  
(*Puffinus lherminieri*)  
7. Wedge-tailed Shearwater  
(*Puffinus pacificus*)


HYDROBATIDAE Storm Petrels

8. Wilson's Storm Petrel  
(*Oceanites oceanicus*)

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PHAETHONTIDAE Tropicbirds

9. Red-billed Tropicbird  
(*Phaethon aethereus*)

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PELECANIDAE Pelicans

10. White Pelican  
(*Pelecanus onocrotalus*)  
11. Pink-backed Pelican  
(*Pelecanus rufescens*)


SULIDAE Boobies

12. Masked Booby  
(*Sula dactylatra*)  
13. Brown Booby  
(*Sula leucogaster*)  
14. Red-footed Booby  
(*Sula sula*)


14. Red-footed Booby  
(*Sula sula*)

A B C D E F G H I J

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PHALACROCORACIDAE Cormorants

15. Long-tailed Cormorant  
(*Phalacrocorax africanus*)  
16. Greater Cormorant  
(*Phalacrocorax carbo*)  
17. Socotran Cormorant  
(*Phalacrocorax nigrogularis*)


ANHINGIDAE Darters

18. Darter  
(*Anhinga rufa*)

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FREGATIDAE Frigatebirds

19. Lesser Frigatebird  
(*Fregata ariel*)

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ARDEIDAE Herons, Bitterns, Egrets

20. Little Bittern  
(*Ixobrychus minutus*)  
21. Dwarf Bittern  
(*Ixobrychus sturmii*)  
22. Grey Heron  
(*Ardea cinerea*)  
23. Goliath Heron  
(*Ardea goliath*)  
24. Black-headed Heron  
(*Ardea melanocephala*)  
25. Purple Heron  
(*Ardea purpurea*)  
26. Madagascar Squacco Heron  
(*Ardeola idae*)  
27. Squacco Heron  
(*Ardeola ralloides*)  
28. Cattle Egret  
(*Bubulcus ibis*)


29. Green-backed Heron  
(*Butorides striatus*)
30. Great White Egret  
(*Egretta alba*)
31. Black Heron  
(*Egretta ardesiaca*)
32. Little Egret  
(*Egretta garzetta*)
33. African Reef Heron  
(*Egretta gularis*)
34. Yellow-billed Egret  
(*Egretta intermedia*)
35. Night Heron  
(*Nycticorax nycticorax*)

A B C D E F G H I J


SCOPIIDAE Hamerkop

36. Hamerkop  
(*Scopus umbretta*)

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CICONIIDAE Storks

37. Open-billed Stork  
(*Anastomus lamelligerus*)
38. Abdim's Stork  
(*Ciconia abdimii*)
39. White Stork  
(*Ciconia ciconia*)
40. Woolly-necked Stork  
(*Ciconia episcopus*)
- Black Stork  
(*Ciconia nigra*)
41. Saddle-billed Stork  
(*Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis*)
42. Marabou  
(*Leptoptilos crumeniferus*)
43. Yellow-billed Stork  
(*Nycteria ibis*)


THRESKIORNITHIDAE Ibises, Spoonbills

44. Hadada  
(*Bostrychia hagedash*)

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62. Gadwall  
(*Anas strepera*)
63. Yellow-billed Duck  
(*Anas undulata*)
64. Tufted Duck  
(*Aythya fuligula*)
65. Southern Pochard  
(*Netta erythrophthalma*)
66. African Pygmy Goose  
(*Nettapus auritus*)
67. Knob-billed Duck  
(*Sarkidornis melanotos*)
68. White-backed Duck  
(*Thalassornis leuconotus*)

A B C D E F G H I J


SAGITTARIIDAE Secretary Bird

69. Secretary Bird  
(*Sagittarius serpentarius*)

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ACCIPITRIDAE Birds of prey (Vultures, Eagles, Hawks, etc.)

70. African White-backed Vulture  
(*Gyps africanus*)
71. Ruppell's Vulture  
(*Gyps rueppellii*)
72. Hooded Vulture  
(*Neophron monachus*)
73. Egyptian Vulture  
(*Neophron percnopterus*)
74. Lappet-faced Vulture  
(*Torgos tracheliotus*)
75. White-headed Vulture  
(*Trionoceps occipitalis*)
76. Eurasian Marsh Harrier  
(*Circus aeruginosus*)
77. Pallid Harrier  
(*Circus macrourus*)
78. Montagu's Harrier  
(*Circus pygargus*)






FALCONIDAE Falcons

- 114. Eastern Red-footed Falcon  
(*Falco amurensis*)
- 115. Lanner Falcon  
(*Falco biarmicus*)
- 116. Red-necked Falcon  
(*Falco chicquera*)
- 117. Sooty Falcon  
(*Falco concolor*)
- 118. Eleonora's Falcon  
(*Falco eleonora*)
- 119. Lesser Kestrel  
(*Falco naumanni*)
- 120. Barbary Falcon  
(*Falco pelegrinoides*)
- 121. Peregrine Falcon  
(*Falco peregrinus*)
- 122. White-eyed Kestrel  
(*Falco rupicoloides*)
- 123. Hobby  
(*Falco subbuteo*)
- 124. Kestrel  
(*Falco tinnunculus*)
- 125. Pygmy Falcon  
(*Polihierax semitorquatus*)

A B C D E F G H I J


PHASIANIDAE Quails, Francolins

- 126. Quail  
(*Coturnix coturnix*)
- 127. Harlequin Quail  
(*Coturnix delegorguei*)
- 128. Chestnut-naped Francolin  
(*Francolinus castaneicollis*)
- 129. Yellow-necked Spurfowl  
(*Francolinus leucoscepus*)
- 130. Lort Phillips' Francolin  
(*Francolinus levallantoides*)
- 131. Crested Francolin  
(*Francolinus sephaena*)




OTIDIDAE Bustards

148. Hartlaub's Bustard  
(*Eupodotis hartlaubii*)
149. Little Brown Bustard  
(*Eupodotis humilis*)
150. Black-bellied Bustard  
(*Eupodotis melanogaster*)
151. Buff-crested Bustard  
(*Eupodotis ruficrista*)
152. White-bellied Bustard  
(*Eupodotis senegalensis*)
153. Heuglin's Bustard  
(*Neotis heuglini*)
154. Arabian Bustard  
(*Otis arabs*)
155. Kori Bustard  
(*Otis kori*)

A B C D E F G H I J

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
148. Hartlaub's Bustard ( <i>Eupodotis hartlaubii</i> )										
149. Little Brown Bustard ( <i>Eupodotis humilis</i> )									v	
150. Black-bellied Bustard ( <i>Eupodotis melanogaster</i> )										
151. Buff-crested Bustard ( <i>Eupodotis ruficrista</i> )										
152. White-bellied Bustard ( <i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i> )										
153. Heuglin's Bustard ( <i>Neotis heuglini</i> )										
154. Arabian Bustard ( <i>Otis arabs</i> )										
155. Kori Bustard ( <i>Otis kori</i> )										

JACANIDAE Jacanas

156. Jacana  
(*Actophilornis africanus*)

156. Jacana ( <i>Actophilornis africanus</i> )										
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ROSTRATULIDAE Painted Snipe

157. Painted Snipe  
(*Rosttatala benghalensis*)

157. Painted Snipe ( <i>Rosttatala benghalensis</i> )										
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HAEMATOPODIDAE Oystercatchers

158. Oystercatcher  
(*Haematopus ostralegus*)

158. Oystercatcher ( <i>Haematopus ostralegus</i> )										
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CHARADRIIDAE Plovers

159. Kentish Plover  
(*Charadrius alexandrinus*)
160. Caspian Plover  
(*Charadrius asiaticus*)
161. Little Ringed Plover  
(*Charadrius dubius*)
162. Ringed Plover  
(*Charadrius hiaticula*)

159. Kentish Plover ( <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> )										
160. Caspian Plover ( <i>Charadrius asiaticus</i> )										
161. Little Ringed Plover ( <i>Charadrius dubius</i> )										
162. Ringed Plover ( <i>Charadrius hiaticula</i> )										





200. Ruff  
(*Philomachus pugnax*)

201. Turnstone  
(*Arenaria interpres*)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J

RECURVIROSTRIDAE Stilts, Avocets

202. Black-winged Stilt  
(*Himantopus himantopus*)

203. Avocet  
(*Recurvirostra avosetta*)


PHALAROPIDAE Phalaropes

204. Red-necked Phalarope  
(*Phalaropus lobatus*)

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DROMADIDAE Crab Plover

205. Crab Plover  
(*Dromas ardeola*)

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BURHINIDAE Thicknees

206. Spotted Thicknee  
(*Burhinus capensis*)

207. Stone Curlew  
(*Burhinus oedicephalus*)

208. Water Thicknee  
(*Burhinus vermiculatus*)


GLAREOLIDAE Coursers, Pratincoles

209. Cream-coloured Courser  
(*Cursorius cursor*)

210. Two-banded Courser  
(*Rhinoptilus cinctus*)

211. Heuglin's Courser  
(*Rhinoptilus cinctus*)

212. Black-winged Pratincole  
(*Glareola nordmanni*)

213. Madagascar Pratincole  
(*Glareola ocularis*)

214. Common Pratincole  
(*Glareola pratincola*)










TYTONIDAE Barn Owl

281. Barn Owl  
(*Tyto alba*)

A B C D E F G H I J

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STRIGIDAE Owls

282. Little Owl  
(*Athene noctua*)  
283. Spotted Eagle Owl  
(*Bubo africanus*)  
284. Verreaux's Eagle Owl  
(*Bubo lacteus*)  
285. African Wood Owl  
(*Ciccaba woodfordii*)  
286. Barred Owlet  
(*Glaucidium capense*)  
287. Pearl-spotted Owlet  
(*Glaucidium perlata*)  
288. White-faced Scops Owl  
(*Otus leucotis*)  
289. Scops Owl  
(*Otus scops*)  
290. Pel's Fishing Owl  
(*Scotopelia peli*)  
African Marsh Owl  
(*Asio capensis*)


CAPRIMULGIDAE Nightjars

291. Egyptian Nightjar  
(*Caprimulgus aegyptius*)  
292. Slender-tailed Nightjar  
(*Caprimulgus clarus*)  
293. Donaldson-Smith's Nightjar  
(*Caprimulgus donaldsoni*)  
294. Eurasian Nightjar  
(*Caprimulgus europaeus*)  
295. Dusky Nightjar  
(*Caprimulgus fraenatus*)



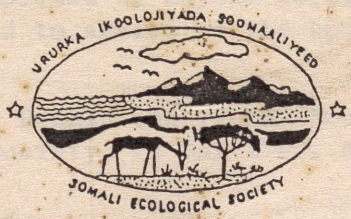



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CHECKLIST OF THE MAMMALS OF SOMALIA



SOMALI ECOLOGICAL SOCIETY



## CHECKLIST OF THE MAMMALS OF SOMALIA

Somalia has a wide cross-section of mammals, including several endemic species. Their status and distribution are not known exactly and are in need of further research. The number of mammals has decreased dramatically in recent years largely due to hunting and habitat clearance and deterioration. The 'big game' species that once extended throughout the country are now largely restricted to a few areas in southern Somalia, and several species listed are probably already extinct from the country, eg. the two zebra species and the rare Swayne's hartebeeste.

This checklist includes all mammals known to have been recorded for Somalia although it may easily be incomplete especially regarding the smaller species. The list is divided into Orders and subdivided into Families. Each species is given its full taxonomic name including in most cases subspecies. The English and, where possible, Somali names are also given. There is some confusion over the classification of several species. For example, bats, mongeese and genets, whose systematics need thorough revision. However this is largely intraspecific variation.

The Somali Ecological Society is a voluntary, local organisation founded in 1983 and is actively concerned both with the identification and the preservation of natural habitats in Somalia and with increasing national conservation awareness.

The first project of the Society is the establishment of a Nature Reserve near Balcad which protects a remnant of riverine forest on the Shabeelle. From this Reserve one publication concerning mammals is available: A Guide to the Mammals of Balcad Nature Reserve. mammals species observation sheets may also be obtained from the SES. These should be completed by anyone working around the country and returned to assist in the updating of mammal recordings.

Compiled by Timothy Dodman and Yvonne Nodlaig-Guinan 1988  
Somali Ecological Society, PO Box 1789, Mogadishu, Somalia



NYCTERIDAE Hollow-faced Bats - fidmer

17. Ethiopian Slit-faced Bat  
(*Nycteris aethiopica aethiopica*)
18. Bates' Slit-faced Bat  
(*Nycteris aethiopica arge*)
19. Hairy Slit-faced Bat  
(*Nycteris hispida hispida*)
20. Golden Slit-faced Bat  
(*Nycteris hispida aurita*)
21. Brockman's Egyptian Slit-faced Bat  
(*Nycteris therbaica brockmani*)
22. Adan's Slit-faced Bat  
(*Nycteris thebaica adana*)
23. De Beaux's or Parisi's Slit-faced Bat  
(*Nycteris parisii*)


MEGADERMATIDAE False Vampires and Yellow-winged Bats - kibilay

24. African False Vampire Bat  
(*Cardioderma cor*)
25. Yellow-winged Bat  
(*Lavia frons rex*)


RHINOLOPHIDAE Horseshoe Bats - kibilay

26. Ruppel's Horseshoe Bat  
(*Rhinolophus ferrumequinum fumigatus*)
27. Brockman's Horseshoe Bat  
(*Rhinolophus ferrumequinum brockmanni*)
28. Cret's Horseshoe Bat  
(*Rhinolophus clivosus clivosus*)
29. Lander's Horseshoe Bat  
(*Rhinolophus landeri lobatus*)


EMBALLONURIDAE Tomb or Sheath-tailed Bats - kibilay

30. Sheath-tailed Bat  
(*Coleura afra gallarum*)
31. Mauritian or White-bellied Tomb Bat  
(*Taphozous mauritanus*)
32. Egyptian Tomb Bat  
(*Taphozous perforatus*)
33. Naked-rumped Tomb Bat  
(*Taphozous nudiventris nudiventris*)


RHINOPOMIDAE Mouse-tailed Bats - Kibil

34. (Lesser) Mouse-tailed Bat  
(*Rhinopoma kardwickei* cystops)

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HIPPOSIDERIDAE Leaf-nosed Bats - Kibil

35. Common Leaf-nosed Bat  
(*Hipposideros caffer caffer*)  
36. Commerson's or Giant Leaf-nosed Bat  
(*Hipposideros commersoni marongensis*)  
37. Trident Leaf-nosed Bat  
(*Asellia tridens italosomalica*)  
38. Persian Leaf-nosed Bat  
(*Triaenops persicus macdonaldi*)  
39. African Trident Bat  
(*Triaenops persicus afer*)


MOLOSSIDAE Free-tailed Bats - Kibil

40. Hindei's Free-tailed Bat  
(*Tadarida hindei*)  
41. Angola or Greater Free-tailed Bat  
(*Tadarida condylura condylura*)  
42. Angola Free-tailed Bat  
(*Tadarida angolensis aloysii-sabaudiniae*)  
43. Little Free-tailed Bat  
(*Tadarida pumila pumila*)


INSECTIVORA INSECTIVORES

ERINACEIDAE Hedgehogs - Hiddig dul

44. Desert Hedgehog  
(*Paraechinus aethiopicus*)  
45. Four-toed Hedgehog  
(*Erinaceus albiventris*)


MACROSCELIDAE Elephant Shrews

46. Rufous Elephant Shrew - Arlehey  
(*Elephantulus rufescens*)  
47. Somali Elephant Shrew - Sander  
(*Elephanyulus revoili*)


SORICIDAE Shrews

48. Hildegard's Shrew  
(*Crocidura hildegardae*)
49. Smith's Shrew  
(*Crocidura smithii*)
50. Somali Shrew  
(*Crocidura somala*)
51. Butler's Shrew  
(*Crocidura butleri*)
52. Greenwood's Shrew  
(*Crocidura greenwoodi*)
53. Shaggy Shrew  
(*Crocidura hirta hirta*)
54. Zaodon's Shrew  
(*Crocidura turba zaodon*)
55. Little Shrew  
(*Crocidura bicolor nana*)


CHRYSOCHLORIDAE Golden Moles

56. Somali Golden Mole  
(*Amblyosomus tytonis*)

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LAGOMORPHA HARES AND RABBITS

LEPORIDAE Hares and Rabbits - bakayle

57. Abyssinian Hare  
(*Lepus habessinicus*)
58. Cape Hare  
(*Lepus capensis somaliensis*)
59. Crispi's Hare  
(*Lepus capensis crispi*)


RODENTIA RODENTS

SCIURIDAE Squirrels

60. Unstriped Ground Squirrel - Devegali  
(*Xerus rutilus dabagala*)
61. Red Unstriped Ground Squirrel - Devagali  
(*Xerus rutilus intensus*)
62. Red-fronted Unstriped Ground Squirrel - Unrays  
(*Xerus rutilus rufifrons*)




80. Emin's Gerbil - Gir  
(*Taterillus emini zammaroni*)

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MURIDAE Mice, Rats - Gir/Doli

81. Fat Mouse  
(*Steatomis pratensis opimus*)
82. Fat-tailed Gerbil  
(*Microdillus paeli*)


Grass Mice

83. *Arvicantis somalicus somalicus*
84. *Arvicantis somalicus reptans*
85. *Arvicantis somalicus chanleri*
86. *Arvicantis pumilio pumilio*
87. Acacia Rat  
(*Thalomys paedulus somaliensis*)


Spiny Mice

88. *Acomys bovonei*
89. *Acomys ignitus kampi*
90. *Acomys louisae louisae*
91. *Acomys wilsoni ablutus*
92. Puntated Grass Mouse  
(*Lemniscomys striatus*)


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Multimammate Rats

93. *Praomys fumatus fumatus*
94. *Praomys fumatus tana*
95. *Praomys fumatus brockmani*
96. African Pouched Rat  
(*Saccostomus campestris*)
97. Black Rat  
(*Rattus rattus alexandrinus*)
98. Black Rat  
(*Rattus rattus kijabius*)


House Mice

99. *Mus musculus musculus*
100. *Mus mus castaneus*
101. *Mus mus gentilulus*
102. *Mus bella bella*
103. *Mus tenellus*


DIPODIDAE Jumping Mice - Gir ad

104. Somali Jumping Mouse  
(*Jaculus jaculus vulturus*)

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PEDETIDAE Jumping Hares

105. Spring Hare - Kanendegere  
(*Pedetes capensis*)

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BATHYERGIDAE Naked Mole Rats - Ferenfer

106. *Heterocephalus glaber glaber*  
107. *Heterocephalus glaber scortecci*


THRYONOMYIDAE Cane Rats - Kungusi

108. Cane Rat  
(*Thryonomys swinderionus*)

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CTENODACTYLIDAE Gundis - baomi/dibriadle

109. Speke's Gundi/*Pectinator*  
(*Pectinator spekei spekei*)  
110. Speke's Gundi/*Pectinator*  
(*Pectinator spekei meridionalis*)


PHOLIDOTA SCALY ANTEATERS

MANIDAE Pangolins

111. Temminck's Ground Pangolin - Amikimed/Amekik  
(*Manis temmincki*)

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CARNIVORA CARNIVORES

FELIDAE Cats

112. Lion - Libah  
(*Panthera leo somaliensis*)  
113. Leopard - Shabeel  
(*Pardus pardus nanopardus*)  
114. Cheetah - Aromet/Orcob  
(*Acinonyx jubatus velox*)  
115. Caracal - Nay shabeel/ghedudan  
(*Caracal caracal nubicus*)  
116. Serval - Muc shabeel  
(*Leptailurus serval ferrari*)


117. African Wild Cat - Maculel/Dur  
(*Felis (sylvestris) libyca*)

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HYENIDAE Hyaenas

118. Striped (Nubian) Hyaena - Uaraba/Ubera  
(*Hyaena hyaena dubbah*)  
119. Spotted Hyaena - Duruway  
(*Crocuta crocuta habessinica*)


PROTELIDAE Aardwolves

- Aardwolf - Abakul/Ver daua  
120. *Proteles cristatus septentrinalis*  
121. *Proteles cristatus pallidor*  
122. *Proteles cristatus termes*


CANIDAE Dogs

123. Ruppell's Sand Fox - Dawaeo  
(*Vulpes ruppelli somaliae*)  
124. Side-striped Jackal - Uer  
(*Canis adustus*)  
125. Black-backed Jackal - Uer  
(*Canis mesomeles schmidti*)  
Asiatic/Common Jackal - Uer/Danuer  
126. Red Sea Jackal  
(*Canis aureus riparius*)  
127. Golden Jackal  
(*Canis aureus galanensis*)  
128. Hunting Dog - Aйдur  
(*Lycaon pictus lupinus*)  
129. Bat-eared Fox - Dawaeo medo  
(*Otocyon megalotis canescens*)


VIVERRIDAE Genets, Civets and Mongeese

130. Neumann's/Small-spotted/Common Genet - Dorca shabeel  
(*Genetta genetta neumanni*)  
131. Small-spotted Genet  
(*Genetta genetta guardafuiensis*)  
132. Small-spotted Genet  
(*Genetta genetta hararensis*)  
133. Small-spotted Genet  
(*Genetta dongolana*)




152. Lesser Bushbaby/Galago - Getris  
(Galago senegalensis gallarum)

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CERCOPITHECIDAE Monkeys and Baboons

153. Yellow Baboon - Danyer  
(Papio cynocephalus cynocephalus)
154. Hamadryas - Danyer  
(Papio hamadryas)
155. North-eastern Vervet - Korrow  
(Cercopithecus aethiops arenarius)


Blue Monkey - Korrow

156. Poursagues' White-throated Guenon  
(Cercopithecus albogularis (mitis) albotorquatus)
157. Maritime White-throated Guenon  
(Cercopithecus albogularis (mitis) monoides)
158. Cercopithecus albogularis (mitis) zammeronoi


SIRENIA SEA COWS

- DUGONGIDAE Dugong - Ghelmango
159. Dugong  
(Dugong dugon dugon)

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CETACEA WHALES

DELPHINIDAE Dolphins - Nibiri

160. Dolphin  
(Delphinus capensis)
161. Steno  
(Steno rostratus)
162. Tursiop Whale  
(Terciops aduncus)


ZIPHIDAE Baleen Whales

163. Cuvier's Whale  
(Ziphius cavirostris)
164. Beaked Whale  
(Mesoplodon pacificus)


PHYSETERIDAE Toothed Whales

165. Sperm Whale  
(Physeter catodon)

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TUBULIDENTATA PIPE-TOOTHED ANIMALS

ORYCTEROPODIDAE Aardvark

166. Aardvark - Unfo/Sede sul  
(Orycteropus afer somalicus)

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PROBOSCIDEA TRUNKED MAMMALS

ELEPHANTIDAE Elephant

167. African Elephant - Morodi  
(Loxodonta africana covendisci)

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HYRACOIDEA HYRAXES

PROCAVIDAE Hyrax - Baomi

168. Bruce's Dassie or Rock Hyrax  
(Heteroyrax brucei brucei)  
169. Rock Hyrax  
(Heteroyax brucei pumilus)  
170. Cape Dassie or Cape Rock Hyrax  
(Procavia habessinica habessinica)


PERISSODACTYLA ODD-TOED UNGULATES

EQUIDAE Asses and Zebras

171. Somali Wild Ass - Gomburi/damerdur  
(Asinus africanus somaliensis)  
172. Grevy's Zebra - Damer feru  
(Hippotigris grevysi berberensis)  
173. Burchell's Zebra - Damer feru  
(Hippotigris quagga bohemi)


RHINOCEROTIDAE Rhinoceroses

174. Somali Black Rhinoceros - Hil/Negal  
(Diceros bicornis brucii)

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ARTIODACTYLA EVEN-TOED UNGULATES

SUIDAE Pigs

- Bush Pig - Gomme  
175. Potamochoerus porcus somaliensis  
176. Potamochoerus porcus hassana  
177. Potamochoerus porcus keniae










329. Somali Bee-eater  
(*Merops revoillii*)  
330. Madagascar Bee-eater  
(*Merops superciliosus*)

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CORACIIDAE Rollers

331. Abyssinian Roller  
(*Coracias abyssinica*)  
332. Lilac-breasted Roller  
(*Coracias cordata*)  
333. Eurasian Roller  
(*Coracias garrulus*)  
334. Rufous-crowned Roller  
(*Coracias naevia*)  
335. Broad-billed Roller  
(*Eurystomus glaucurus*)


UPUPIDAE Hoopoe

336. Hoopoe  
(*Upupa epops*)

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PHOENICULIDAE Wood Hoopoes

337. Scimitarbill  
(*Phoeniculus cyanomelus*)  
338. Abyssinian Scimitarbill  
(*Phoeniculus minor*)  
339. Green Wood Hoopoe  
(*Phoeniculus porphyreus*)


BUCEROTIDAE Hornbills

340. Crowned Hornbill  
(*Tockus albiterminatus*)  
341. Von der Decken's Hornbill  
(*Tockus deckeni*)  
342. Red-billed Hornbill  
(*Tockus erythrorhynchus*)  
343. Yellow-billed Hornbill  
(*Tockus flavirostris*)


344. Hemprich's Hornbill  
(*Tockus hemprichii*)  
345. Grey Hornbill  
(*Tockus nasutus*)  
346. Abyssinian Ground Hornbill  
(*Bucorvus abyssinicus*)

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CAPITONIDAE Barbets, Tinkerbirds

347. Black-throated Barbet  
(*Lybius melanocephalus*)  
348. Brown-breasted Barbet  
(*Lybius melanopterus*)  
349. Red-fronted Tinkerbird  
(*Pogonilius pusillus*)  
350. d'Arnaud's Barbet  
(*Trachyphonus darnaidii*)  
351. Red and Yellow Barbet  
(*Trachyphonus erythrocephalus*)  
352. Yellow-breasted Barbet  
(*Trachyphonus margaritatus*)


INDICATORIDAE Honeyguides

353. Black-throated Honeyguide  
(*Indicator indicator*)  
354. Lesser Honeyguide  
(*Indicator minor*)  
355. Scaly-throated Honeyguide  
(*Indicator variegatus*)  
356. Wahlberg's Honeyguide  
(*Prodotiscus regulus*)


PICIDAE Woodpeckers, Wrynecks

357. Eurasian Wryneck  
(*Jynx torquilla*)  
358. Golden-tailed Woodpecker  
(*Campethera abingoni*)  
359. Little Spotted Woodpecker  
(*Campethera cailliautii*)






DICRURIDAE Drongos

397. Drongo  
(*Dicrurus adsimilis*)  
398. Square-tailed Drongo  
(*Dicrurus ludwigii*)

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ORIOOLIDAE Orioles

399. African Golden Oriole  
(*Oriolus auratus*)  
400. Black-headed Oriole  
(*Oriolus larvatus*)  
401. Golden Oriole  
(*Oriolus oriolus*)


CORVIDAE Crows

402. Pied Crow  
(*Corvus albus*)  
403. Cape Rook  
(*Corvus capensis*)  
404. Thick-billed Raven  
(*Corvus crassirostris*)  
405. Fan-tailed Raven  
(*Corvus rhipidurus*)  
406. Brown-necked Raven  
(*Corvus ruficollis*)


PARIDAE Tits

407. Grey Tit  
(*Parus afer*)

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REMIZIDAE Penduline Tits

408. Mouse-coloured Penduline Tit  
(*Remiz musculus*)

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TIMALIIDAE Babblers

- 409. Scaly Chatterer  
(*Turdoides aylmeri*)
- 410. White-rumped Babbler  
(*Turdoides leucopygius*)
- 411. Rufous Chatterer  
(*Turdoides rubiginosus*)
- 412. Scaly Babbler  
(*Turdoides squamulatus*)

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CAMPEPHAGIDAE Cuckoo Shrikes

- 413. Black Cuckoo Shrike  
(*Campephaga flava*)

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PYCNONOTIDAE Bulbuls

- 414. Zanzibar Sombre Greenbul  
(*Andropadus importunus*)
- 415. Yellow-bellied Greenbul  
(*Chlorocichla flaviventris*)
- 416. Nicator  
(*Nicator chloris*)
- 417. Fischer's Greenbul  
(*Phyllastrephus fischeri*)
- 418. Northern Brownbul  
(*Phyllastrephus strepitans*)
- 419. Brownbul  
(*Phyllastrephus terrestris*)
- 420. Common Bulbul  
(*Pycnonotus barbatus*)


TURDIDAE Thrushes, Robins, etc.

- 421. Sombre Rock Chat  
(*Cercomela dubia*)
- 422. Black-tailed Rock Chat  
(*Cercomela melanura*)
- 423. Brown-tailed Rock Chat  
(*Cercomela scotocerca*)
- 424. Rufous Bush Chat  
(*Cercotrichas galactotes*)




443. Capped Wheatear  
(*Oenanthe pileata*)
444. Pied Wheatear  
(*Oenanthe pleschanka*)
445. Black Redstart  
(*Phoenicurus ochruros*)
446. Redstart  
(*Phoenicurus phoenicurus*)
447. Whinchat  
(*Saxicola rubetra*)
448. Stonechat  
(*Saxicola torquata*)
449. Somali Blackbird  
(*Turdus abyssinicus*)
450. Bare-eyed Thrush  
(*Turdus tephronotus*)

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SYLVIIDAE Warblers

451. Great Reed Warbler  
(*Acrocephalus arundinaceus*)
452. African Reed Warbler  
(*Acrocephalus baeticatus*)
453. Lesser Swamp Warbler  
(*Acrocephalus gracilirostris*)
454. Basra Reed Warbler  
(*Acrocephalus griseldis*)
455. Marsh Warbler  
(*Acrocephalus palustris*)
456. Sedge Warbler  
(*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*)
457. Reed Warbler  
(*Acrocephalus scirpaceus*)
458. Clamorous Reed Warbler  
(*Acrocephalus stentoreus*)
459. Yellow-breasted Apalis  
(*Apalis flava*)
460. Black-headed Apalis  
(*Apalis melanocephala*)










534. Sulphur-breasted Bush Shrike  
(Malaconotus sulfureopectus)
535. Brubru  
(Nilaus afer)
536. Rosy-patched Shrike  
(Rhodophoneus cruentus)
537. Three-streaked Tchagra  
(Tchagra jamesi)
538. Black-headed Tchagra  
(Tchagra senegala)

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LANIIDAE Shrikes

539. Long-tailed Fiscal  
(Lanius cabanisi)
540. Red-backed Shrike  
(Lanius collurio)
541. Taita Fiscal  
(Lanius dorsalis)
542. Grey Shrike  
(Lanius excubitor)
543. Red-tailed Shrike  
(Lanius isabellinus)
544. Lesser Grey Shrike  
(Lanius minor)
545. Nubian Shrike  
(Lanius nubicus)
546. Woodchat Shrike  
(Lanius senator)
547. Somali Fiscal  
(Lanius somalicus)


PRIONOPIDAE Helmet Shrikes

548. White-crowned Shrike  
(Eurocephalus rueppelli)
549. Helmet Shrike  
(Prionops plumata)
550. Retz's Helmet Shrike  
(Prionops retzii)
551. Chestnut-fronted Helmet Shrike  
(Prionops scopifrons)


## STURNIDAE Starlings, Oxpeckers

552. Violet-backed Starling  
(*Cinnyricinclus leucogaster*)
553. Golden-breasted Starling  
(*Cosmopsarus regius*)
554. Wattled Starling  
(*Creatophora cinerea*)
555. Blue-eared Glossy Starling  
(*Lamprotornis chalybaeus*)
556. Black-breasted Glossy Starling  
(*Lamprotornis corruscus*)
557. Ruppell's Long-tailed Glossy Starling  
(*Lamprotornis purpuropterus*)
558. Somali Chestnut-winged Starling  
(*Onychognathus blythii*)
559. Bristle-crowned Starling  
(*Onychognathus salvadorii*)
560. Magpie Starling  
(*Speculipastor bicolor*)
561. White-crowned Starling  
(*Spreo albicapillus*)
562. Fischer's Starling  
(*Spreo fischeri*)
563. Shelley's Starling  
(*Spreo shelleyi*)
564. Superb Starling  
(*Spreo superbos*)
565. Eurasian Starling  
(*Sturnus vulgaris*)
566. Red-billed Oxpecker  
(*Buphagus erythrorhynchus*)

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	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
552. Violet-backed Starling ( <i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i> )										
553. Golden-breasted Starling ( <i>Cosmopsarus regius</i> )										
554. Wattled Starling ( <i>Creatophora cinerea</i> )										
555. Blue-eared Glossy Starling ( <i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i> )										
556. Black-breasted Glossy Starling ( <i>Lamprotornis corruscus</i> )										
557. Ruppell's Long-tailed Glossy Starling ( <i>Lamprotornis purpuropterus</i> )										
558. Somali Chestnut-winged Starling ( <i>Onychognathus blythii</i> )										
559. Bristle-crowned Starling ( <i>Onychognathus salvadorii</i> )										
560. Magpie Starling ( <i>Speculipastor bicolor</i> )										
561. White-crowned Starling ( <i>Spreo albicapillus</i> )										
562. Fischer's Starling ( <i>Spreo fischeri</i> )										
563. Shelley's Starling ( <i>Spreo shelleyi</i> )										
564. Superb Starling ( <i>Spreo superbos</i> )										
565. Eurasian Starling ( <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> )										
566. Red-billed Oxpecker ( <i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i> )										

NECTARINIIDAE Sunbirds

- 567. Collared Sunbird  
(*Anthreptes collaris*)
- 568. Eastern Violet-necked Sunbird  
(*Anthreptes orientalis*)
- 569. Pygmy Sunbird  
(*Anthreptes platurus*)
- 570. Amethyst Sunbird  
(*Nectarinia amethystina*)
- 571. Little Purple-banded Sunbird  
(*Nectarinia bifasciata*)
- 572. Shining Sunbird  
(*Nectarinia habessinica*)
- 573. Hunter's Sunbird  
(*Nectarinia hunteri*)
- 574. Mariqua Sunbird  
(*Nectarinia mariquensis*)
- 575. Smaller Black-bellied Sunbird  
(*Nectarinia nectarinioides*)
- 576. Olive Sunbird  
(*Nectarinia olivacea*)
- 577. Violet-breasted Sunbird  
(*Nectarinia pembae*)
- 578. Variable Sunbird  
(*Nectarinia venusta*)
- 579. Mouse-coloured Sunbird  
(*Nectarinia veroxii*)

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	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
567. Collared Sunbird										
568. Eastern Violet-necked Sunbird										
569. Pygmy Sunbird										
570. Amethyst Sunbird										
571. Little Purple-banded Sunbird										
572. Shining Sunbird										
573. Hunter's Sunbird										
574. Mariqua Sunbird										
575. Smaller Black-bellied Sunbird										
576. Olive Sunbird										
577. Violet-breasted Sunbird										
578. Variable Sunbird										
579. Mouse-coloured Sunbird										

ZOSTEROPIDAE White-eye

- 580. Abyssinian White-eye  
(*Zosterops abyssinica*)

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635. Grosbeak Canary  
(*Serinus donaldsoni*)
636. White-bellied Canary  
(*Serinus dorsostriatus*)
637. Brown-rumped Seed-eater  
(*Serinus tristriatus*)
638. Warsangeli Linnet  
(*Acanthis johannis*)
639. Golden-winged Grosbeak  
(*Rhynchostruthus socotranus*)

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ADDITIONAL SPECIES

Black Coucal  
(*Centropus grilli*)

J Chapman, Y N Guinan, T Dodman



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CAPITONIDAE Barbets, Tinkerbirds

349 Red-fronted Tinkerbird (*Pogonilius pusillus*)

350 D'Arnaud's Barbet (*Trachyphonus darnaidii*)


INDICATORIDAE Honeyguides

354 Lesser Honeyguide (*Indicator minor*)

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PICIDAE Woodpeckers, Wrynecks

360 Nubian Woodpecker (*Campethera nubica*)

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ALAUDIDAE Larks

372 Chestnut-headed Sparrow Lark

(*Eremopterix signata*)

382 Red-winged Bush Lark (*Mirafra hypermetra*)

383 Pink-breasted Lark (*Mirafra poecilosterna*)


HIRUNDINIDAE Swallows, Martins

388 Striped Swallow (*Hirundo abyssinica*)

389 Ethiopian Swallow (*Hirundo aethiopica*)

392 Eurasian Swallow (*Hirundo rustica*)


DICRURIDAE Drongos

397 Drongo (*Dicrurus adsimilis*)

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ORIOOLIDAE Orioles

400 Black-headed Oriole (*Oriolus larvatus*)

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CORVIDAE Crows

402 Pied Crow (*Corvus albus*)

406 Brown-necked Raven (*Corvus ruficollis*)


TIMALIIDAE Babblers

411 Rufous Chatterer (*Turdoides rubiginosus*)

412 Scaly Babbler (*Turdoides squamulatus*)


PYCNONOTIDAE Bulbuls

414 Zanzibar Sombre Greenbul (*Andropadus importunus*)

418 Northern Brownbul (*Phyllastrephus strepitans*)

420 Common Bulbul (*Pycnonotus barbatus*)


- 425 White-browed Scrub Robin (*Cerotriza leucophrys*)
- 428 Spotted Morning Thrush (*Cichladusa guttata*)
- 429 White-browed Robin Chat (*Cossypha heuglini*)
- 430 Red-capped Robin Chat (*Cossypha natalensis*)
- 433 Nightingale (*Luscinia megarhynchos*)
- 439 Isabelline Wheatear (*Oenanthe isabellina*)
- 441 Northern Wheatear (*Oenanthe oenanthe*)
- 444 Pied Wheatear (*Oenanthe pleschanka*)
- 450 Bare-eyed Thrush (*Turdus tephronotus*)


SYLVIIDAE Warblers

- 459 Yellow-breasted Apalis (*Apalis flavida*)
- 461 Grey-backed Camaroptera (*Camaroptera brachyura*)
- 462 Grey Wren Warbler (*Camaroptera simplex*)
- 468 Winding Cisticola (*Cisticola galactotes*)
- 469 Zitting Cisticola (*Cisticola juncidis*)
- 484 Pale Prinia (*Prinia somalica*)
- 486 Red-fronted Warbler (*Spiloptila rufifrons*)
- 495 Northern Crombec (*Sylvietta brachyura*)
- 496 Somali Long-billed Crombec (*S. isabellina*)


MUSCICAPIDAE Flycatchers

- 498 Grey Flycatcher (*Bradornis microrhynchus*)
- 499 Pale Flycatcher (*Bradornis pallidus*)
- 504 Spotted Flycatcher (*Muscicapa striata*)
- 505 Black-headed Batis (*Batis minor*)
- 510 Paradise Flycatcher (*Terpsiphone viridis*)


MOTACILLIDAE Wagtails, Pipits, Longclaws

- 516 Richard's Pipit (*Anthus novaeseelandiae*)
- 519 Pangani Longclaw (*Macronyx aurantiigula*)
- 522 White Wagtail (*Motacilla alba*)
- 524 Yellow Wagtail (*Motacilla flava*)
- 525 Golden Pipit (*Tmetothylacus tenellus*)


MALACONOTIDAE Bush Shrikes

- 526 Black-backed Puffback (*Dryoscopus cubla*)
- 529 Tropical Boubou (*Laniarius ferrugineus*)
- 530 Slate-coloured Boubou (*Laniarius funebris*)
- 531 Red-naped Bush Shrike (*Laniarius ruficeps*)




- 593 Chestnut Weaver (*Ploceus rubiginosus*)  
 595 Vitelline Masked Weaver (*Ploceus velatus*)  
 597 Red-billed Quelea (*Quelea quelea*)  
 598 Red-billed Buffalo Weaver (*Bubalornis niger*)  
 598 White-headed Buffalo Weaver  
 (*Dinemellia dinemelli*)  
 601 White-browed Sparrow Weaver  
 (*Plocepasser mahali*)  
 608 Grey-headed Sparrow (*Passer griseus*)  
 613 Straw-tailed Whydah (*Vidua fischeri*)  
 615 Pin-tailed Whydah (*Vidua macroura*)  
 616 Paradise Whydah (*Vidua paradisaea*)


ESTRILDIDAE Waxbills, etc.

- 619 Crimson-rumped Waxbill (*Estrilda rhodopyga*)  
 621 Red-billed Firefinch (*Lagonosticta senegala*)  
 623 Green-winged Pytilia (*Pytilia melba*)  
 625 Blue-capped Cordon-bleu  
 (*Uraeginthus cyanocephalus*)  
 626 Purple Grenadier (*U.ianthinogaster*)  
 627 Cut-throat (*Amadina fasciata*)


FRINGILLIDAE Buntings, Canaries, Seed-eaters

- 630 Ortolan Bunting (*Emberiza hortulana*)  
 631 Somali Golden-breasted Bunting  
 (*Emberiza poliopleura*)  
 634 Yellow-rumped Seed-eater (*Serinus atrogularis*)  
 636 White-bellied Canary (*Serinus dorsostriatus*)


SPECIES RECORDED SINCE PUBLICATION

- 213 Madagascar Pratincole (*Glareola nordmanni*)

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ADDITIONAL SPECIES

SPECIES

AREA OBSERVED

DATE

NOTES



